

# LilyPond

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Il compositore tipografico di musica

## Informazioni generali

### Il team di sviluppo di LilyPond

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Per la versione di LilyPond 2.22.2

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## LilyPond

... notazione musicale per tutti



LilyPond è un programma di incisione musicale e il suo scopo è produrre spartiti musicali della migliore qualità possibile. Introduce nelle stampe prodotte dai computer l'estetica della musica incisa secondo i metodi tradizionali. LilyPond è software libero e parte del Progetto GNU (<https://gnu.org>).

Maggiori informazioni nella nostra [Introduzione], pagina 3!

## Musica bella per gli occhi



LilyPond è uno strumento potente e flessibile, adatto a ogni genere di spartito, per esempio musica classica (come nell'esempio precedente di J.S. Bach), notazione complessa, musica antica, musica moderna, tablatura, musica vocale, spartiti semplificati, materiali didattici, grandi progetti orchestrali, output personalizzato e perfino grafici Schenker.

Guarda la galleria di [Esempi], pagina 6, e lasciati ispirare!

**Notizie**

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⟨undefined⟩ [News], pagina ⟨undefined⟩,  
([Notizie], pagina 97)

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# Introduzione

## Il nostro obiettivo



LilyPond è nato dal desiderio di due musicisti di andare oltre l'aspetto meccanico degli spartiti realizzati col computer. I musicisti preferiscono leggere musica ben scritta; allora, perché dei programmatori non potrebbero scrivere un software in grado di produrre partiture eleganti?

Il risultato è un programma che crea delle belle partiture seguendo le migliori tradizioni della tipografia musicale. Si prende cura in modo programmatico dei dettagli della formattazione, consentendo a compositori, trascrittori e editori di prestare attenzione alla *musica* invece di cercare di migliorare l'output del proprio software. Gli esecutori otterranno delle parti che permetteranno loro di concentrarsi sull'*esecuzione* della musica invece che sulla sua *lettura*.

## Cosa fa LilyPond

- [Funzionalità], pagina 3: Cosa può fare LilyPond?
- [Esempi], pagina 6: Voglio vedere della musica!
- [Libertà], pagina 20: LilyPond è Software Libero.
- [Storia], pagina 21: La nostra estetica computazionale.

## LilyPond in azione

- [Produzioni], pagina 22: Utilizzi di LilyPond nel mondo reale.
- [Recensioni], pagina 24: Cosa dicono le persone?

## Come funziona LilyPond

- [Input testuale], pagina 28: Scrivere la musica in forma di *testo*?!
- [Editing facilitato], pagina 33: Altri modi di lavorare con LilyPond.

## Funzionalità

### Eccellente incisione classica



LilyPond offre ai musicisti la possibilità di realizzare spartiti eleganti e comodi da leggere. La sua comunità di sviluppatori ha dedicato migliaia di ore a sviluppare un potente software di incisione musicale che produce spartiti di ottima qualità. Tutte le impostazioni di stile, i font e gli algoritmi di LilyPond sono ispirati alla migliore musica incisa a mano. L'output di LilyPond ha lo stesso aspetto netto, equilibrato ed elegante delle migliori partiture classiche. Questo è stato approfondito nel nostro [Saggio], pagina 66.

## Input testuale

## Tutto è esplicito

LilyPond elabora input testuale, contenente tutte le informazioni sul *contenuto* della partitura e può essere facilmente letto da un altro essere umano così come da un altro programma. Non ci sono oscure impostazioni nascoste dietro le voci di un menù né salvataggi in file binari.

Questo concetto è approfondito in [Input testuale], pagina 28.

## Le modifiche manuali sono robuste e tracciabili

Se devi cambiare qualcosa relativo all'aspetto, tale modifica sarà visibile anche nel file di input in una forma comprensibile per un essere umano. Quindi sei sempre in grado di rivedere le tracce di ciò che hai fatto. Se tu dovessi per sbaglio rendere il file non funzionante, puoi facilmente ripristinare o modificare qualsiasi decisione senza essere costretto a usare una funzione *Annulla*.

## I file di testo sono a prova di fallimento e di futuro

I file di testo sono molto robusti contro la corruzione di file. Ed essendo leggibili dall'essere umano sei anche sempre in grado di interpretarli pur non avendo accesso al programma che li ha creati.

## Gestisci le tue partiture col controllo di versione

I file di testo possono essere gestiti con un programma di controllo di versione. Provalo e sperimenta gli infiniti e diversi meccanismi per annullare e ripetere le modifiche nonché la possibilità di avere la storia dell'intero sviluppo delle tue partiture. Il controllo di versione potrebbe anche aprirti la strada a nuovi metodi di lavoro (collaborativo).

## Usabilità



## Scelte di formattazione efficaci

Impieghi minor tempo nel correggere l'output; LilyPond imposta la formattazione corretta fin dall'inizio. Determina da solo lo spazio, e le interruzioni di linea e di pagina per fornire

un'impaginazione proporzionata e uniforme. Le collisioni tra testo, note e accordi vengono risolte e le legature di portamento e le codette sono posizionate automaticamente!

## Unisci musica e testo

Inserisci frammenti di musica nel testo senza dover tagliare e incollare immagini. Integra comodamente la musica in  $\text{\LaTeX}$  o HTML, o aggiungi la musica in OpenOffice.org e LibreOffice con OOoLilypond (<http://extensions.services.openoffice.org/en/project/OOoLilyPond>). Esistono anche dei plugin che permettono di usare l'input di LilyPond in blog e wiki, rendendo possibile la collaborazione online.

## Accessibilità

L'input testuale rende inoltre la scrittura musicale possibile per gli utenti con serie inabilità fisiche. Gli utenti con problemi di coordinazione che non sono in grado di usare la tastiera o il mouse possono usare software di riconoscimento vocale per modificare i file LilyPond. Anche gli utenti totalmente privi di vista possono usare un software di lettura dello schermo per scrivere file LilyPond – un'operazione impossibile nei programmi di scrittura musicale basati su interfaccia grafica. Puoi vedere una partitura spettacolare in [Esempi], pagina 6.

## Diversità degli editor

Molti sviluppatori, loro stessi attivi utenti LilyPond, hanno scritto degli strumenti volti proprio a rendere più veloce e efficace il processo di modifica dei file LilyPond; non sei quindi legato a una singola interfaccia utente ma puoi usare strumenti diversi per compiti diversi. Puoi perfino usare un editor LilyPond ricco di funzionalità a casa e l'app blocco note del telefonino per modificare i file quando sei in movimento. Alcuni esempi sono elencati in [Editing facilitato], pagina 33.

## Progettazione estendibile

### Facile gestione dei fogli di stile

Tutte le impostazioni possono essere modificate per soddisfare il tuo personale gusto tipografico. Puoi facilmente scrivere dei fogli di stile che cambiano qualsiasi elemento dell'aspetto predefinito delle partiture create da LilyPond. Dato che anche questi sono scritti come file di testo e possono essere salvati in file separati, puoi semplicemente passare da un foglio di stile all'altro per produrre partiture con un aspetto o una disposizione completamente diversi. Desideri stampare una partitura su foglio A4 e proiettarla con un proiettore, un sistema per pagina? Il motore della formattazione di LilyPond genererà entrambi dallo stesso input.

### Aggiungi le tue funzioni

Se questo non è ancora abbastanza, c'è sempre il linguaggio di scripting Scheme, che può accedere al motore della formattazione di LilyPond allo stesso di livello cui ci accede LilyPond stesso, rendendolo uno strumento *molto* potente. Impostazioni, variabili e funzioni sono tutte documentate nell'esauriente manuale di riferimento del programma..

### Elabora le partiture tramite la programmazione

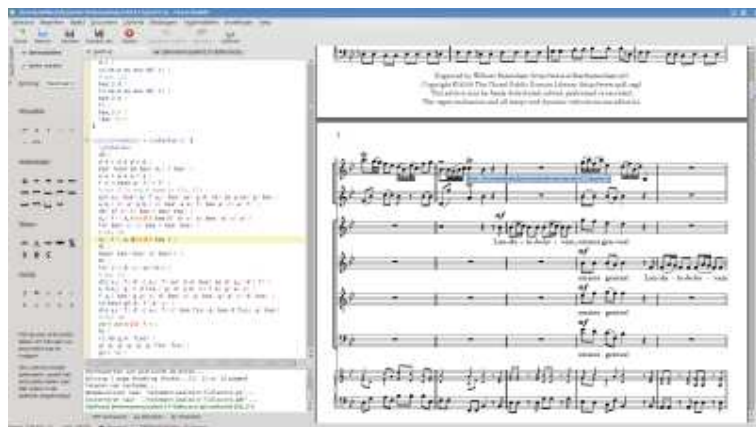
I file di input di LilyPond possono essere modificati o perfino generati da programmi e script, per esempio per la composizione algoritmica. Ma si può accedere al contenuto musicale anche per analizzarlo o per gestire dei frammenti di input in un database. Non ci sono limiti tranne la tua immaginazione.

### Creare nuovi strumenti che usano LilyPond

LilyPond, non essendo un monolitico programma a interfaccia grafica ma uno strumento a linea di comando, può essere usato anche da altre applicazioni. È così possibile dare il potere di

incisione di LilyPond a certi programmi come un'applicazione web. Esistono già vari strumenti online che usano LilyPond.

## Ambiente



## Ottimo supporto

LilyPond gira su tutte le piattaforme più note: GNU/Linux, MacOS X, e Windows. LilyPond include un'ampia documentazione e centinaia di file di esempio. C'è un'attiva comunità di utenti che risponde alle domande nella mailing list internazionale dedicata agli utenti LilyPond, offrendo gentilmente il proprio aiuto. I tempi di risposta sono solitamente molto brevi e spesso vengono suggerite brillanti soluzioni dei problemi segnalati. Grazie alla stretta interazione col team di sviluppo, tali soluzioni sono spesso incluse in LilyPond stesso. Maggiori informazioni in [Comunità], pagina 82.

## Software libero

LilyPond può essere scaricato gratuitamente! Sì: è gratuito. Scaricalo dalla pagina di download.

È anche software libero. Viene distribuito col codice sorgente e il permesso di modificarlo e copiarlo. Sei infastidito da un malfunzionamento, o desideri una nuova funzionalità? Puoi aggiungerla tu stesso, o pagare qualcun altro per farlo. Maggiori informazioni in [Libertà], pagina 20.

## E ora?

Non sei ancora convinto? Guarda alcuni specifici [Esempi], pagina 6. Se hai già deciso di provare LilyPond, per prima cosa informati sul nostro [Input testuale], pagina 28.

## Esempi

### Begli esempi

LilyPond è uno strumento potente e flessibile per scrivere ogni tipo di musica. Dai un'occhiata alla galleria di esempi e lasciati ispirare!



## Musica Classica

Questo brano per organo di J.S. Bach rappresenta un tipico esempio di progetto LilyPond.

**Jesu, meine Freude**

BWV 610 Johann Sebastian Bach

**Largo**

a  
2 Clav.  
e  
Pedale.

Public Domain

## Notazione Complessa

Questo esempio tratto dalle *Goyescas* di Enrique Granados mostra alcune delle funzionalità tipografiche più avanzate, come la ripartizione di travature e gambi tra più righe e l'evidenziazione dello svolgimento di una singola voce mediante tratti spezzati.



## Musica Antica

LilyPond supporta anche vari tipi di notazione antica, come questo passaggio di canto gregoriano.

Sal- ve, Re- gí- na, ma- ter mi- se- ri- cór- di- ae: Ad te cla- má- mus, éx- su- les, fi- li- i

He- vae. Ad te su- spi- rá- mus, ge- mén- tes et flen- tes in hac la- cri- má- rum val- le.

E- ia er- go, Ad- vo- cá- ta no- stra, il- los tu- os mi- se- ri- cór- des ó- cu- los ad nos con- vér- te.

Et Je- sum, be- ne- díc- tum fruc- tum ven- tris tu- i, no- bis post hoc ex- sí- li- um os- tén- de.

O cle- mens: O pi- a: O dul- cis Vir- go Ma- rí- a.

## Musica Moderna

I compositori contemporanei ritengono che LilyPond sia molto adatto a visualizzare notazioni non convenzionali. Ecco un estratto dal *Čáry* di Trevor Bača, per flauto basso non accompagnato.

Carin Levine  
**ČARY**  
*Sorcery (extract)*  
bass flute

Trevor Bača

$\text{♩} = 42$

The score is written for bass flute and includes a tempo marking of quarter note = 42. The music is in 4/6 time and features complex rhythmic patterns, including triplets, quintuplets, and sextuplets, as well as dynamic markings like fortissimo (ff) and sforzando (sf).

## Creazione efficiente e flessibile di materiali da esecuzione

A partire dallo stesso codice sorgente possono essere creati diversi materiali d'esecuzione. Questo è un estratto della partitura di Nicolas Sceaux (<http://nicolas.sceaux.free.fr/>) del *Giulio Cesare* di Handel, in partitura completa, riduzione per canto e pianoforte, e parte per violino.

**Giulio Cesare in Egitto**  
Sesto: Svegliatevi nel core, furie d'un alma offesa (excerpt) G.F Handel

The musical score is presented in two systems. The first system includes staves for Violino I, Violino II, Sesto (Soprano), and Bassi (Bass). The second system continues the instrumental parts and includes the vocal line with lyrics. The key signature is one flat (B-flat), and the time signature is common time (C). The score includes various musical notations such as trills (tr), dynamics (p), and articulation marks.

Violino I.  
Violino II.  
SESTO.  
Bassi.

Svegliate-vi nel core, fu - rie d'un alma offesa,

**Giulio Cesare in Egitto****Sesto: Svegliatevi nel core, furie d'un alma offesa (excerpt)****Vocal part and keyboard reduction**

G.F. Handel

SESTO.

4

7

Sve-glia - te - vi nel co - re, fu - rie d'un al-ma of - fe - sa,

*p*

*p*

**Giulio Cesare in Egitto****Sesto: Svegliatevi nel core, furie d'un alma offesa (excerpt)****Violino I**

G.F. Handel



## Intavolatura

LilyPond supporta la notazione per intavolatura, che può essere personalizzata per adattarsi a ogni strumento che ne fa uso. Il rigo dell'intavolatura viene generato automaticamente dalle note inserite per il pentagramma.

Guitar

The image displays a musical score for guitar. The top staff is a treble clef with a key signature of three sharps (F#, C#, G#) and a common time signature (C). The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes, some beamed together, and a final half note. Below the staff is a fretboard diagram with six lines labeled T (Treble), A (Alto), and B (Basso) from top to bottom. Fingering numbers (1-4) are placed above the notes, and fret numbers (0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12) are placed below the lines. A final fret number (12) is shown at the end of the diagram.



## **Musica Vocale**

LilyPond è eccellente per la musica vocale di tutti i generi, dagli inni sacri all'opera. Ecco un mottetto medievale con requisiti leggermente insoliti. Il tenor è scritto in un metro diverso dagli altri, ma deve essere allineato come se fosse nello stesso tempo. LilyPond gestisce questo aspetto

in modo molto elegante. Si notino anche gli incipit con chiave in stile Vaticana, i gambi barrati a indicare note plicate, e le parentesi quadre sulle sezioni legate.

Triplum  
Aucun ont trouve chant par u - sa-ge, mes a moi en doune o-choi - son

Motetus  
long tans me fiu - te - nu

Tenor

Tr.  
amours, qui resboudist mon coura-ge si que m'ès - tuet fai - re chan - çon

M.  
de chan - ter mes or ai

T.

## Spartiti semplificati

È semplice creare spartiti semplificati con melodia, testo, nomi degli accordi, e tastiere. In questo esempio puoi vedere alcuni dei diagrammi di tastiera predefiniti, ma questi possono essere ampiamente personalizzati per adattarsi a quasi ogni situazione.

The image shows a simplified musical score for guitar. It features a single melodic line on a treble clef staff in 4/4 time. Above the staff, four chord diagrams are provided for the chords G, C, Am, and D. The lyrics are: "My eyes are dim, I can-not see, I have not brought my specs with me!".

**Chord Diagrams:**

- G:** Fret 2, 1st string (2), 2nd string (1), 3rd string (3). Fingering: 2, 1, 3.
- C:** Fret 3, 2nd string (3), 3rd string (2), 4th string (1). Fingering: 3, 2, 1.
- Am:** Fret 2, 1st string (2), 2nd string (3), 3rd string (1). Fingering: 2, 3, 1.
- D:** Fret 1, 1st string (1), 2nd string (3), 3rd string (2). Fingering: 1, 3, 2.

**Lyrics:** My eyes are dim, I can-not see, I have not brought my specs with me!

## Materiali didattici

LilyPond è molto indicato anche per creare materiali didattici. Ecco un esempio di un semplice esercizio di contrappunto.

Exercise 3: Write 8th notes against the given bass line.

The image shows a musical exercise in 4/4 time. It consists of a grand staff with a treble clef and a bass clef. The bass line is given, and the student is to write 8th notes against it. The bass line starts with a quarter rest, followed by a series of eighth notes: G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3, A3, B3, C4, D4, E4, F4, G4, A4, B4, C5, D5, E5, F5, G5, A5, B5, C6, D6, E6, F6, G6, A6, B6, C7, D7, E7, F7, G7, A7, B7, C8, D8, E8, F8, G8, A8, B8, C9, D9, E9, F9, G9, A9, B9, C10, D10, E10, F10, G10, A10, B10, C11, D11, E11, F11, G11, A11, B11, C12, D12, E12, F12, G12, A12, B12, C13, D13, E13, F13, G13, A13, B13, C14, D14, E14, F14, G14, A14, B14, C15, D15, E15, F15, G15, A15, B15, C16, D16, E16, F16, G16, A16, B16, C17, D17, E17, F17, G17, A17, B17, C18, D18, E18, F18, G18, A18, B18, C19, D19, E19, F19, G19, A19, B19, C20, D20, E20, F20, G20, A20, B20, C21, D21, E21, F21, G21, A21, B21, C22, D22, E22, F22, G22, A22, B22, C23, D23, E23, F23, G23, A23, B23, C24, D24, E24, F24, G24, A24, B24, C25, D25, E25, F25, G25, A25, B25, C26, D26, E26, F26, G26, A26, B26, C27, D27, E27, F27, G27, A27, B27, C28, D28, E28, F28, G28, A28, B28, C29, D29, E29, F29, G29, A29, B29, C30, D30, E30, F30, G30, A30, B30, C31, D31, E31, F31, G31, A31, B31, C32, D32, E32, F32, G32, A32, B32, C33, D33, E33, F33, G33, A33, B33, C34, D34, E34, F34, G34, A34, B34, C35, D35, E35, F35, G35, A35, B35, C36, D36, E36, F36, G36, A36, B36, C37, D37, E37, F37, G37, A37, B37, C38, D38, E38, F38, G38, A38, B38, C39, D39, E39, F39, G39, A39, B39, C40, D40, E40, F40, G40, A40, B40, C41, D41, E41, F41, G41, A41, B41, C42, D42, E42, F42, G42, A42, B42, C43, D43, E43, F43, G43, A43, B43, C44, D44, E44, F44, G44, A44, B44, C45, D45, E45, F45, G45, A45, B45, C46, D46, E46, F46, G46, A46, B46, C47, D47, E47, F47, G47, A47, B47, C48, D48, E48, F48, G48, A48, B48, C49, D49, E49, F49, G49, A49, B49, C50, D50, E50, F50, G50, A50, B50, C51, D51, E51, F51, G51, A51, B51, C52, D52, E52, F52, G52, A52, B52, C53, D53, E53, F53, G53, A53, B53, C54, D54, E54, F54, G54, A54, B54, C55, D55, E55, F55, G55, A55, B55, C56, D56, E56, F56, G56, A56, B56, C57, D57, E57, F57, G57, A57, B57, C58, D58, E58, F58, G58, A58, B58, C59, D59, E59, F59, G59, A59, B59, C60, D60, E60, F60, G60, A60, B60, C61, D61, E61, F61, G61, A61, B61, C62, D62, E62, F62, G62, A62, B62, C63, D63, E63, F63, G63, A63, B63, C64, D64, E64, F64, G64, A64, B64, C65, D65, E65, F65, G65, A65, B65, C66, D66, E66, F66, G66, A66, B66, C67, D67, E67, F67, G67, A67, B67, C68, D68, E68, F68, G68, A68, B68, C69, D69, E69, F69, G69, A69, B69, C70, D70, E70, F70, G70, A70, B70, C71, D71, E71, F71, G71, A71, B71, C72, D72, E72, F72, G72, A72, B72, C73, D73, E73, F73, G73, A73, B73, C74, D74, E74, F74, G74, A74, B74, C75, D75, E75, F75, G75, A75, B75, C76, D76, E76, F76, G76, A76, B76, C77, D77, E77, F77, G77, A77, B77, C78, D78, E78, F78, G78, A78, B78, C79, D79, E79, F79, G79, A79, B79, C80, D80, E80, F80, G80, A80, B80, C81, D81, E81, F81, G81, A81, B81, C82, D82, E82, F82, G82, A82, B82, C83, D83, E83, F83, G83, A83, B83, C84, D84, E84, F84, G84, A84, B84, C85, D85, E85, F85, G85, A85, B85, C86, D86, E86, F86, G86, A86, B86, C87, D87, E87, F87, G87, A87, B87, C88, D88, E88, F88, G88, A88, B88, C89, D89, E89, F89, G89, A89, B89, C90, D90, E90, F90, G90, A90, B90, C91, D91, E91, F91, G91, A91, B91, C92, D92, E92, F92, G92, A92, B92, C93, D93, E93, F93, G93, A93, B93, C94, D94, E94, F94, G94, A94, B94, C95, D95, E95, F95, G95, A95, B95, C96, D96, E96, F96, G96, A96, B96, C97, D97, E97, F97, G97, A97, B97, C98, D98, E98, F98, G98, A98, B98, C99, D99, E99, F99, G99, A99, B99, C100, D100, E100, F100, G100, A100, B100, C101, D101, E101, F101, G101, A101, B101, C102, D102, E102, F102, G102, A102, B102, C103, D103, E103, F103, G103, A103, B103, C104, D104, E104, F104, G104, A104, B104, C105, D105, E105, F105, G105, A105, B105, C106, D106, E106, F106, G106, A106, B106, C107, D107, E107, F107, G107, A107, B107, C108, D108, E108, F108, G108, A108, B108, C109, D109, E109, F109, G109, A109, B109, C110, D110, E110, F110, G110, A110, B110, C111, D111, E111, F111, G111, A111, B111, C112, D112, E112, F112, G112, A112, B112, C113, D113, 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## Grandi Progetti

LilyPond è ottimo anche per progetti ad ampio respiro come opere o lavori per un'orchestra sinfonica al completo. Inoltre l'input testuale permette una maggiore accessibilità – questo esempio è stato realizzato da Hu Haipeng, un compositore cieco.

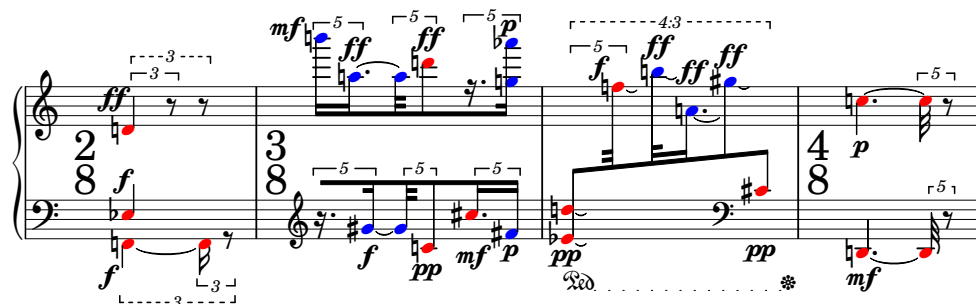
**Violent Dance For Orchestra** Hu Haipeng

*Presto* (♩ = 112)

The score is written for a full orchestra and includes various instruments and their parts. The tempo is marked *Presto* with a quarter note equal to 112 beats per minute. The score is divided into two systems. The first system includes Piccolo, Flutes I & II, Oboes I & II, Clarinets I & II in B $\flat$ , Bassoons I & II, Horns I & II in F, Horns III & IV in F, Trumpets I & II in B $\flat$ , Trumpet III in B $\flat$ , Trombones I & II, Bass trombone & Tuba, Timpani in A, D & E, Triangle, Suspended cymbal, Tamtam, Tambourine, Snare drum, Bass drum, and Harp. The second system includes Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Violoncello, and Contrabass. The score features dynamic markings such as *pp*, *p*, *mf*, *f*, *ff*, and crescendo markings. The key signature is three flats (B $\flat$ , E $\flat$ , A $\flat$ ).

## Output personalizzato

Un breve estratto del Klavierstück II di Stockhausen per dimostrare la capacità di LilyPond di fornire output personalizzato.



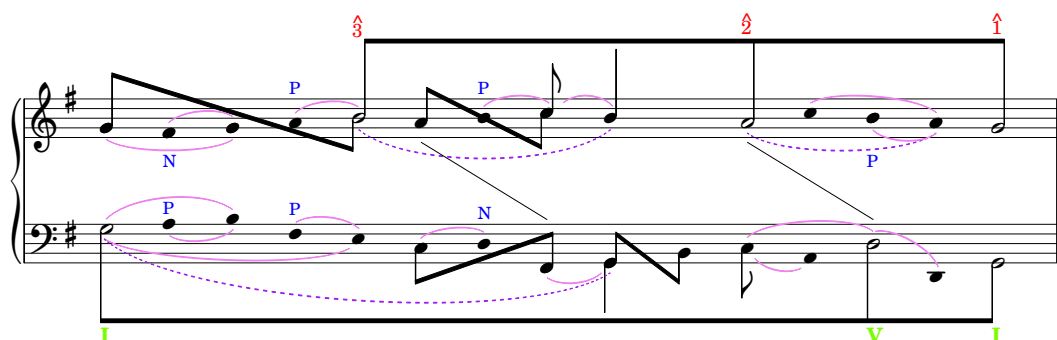
## Grafici Schenker

L'output di default può essere ampiamente modificato. Ecco un'analisi Schenkeriana di grande effetto, creata da Kris Schaffer, per un articolo su Linux Journal (<http://www.linuxjournal.com/article/8364>). I colori sono stati aggiunti per migliorare la visibilità.

### Wenn wir in höchsten Nöten sein (BWV 641)

Analysis from Gene Biringer's Schenker Text, Ex. 5-27

J.S. Bach



## E ora?

Non sei ancora convinto? LilyPond è Software Libero, e ti dà [Libertà], pagina 20. Se hai già deciso di provare LilyPond, per prima cosa informati sul nostro [Input testuale], pagina 28.

## Libertà

### Software Libero

GNU (<http://www.gnu.org/>) LilyPond è scritto e mantenuto da una comunità di appassionati. È distribuito secondo la [GPL], pagina 55, e la [FDL], pagina 74, che danno a tutti la libertà di correggere, modificare, ed estendere il programma. Creare della bella musica non dovrebbe richiedere centinaia di dollari di software!

## Quali sono i vantaggi per gli utenti?

- Nessuna spesa: scaricalo e provalo! Cosa hai da perdere?
- Condivisione: se ti piace il programma, dai una copia a amici, insegnanti, studenti, e colleghi!
- Codice sorgente disponibile: se sei curioso di sapere come LilyPond crea la notazione, puoi vedere esattamente come viene fatto.
- Estendibile: puoi aggiungere funzionalità, correggere i malfunzionamenti, e cambiare il funzionamento. Se non sei un programmatore, puoi assumere qualcuno per questi compiti.

Questo potrebbe non sembrare interessante agli occhi dei musicisti non professionisti, ma l'abilità di estendere il software può avere un grande valore per i compositori di professione, le aziende e gli studiosi.

- Sicurezza per il futuro: se un'azienda commerciale fallisce, cosa succede alla musica in formato elettronico che dipende dai loro prodotti? Questa preoccupazione non riguarda LilyPond; anche se tutto il team di sviluppo abbandonasse il progetto (molto improbabile), il programma continuerebbe ad essere legalmente disponibile per la copia, la modifica e la distribuzione.

## Perché gli sviluppatori di LilyPond “regalano” la loro opera?

La maggior parte di noi vede lo sviluppo di LilyPond come un hobby o un lavoro volontario. Quindi la vera domanda è: “perché si lavora come volontari”?

- Divertimento: lavorare per raggiungere un obiettivo può essere divertente, soprattutto quando si lavora in gruppo!
- Obiettivi condivisi: vogliamo tutti delle belle partiture, ma poche persone hanno la competenza (e nessuno ha il tempo!), per creare un programma che può gestire tutte le situazioni. Ma lavorando insieme – una persona migliora il codice per le travature automatiche, un'altra migliora la forma delle legature, e una terza persona scrive la documentazione spiegando come usare queste funzionalità – possiamo raggiungere il nostro obiettivo usando solo una frazione dello sforzo individuale.
- “Cultura del dono”: il movimento del Software Libero ha creato vari grandi progetti software, come GNU/Linux (<https://www.gnu.org/distros/>), Mozilla Firefox (<http://www.getfirefox.com/>), e Battle for Wesnoth (<http://www.wesnoth.org/>). Avendo tratto vantaggio da questi progetti, alcuni sviluppatori vogliono “dare in cambio” qualcosa alla comunità.
- Esperienza di lavoro: contribuire a progetti di software libero è un ottimo modo per esercitarsi nel programmare, scrivere la documentazione, o progettare. Questa esperienza ha aiutato alcuni sviluppatori ad ottenere offerte di lavoro o borse di studio.

## E ora?

Non sei ancora convinto? Leggi il saggio sulla nostra filosofia tipografica in [Storia], pagina 21. Se hai già deciso di provare LilyPond, per prima cosa informati sul nostro [Input testuale], pagina 28.

## Storia

### Saggio

Abbiamo un lungo saggio che descrive l'estetica computazionale: l'arte di creare la bellezza con un computer.

Si tratta di una lettura interessante se ti incuriosisce una discussione approfondita delle nostre idee principali. A causa del suo volume, il saggio è presentato come "manuale". Se vuoi leggerlo

ora, passa a [Saggio], pagina 66. Tuttavia, se vuoi solo una rapida introduzione a LilyPond, per ora puoi saltarlo.

## E ora?

Non sei ancora convinto? Guarda alcune delle [Produzioni], pagina 22, e degli spartiti dei nostri utenti. Se hai già deciso di provare LilyPond, per prima cosa informati sul nostro [Input testuale], pagina 28.

## Produzioni

### Produzioni che usano LilyPond

Qui puoi informarti sulle persone che usano LilyPond nelle loro produzioni, sia per le esecuzioni della loro musica che per le partiture pubblicate. L'elenco è limitato alle opere rilasciate nel pubblico dominio o con licenze libere ("open content").

### Concerti e esecuzioni

LilyPond è stato usato per esecuzioni in tutto il mondo. In evidenza:

- Marc Hohl ha scritto partiture musicali per bambini e adolescenti, realizzate con LilyPond (e LaTeX) e disponibili gratuitamente, in tedesco, sul sito <http://www.singspielschmiede.de/>. Tutta la musica è stata eseguita dal vivo nella scuola in cui Marc lavora.
- Aurélien Bello (<http://www.aurelienbello.com/>) ha arrangiato una versione del *Der Rosenkavalier* di Richard Strauss per quattro voci e un'orchestra da camera di tredici musicisti. È stata commissionata dall'Orchestra Filarmonica di Berlino che l'ha eseguita nel 2015 al Baden-Baden e anche alla Berlino. Siamo contenti di vedere musicisti di tale reputazione suonare leggendo partiture prodotte da LilyPond (e, a quanto si dice, sono molto soddisfatti di queste partiture).

Aurélien ha anche riorchestrato il *Der Ring des Nibelungen* di Richard Wagner in una versione concerto per famiglie (dai 7 anni in su). Scritta per un'orchestra sinfonica standard, ma con un cast ridotto di cantanti, è stata eseguita dalla *Radio-Sinfonieorchester Berlin* (<http://www.rsb-online.de/>) nel 2014 al teatro Atze Musiktheater di Berlino. Il direttore era Heiko Matthias Förster.

Un'altra riorchestratura di Aurélien è stata *Pictures at an exhibition* di Mussorgsky, condotta da lui stesso per la Junge Philharmonie Brandenburg (<https://junge-philharmonie-brandenburg.de/>) nel 2011 e di nuovo nel 2012.

- Joe Smeets ha creato una partitura per il libro di bambini *Zing Mee (Sing along)* di Annie M.G. pubblicato da *Querido* – ISBN 9789045106205. Ha lavorato anche alla partitura e alle parti di un arrangiamento del *Boris Godunov* di Mussorgsky per quartetto d'archi, pianoforte e percussioni, eseguito nel 2014, dal *Muziektheater Hollands Diep*.

Joe ha creato anche le partiture delle prove del coro per la traduzione olandese del *Saint Nicolas* di Benjamin Britten, eseguite nel 2011 dal *Muziektheater Hollands Diep*, vedi [www.muziektheaterhollandsdiep.nl](http://www.muziektheaterhollandsdiep.nl) (<https://muziektheaterhollandsdiep.nl/?s=sint+nicolaas+leeft>).

- Luca Rossetto Casel (<https://unito.academia.edu/LucaRossettoCasel>), per la sua tesi di dottorato, ha creato un'edizione critica di *Enea nel Lazio (1760)*, opera seria di Tommaso Traetta su libretto di Vittorio Amedeo Cigna-Santi, in quattro parti: Parte prima ([http://www.academia.edu/1987651/Enea\\_nel\\_Lazio\\_opera\\_riformata\\_prima\\_lazione\\_poi\\_le\\_parole\\_-\\_Partitura\\_1\\_4\\_](http://www.academia.edu/1987651/Enea_nel_Lazio_opera_riformata_prima_lazione_poi_le_parole_-_Partitura_1_4_)) Parte seconda ([http://www.academia.edu/1994533/Enea\\_nel\\_Lazio\\_opera\\_riformata\\_prima\\_lazione\\_poi\\_le\\_parole\\_-\\_Partitura\\_2\\_4\\_](http://www.academia.edu/1994533/Enea_nel_Lazio_opera_riformata_prima_lazione_poi_le_parole_-_Partitura_2_4_)) Parte terza ([http://www.academia.edu/1994558/Enea\\_nel\\_Lazio\\_opera\\_riformata\\_prima\\_lazione\\_poi\\_le\\_parole\\_-\\_Partitura\\_3\\_4\\_](http://www.academia.edu/1994558/Enea_nel_Lazio_opera_riformata_prima_lazione_poi_le_parole_-_Partitura_3_4_))



Parte quarta ([http://www.academia.edu/1996242/Enea\\_nel\\_Lazio\\_opera\\_riformata\\_prima\\_lazione](http://www.academia.edu/1996242/Enea_nel_Lazio_opera_riformata_prima_lazione))  
 Creata da Luca Rossetto Casel (<http://unito.academia.edu/LucaRossettoCasel>)

- Kieren MacMillan (<http://kierenmacmillan.info/>), compositore e direttore musicale di molte opere, tra cui: *Go Thy Way*, eseguita da Salt Lake Choral Artists (<https://www.saltlakechoralartists.org/>) nel 2012; *Just Out of Reach Suite* eseguita dal Chrysalis Duo (<https://www.herald-dispatch.com/news/marshall/x1883873762/Music-duo-Chrysalis-to-perform-at-Marshall-University-on-Jan-19>); e *thrafsmata* eseguita dal Pittsburgh New Music Ensemble (<http://www.pnme.org/>) nel 2011.
- Mike Solomon (<http://www.mikesolomon.org>) ha vinto il Left Coast Composition Contest del 2011 (<http://www.leftcoastensemble.org/>), a cui hanno partecipato 172 opere provenienti da 22 paesi, con la sua opera *Anonymous Student Compliment or Complaint*. Altre opere di Mike comprendono *Norman (age 1)* per clarinetto solo, eseguita all'Electroacoustic Music Festival (FEMF) della University of Florida (<http://arts.ufl.edu/academics/music/>) nell'Ottobre 2010.
- Thomas Griffin, Musicologo (Roma, Italia) ha curato un'edizione moderna della *Serenata Erminia* di Alessandro Scarlatti, eseguita nel 2010 presso la Galleria di Palazzo Zevallos Stigliano, Napoli (Italia), per celebrare il 350 ° compleanno del compositore. Vedi <http://www.ascarlatti2010.net/>.
- Esecuzione dell' *Armide* di Lully da parte della Mercury Baroque (<http://www.mercuryhouston.org/>), 15-16 Maggio 2009, a Houston, Texas (spartiti realizzati da Nicolas Sceaux (<http://nicolas.sceaux.free.fr/>)).
- Nicolas Sceaux (<http://nicolas.sceaux.free.fr/>) ha curato la partitura dell'opera *Armide* di Lully, eseguita da Mercury Baroque (<https://www.mercuryhouston.org/>) nel 2009.  
 Nicholas ha curato anche le partiture dei brani strumentali tratti dall'*Hippolyte et Aricie* di Rameau, eseguiti da Frederick Renz e il suo complesso presso la St. James's Church a Manhattan, New York, nel 2009. Vedi Early Music New York (<http://www.earlymusicny.org/>).
- Valentin Villenave (<http://valentin.villenave.net/>) ha curato la partitura di un libretto di *Affaire étrangère*, un'opera di Lewis Trondheim ([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lewis\\_Trondheim](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lewis_Trondheim)), la cui prima rappresentazione ha avuto luogo nel Febbraio 2009 presso L'Opéra National di Montpellier (<http://www.orchestre-montpellier.com/>), Francia.

## Spartiti pubblicati

### Biblioteche di spartiti

- Mutopia Project (<https://www.mutopiaproject.org>), con oltre 2000 spartiti di brani di musica classica liberamente scaricabili, è la principale vetrina delle partiture fatte con LilyPond. Ogni brano include il file sorgente LilyPond, permettendo di imparare da altri redattori e di produrre una propria edizione personale.
- baroquemusic.it (<https://www.baroquemusic.it/>), avviato nel 2005, contiene oltre 800 partiture di musica barocca. L'archivio include partiture, parti separate e file MIDI, distribuiti con licenza Creative Commons e disponibili solo in abbonamento.
- Partitura Organum (<http://partitura.org/>) è una raccolta di brani per organo nel pubblico dominio, redatti con LilyPond e distribuiti con una licenza Creative Commons.
- Clairnote (<https://clairnote.org/>) offre spartiti musicali gratuiti in notazione Clairnote. Clairnote è un sistema di notazione alternativo che mira a rendere la musica più facile da leggere e da capire. Le partiture nel sito sono prese da Mutopia ed altre risorse online e poi convertite nella notazione Clairnote.

## Repository di sorgenti di spartiti

- Repository del progetto Mutopia (<https://github.com/MutopiaProject/MutopiaProject/>): file sorgenti di tutti i brani della biblioteca di Mutopia.
- Esempi del sito web di LilyPond (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/tree/Documentation/ly-examples>): file sorgenti della galleria di esempi presente in [Esempi], pagina 6.
- Nicolas Sceaux (<https://github.com/nsceaux/nenuvar>): partiture di musica barocca create con LilyPond da uno dei suoi sviluppatori.

## E ora?

Non sei ancora convinto? Leggi le [Recensioni], pagina 24, di alcuni nostri utenti. Se hai già deciso di provare LilyPond, per prima cosa informati sul nostro [Input testuale], pagina 28.

## Recensioni

### Cosa dicono di LilyPond?

#### Articoli pubblicati

- Aprile 2011  
Linux Magazine (<http://www.linux-magazine.com>) pubblica un articolo intitolato Projects on the Move ([http://www.linux-magazine.com/content/download/61706/482546/version/1/file/088-090\\_projects.pdf](http://www.linux-magazine.com/content/download/61706/482546/version/1/file/088-090_projects.pdf)). È un articolo introduttivo a MuseScore, LilyPond e Chordii. L'autrice Carla Schroder afferma "LilyPond è un programma a linea di comando, ma non lasciatevi spaventare dalla mancanza dell'interfaccia grafica; LilyPond è facile da usare e da imparare", e fornisce anche un esempio pratico.
- Maggio 2010  
Peter Kirn, sul sito Create Digital Music, pubblica una recensione di LilyPond (<http://createdigitalmusic.com/2010/05/14/lilypond-free-beautiful-music-notation-engraving-for-anyone/>). Offre un parere equilibrato sull'utilizzo, elogia l'alta qualità della notazione in LilyPond e consiglia di provarlo.
- Settembre 2009  
La rivista tedesca LinuxUser ha scritto un articolo su LilyPond (<http://www.linux-community.de/Internal/Artikel/Print-Artikel/LinuxUser/2009/10/Digitaler-Notenschluessel>).
- Agosto 2009  
Ann Drinan, sul sito Polyphonic.org (<http://www.polyphonic.org/article.php?id=188>), presenta i commenti di due bibliotecari di un'orchestra che parlano dell'uso del software per gestire le loro biblioteche.
- Giugno 2009  
In un articolo (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/Free-Music-Now>) pubblicato nella rivista annuale francese *National Conservatory Parent Association*, Valentin Villenave, compositore francese e collaboratore di LilyPond, spiega come le licenze libere, e in particolare le partiture realizzate con LilyPond, siano uno strumento per rendere la musica scritta accessibile a tutti.
- Febbraio 2008  
In alcuni articoli sul suo sito personale (<http://www.musicbyandrew.ca/finale-lilypond-1.html>), Andrew Hawryluk confronta Finale e LilyPond in termini

generali, e valuta in dettaglio le capacità di incisione di entrambi i software. Il secondo articolo è un'analisi istruttiva dei problemi di incisione nel Preludio n. 6 per pianoforte di Rachmaninoff, e include dei confronti con un'edizione di riferimento incisa a mano.

- Giugno 2006

DistroWatch (<http://distrowatch.com>) premia LilyPond e scrive (<http://distrowatch.com/weekly.php?issue=20060605>) “Signore e signori, siamo lieti di annunciare che, in base alle richieste dei lettori, la donazione di Maggio 2006 di DistroWatch è stata assegnata a LilyPond (€190.00) e Lua (US\$250.00).”

- Dicembre 2005

Linux Journal (<http://linuxjournal.com>) pubblica un articolo intitolato Crea dei fantastici grafici Schenker con GNU LilyPond (<http://www.linuxjournal.com/article/8364>). È un articolo approfondito e pratico con attraenti grafici di LilyPond. L'autore Kris Shaffer commenta “GNU LilyPond genera una grafica splendida che fa sembrare le alternative commerciali di second'ordine.”

- 20 Agosto 2005

La rivista belga De Standaard fa un'indagine sulle motivazioni degli autori di Software Libero in un articolo intitolato Delen van KENNIS zonder WINSTBEJAG (<http://www.standaard.be/Artikel/Detail.aspx?artikelId=G42H5GD6>) (Condividere la conoscenza senza scopo di lucro) nel suo ‘DS2 bijlage’. LilyPond viene citato come esempio e l'articolo è disseminato di estratti di un'intervista email con Jan Nieuwenhuizen. Questo articolo segna la prima comparsa di LilyPond su un periodico tradizionale, su carta stampata.

- Giugno 2005

Un articolo in francese sul rilascio di LilyPond 2.6 è apparso su linuxfr.org (<http://linuxfr.org/2005/06/27/19210.html>).

- Ottobre 2004

Gli editor di Computer!Totaal, una rivista olandese di computer, nel numero di Ottobre 2004 descrivono LilyPond (<https://lilypond.gitlab.io/static-files/media/computer-totaal.jpeg>) come: “Meraviglioso software libero [...] Gli spartiti prodotti da LilyPond sono incredibilmente belli [...] un sistema molto potente che può fare praticamente qualsiasi cosa.”

- Luglio, Agosto 2004

Dave Phillips ha scritto un articolo introduttivo per Linux Journal (<http://linuxjournal.com>): At the sounding edge: LilyPond, parte uno (<http://www.linuxjournal.com/article/7657>) e due (<http://www.linuxjournal.com/article/7719>).

- Marzo 2004

Chris Cannam ha intervistato (<http://www.all-day-breakfast.com/cannam/linux-musician/lilypond.html>) Han-Wen Nienhuys e Jan Nieuwenhuizen su linuxmusician.com (sito originale defunto). Questa intervista è stata anche recensita in una storia di slashdot (<http://slashdot.org/article.pl?sid=04/03/13/2054227&tid=>).

- Febbraio 2004

Il cantante jazz Gail Selkirk scrive su Tuffarsi in LilyPond ([http://www.songbirdofswing.com/editorial\\_page/lilypond/](http://www.songbirdofswing.com/editorial_page/lilypond/)). “... puoi scrivere lead sheet o parti per un'intera orchestra, e i risultati possono essere sorprendenti.” Computer Music Special (<http://www.computermusic.co.uk/>), numero CMS06.

## Utenti testimonial



**Carter Brey** (<http://nyphil.org/meet/orchestra/index.cfm?page=profile&personNum>)  
**primo violoncellista, New York Philharmonic**

“... Ho composto un paio di bis per violoncello solista che ho scritto con LilyPond e che sto per consegnare a Schirmer per la pubblicazione. Scommetto che la loro versione non sarà elegante nemmeno la metà della mia!”



**Orm Finnendahl**  
 (<http://icem-www.folkwang-hochschule.de/~finnendahl/>),  
**professore di Composizione, Hochschule für Musik und Darstellende Kunst Frankfurt am Main**

“Anche se non conosco [LilyPond] molto bene ancora, sono **molto** colpito. Ho usato il programma per scrivere un mottetto di Josquin Desprez in notazione mensurale e non c’è dubbio che LilyPond batte facilmente tutti gli altri programmi di notazione per quanto riguarda la velocità, la facilità d’uso e la resa grafica!”



**Darius Blasband, compositore (Bruxelles, Belgio)**

“[... dopo la prima prova d’orchestra] ho ricevuto molti complimenti per la qualità degli spartiti. Ancora più importante: sebbene LilyPond fornisca molti trucchi per migliorare l’aspetto degli spartiti, quello che l’orchestra ha ricevuto da me è l’output grezzo e privo di ritocchi.”

**Kieren MacMillan, compositore (Toronto, Canada)**

“grazie e complimenti al team di sviluppo per il suo incredibile lavoro. Non ho mai visto niente che possa avvicinarsi all’output di LilyPond – sono assolutamente sicuro che le mie necessità nel campo dell’editoria musicale saranno soddisfatte oltre ogni aspettativa usando questo fantastico programma. [...] l’output predefinito di LilyPond [...] ha un aspetto migliore delle recenti pubblicazioni ‘professionali’ con cui l’ho confrontato (ovvero quasi qualsiasi spartito della Warner Bros, e anche molti dei più recenti delle ‘vecchie case editrici’). [...]”

“Li batte tutti, Finale/Sibelius/Igor/, qualsiasi cosa!!!”

**Chris Cannam, principale programmatore di RoseGarden**  
 (<http://www.rosegardenmusic.com/>)

“LilyPond è ovviamente il super gorilla [della grande tipografia musicale].”

**Chris Snyder, Adoro Music Publishing**  
 (<https://twitter.com/adoromusic>)

“Il modo in cui la musica viene inserita in LilyPond mi fa pensare in modo più musicale – a volte non sapevo come dire a Lily di incidere qualcosa, per poi capire che anche se avessi ottenuto

ciò che il compositore voleva, la musica sarebbe stata più difficile da leggere. LilyPond mi rende molto più facile lavorare nel mio doppio ruolo di editor e incisore.”

“Uso esclusivamente LilyPond per la mia giovane casa editrice musicale. Praticamente senza eccezione, ogni compositore è rimasto colpito dalla qualità tipografica quando gli sono state presentate le bozze della sua musica pronte per la pubblicazione. Il merito va in parte a me – ho dedicato molto tempo a modificare l’output, soprattutto le legature di valore (specialmente negli accordi) – ma LilyPond mi dà un eccellente punto di partenza, un’interfaccia molto intuitiva, e la possibilità di modificare totalmente qualsiasi cosa, se ho tempo per farlo. Sono sicuro che nessun prodotto commerciale può avvicinarsi a questo.”

### **David Bobroff, trombone basso, Iceland Symphony Orchestra**

“Credo che LilyPond sia un grande programma [...] Più imparo LilyPond e più mi piace!”

### **Vaylor Trucks, chitarrista elettrico**

(connesso con i ([http://www.allmanbrothersband.com/modules.php?op=modload&name=userpage&file=content&page\\_id=12](http://www.allmanbrothersband.com/modules.php?op=modload&name=userpage&file=content&page_id=12)) Yes)

“Sono impressionato da LilyPond [...]”

“QUESTO È IL MIGLIOR PROGRAMMA MAI ESISTITO!!!”

“Mille grazie a tutti per il vostro duro lavoro e la vostra dedizione!”

### **Nicolas Sceaux (<http://nicolas.sceaux.free.fr/>), contributore per Mutopia (<http://www.mutopiaproject.org/>)**

“Con LilyPond avevo una specie di relazione di amore-odio. Amore perché il primo spartito che ho visto era così meraviglioso! Il modo in cui LilyPond viene presentato mente sulla sua bellezza, è troppo modesto! [...] Via via che LilyPond migliora, costantemente, e io vedo come le cose vengono fatte in Scheme, ho sempre meno frustrazioni. Comunque, quello che voglio dire è: grazie per metterci a disposizione LilyPond, è davvero un ottimo programma.”

### **Werner Lemberg (<http://www.troff.org/whoswho.html#werner>), Direttore d’orchestra presso il Theatre a Koblenz, Germania e brillante hacker GNU**

“Comunque, LilyPond fa un lavoro incredibilmente buono!”

### **Paul Davis, sviluppatore di JACK (<http://jackaudio.org/>) e Ardour (<http://www.ardour.org/>)**

“Credo che [LilyPond è] un programma incredibile, e produce output davvero meraviglioso. Quando ho letto un’intervista a suo proposito l’anno scorso, ne ho parlato entusiasticamente a molti miei amici e ho mostrato loro le sue potenzialità.”

### **Dr. Mika Kuuskankare (<http://webusers.siba.fi/~mkuuskan/>), ricercatore presso la Sibelius Academy Finland (<http://siba.fi>), compositore e autore di Expressive Notation Package (ENP)**

“Ho il più profondo rispetto verso LilyPond e i suoi creatori e collaboratori perché so per esperienza personale quanto difficile possa essere questo tipo di software.”

### **David Cameron (<http://camerondh.blogspot.com>), Musicista, tipografo professionista e utente di lunga data di SCORE**

“Il mio sincero ringraziamento per tutti coloro che contribuiscono a questo progetto. Negli anni ’90 sono stato un esperto utente di SCORE per le grandi case tipografiche, ma credo che LilyPond

mi permetta finalmente di ottenere sulla pagina esattamente ciò che voglio, specialmente quando non si tratta di una pratica "standard".

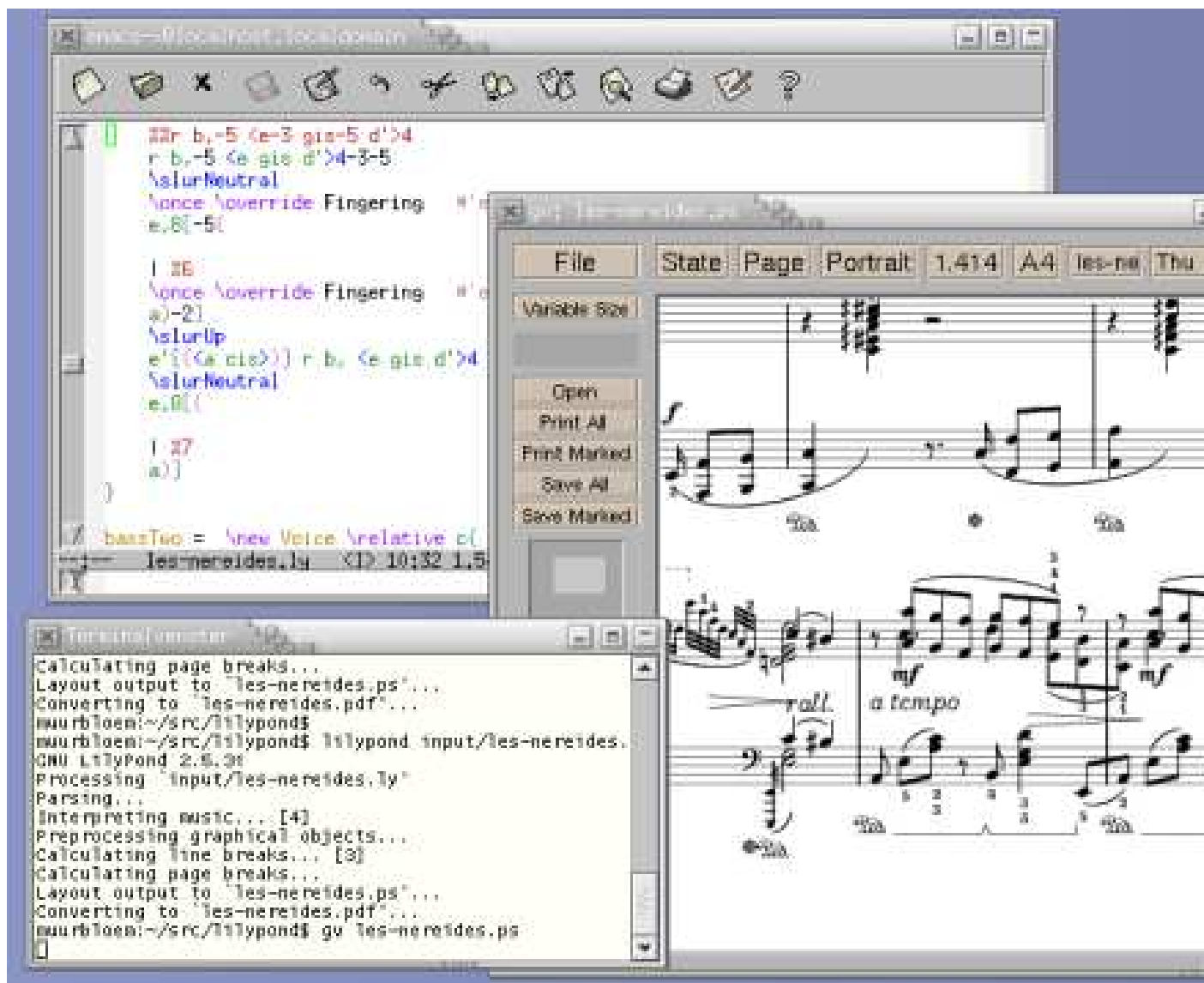
Se sei a conoscenza di un qualsiasi altro articoli di giornale o testimonial che possa essere elencato qui, sei pregato di farcelo sapere seguendo le istruzioni indicate in [Segnalazione bug], pagina 85.

## E ora?

Leggi cos'è l' [Input testuale], pagina 28.

## Input testuale

### “Compilare” Musica



LilyPond è un sistema *compilato*: viene eseguito su un file di testo che descrive la musica. L'output risultante può essere visualizzato sullo schermo o stampato. In un certo senso, LilyPond è più simile a un linguaggio di programmazione che a un software grafico per la creazione di spartiti.

Non si scrive la musica trascinando le note da una barra degli strumenti grafica e mettendole su una partitura che si aggiorna in modo dinamico; si scrive musica digitando del testo. Questo testo viene interpretato (o “compilato”) da LilyPond, che produce degli spartiti di elevata qualità.

Chi è abituato alle interfacce grafiche dovrà imparare un nuovo modo di lavorare, ma ne vale assolutamente la pena se si considerano i risultati!

**Nota:** Presentiamo una rapida panoramica del nostro input testuale – non è complicato come sembra! Non c'è bisogno di comprendere ogni dettaglio di questi esempi; la nostra documentazione per i principianti si occupa di tutto questo a un ritmo molto più graduale.

## È semplice come l'A B C

Le note vengono codificate con lettere e numeri. I comandi speciali sono inseriti con barre inverse (backslash).

**I comandi iniziano con \**

```
{
  \time 2/4
  \clef bass
  c4 c g g a a g2
}
```

**Le lettere sono note**

**I numeri sono durate**



Le alterazioni si ottengono con nomi diversi: si aggiunge **-is** per il diesis, e **-es** per il bemolle (questi sono i nomi delle note in olandese, ma sono disponibili altre lingue). LilyPond calcola dove mettere le alterazioni.

**Aggiungi articolazioni**

```
\relative c' {
  \key c \minor
  g(
    <ees c'>
    <d f gis b>-
    <ees g bes>-
  }
```

**Aggiungi -es per il bemolle, -is per il diesis**

**Racchiudi le note tra < > per formare gli accordi**



## Musica Pop

Testo e accordi possono essere combinati per ottenere uno spartito semplificato:

```
<<
\chords {
  c1:m7 f2:7 c2
}
\relative c'' {
  g2 es8( c4) es8
  f8 es d c~ c2
}
\addlyrics {
  You are
  the sky and my rain,
}
>>
```

Inserisci i nomi degli accordi

Inserisci la melodia

Inserisci il testo

Combina melodia e testo

Cm<sup>7</sup> F<sup>7</sup> C

You are the sky and my rain,

## Parti per orchestra

Il file di input contiene le note del brano musicale. La partitura e le parti possono essere ottenute da un solo file di input, cosicché la modifica di una nota interesserà sempre la partitura e le parti.



Per poter includere la stessa musica in più punti, occorre assegnare alla musica una “variabile” (un nome).

**hornNotes =**

```
\relative c {
  \time 2/4
  R2*3
  r4 f8 a cis4 f e d
}
```

Inserisci pause multiple

**bassoonNotes =**

```
\relative c {
  \clef bass
  r4 d,8 f gis4 g b bes
  a8 e f4 g d gis f
}
```

Metti le note in variabili

Questa variabile viene poi usata in una parte singola (qui trasposta, con pause abbreviate che si estendono per diverse misure):

```
{
```

```
\set Score.skipBars = ##t
```

```
\transpose f c' \hornNotes
```

```
}
```

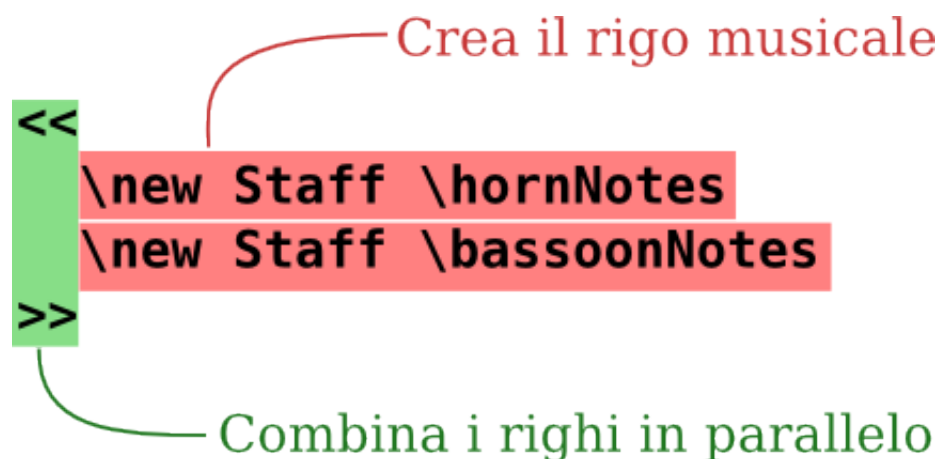
Condensa le pause multiple

Richiama la variabile

Trasponi per uno strumento in Fa



La stessa variabile viene utilizzata nella partitura completa (qui in altezza reale):



## Documentazione per il principiante

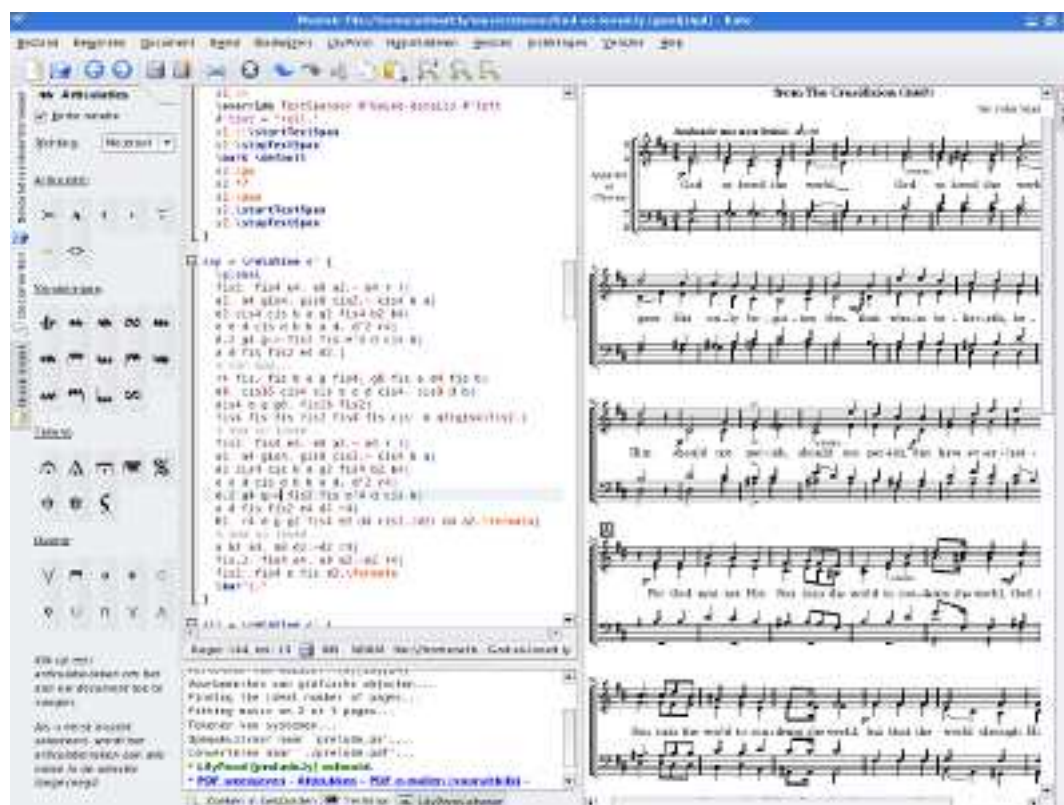
Comprendiamo il fatto che molti utenti trovino questo modo di scrivere musica un po' strano. Per questo motivo, abbiamo scritto un'ampia documentazione per aiutare i nuovi utenti, a cominciare dal manuale di [Apprendimento], pagina 66. Il Manuale di Apprendimento è il luogo migliore da cui iniziare, perché molte domande trovano risposta prima ancora di manifestarsi!

Talvolta i nuovi utenti sono confusi, senza motivo, da alcuni aspetti del comportamento di LilyPond. Leggi la documentazione prima di pensare che LilyPond non stia funzionando bene.

Informazioni più approfondite sono disponibili nei [Manuali], pagina 65.

Ben Lemon, un utente di LilyPond, ha creato una serie di video tutorial (<https://ben1.xyz/lilypond/operation-lilypond>) sul suo blog che sono rivolti ai nuovi utenti.

## Editing facilitato



L'obiettivo primario di LilyPond è produrre spartiti di elevata qualità; creare un interfaccia grafica (GUI) ci distrarrebbe da questo scopo. Tuttavia esistono altri progetti che hanno lo scopo di rendere più facile la creazione di file di input per LilyPond.

Alcuni ambienti di editing includono l'evidenziazione della sintassi, il completamento automatico dei comandi, e modelli preimpostati. Altri programmi forniscono una vera e propria interfaccia grafica che consente la manipolazione diretta di una partitura grafica. Per maggiori informazioni, si veda [Editing facilitato], pagina 33.

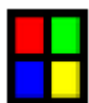
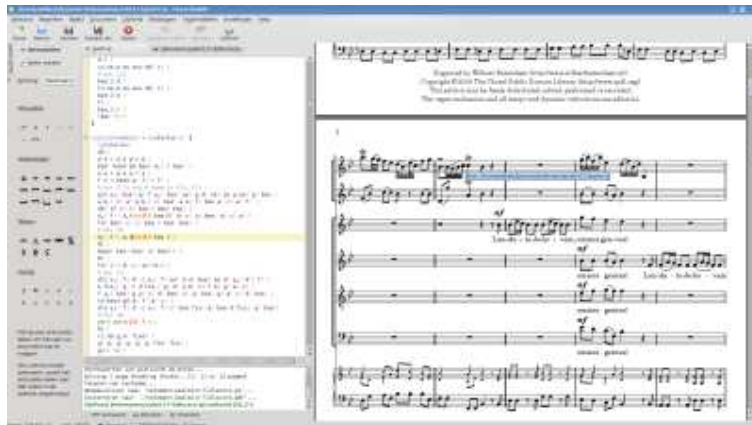
## E ora?

Adesso sei pronto a [Download], pagina 40. Non sei ancora convinto? Leggi a proposito dell' [Editing facilitato], pagina 33.

## Editing facilitato

## Interfacce grafiche

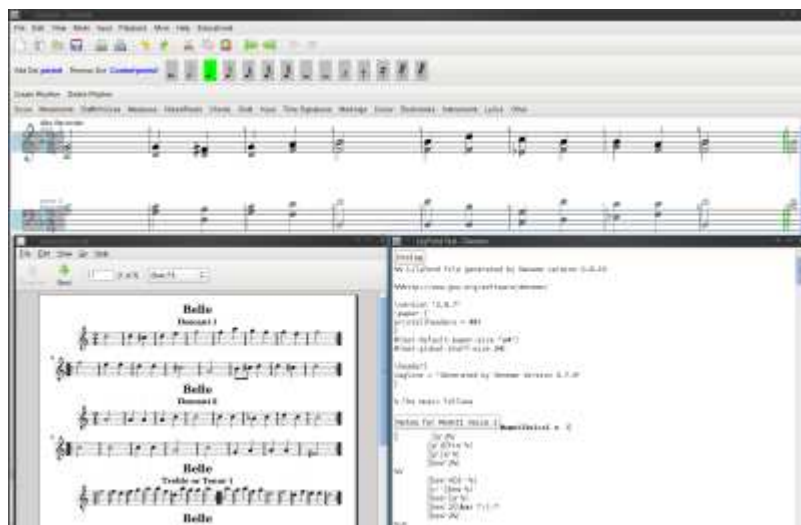
## Frescobaldi



<http://www.frescobaldi.org>

Frescobaldi è un editor di testo e musica leggero ma potente, con tante funzionalità e progettato specificamente per LilyPond. Le principali funzionalità comprendono i collegamenti punta-e-clicca tra codice di input e spartito, guide assistite dettagliate alla creazione di un nuovo spartito, navigatore integrato della documentazione di LilyPond, evidenziazione della sintassi e completamento automatico. Frescobaldi è scritto in Python, usa PyQt4 per la sua interfaccia utente e funziona su tutti i principali sistemi operativi (Linux, Mac OS X e Windows).

## Denemo



<http://denemo.org>

Denemo è un editor grafico che genera codice sorgente LilyPond e permette anche la riproduzione audio. Consente agli utenti di vedere il codice sorgente LilyPond in parallelo alla visualizzazione grafica. Modifiche manuali del codice possono essere attaccate a note, accordi etc. e vengono salvate nel file di Denemo, così che gli utenti possano continuare a modificare il documento tramite l'interfaccia grafica.

Se si muove il cursore nel codice LilyPond si muove anche il cursore nella visualizzazione grafica, e qualsiasi errore di sintassi nelle tue modifiche manuali al codice LilyPond viene evidenziato nella visualizzazione testuale quando elaborato da `lily`.

## Editor online su browser

### LilyBin

<http://lilybin.com/>

Un editor LilyPond che si usa nel browser e permette di scrivere una partitura direttamente senza dover installare LilyPond, purché si sia connessi a Internet. I frammenti di codice rimangono disponibili con un'URL unico, come nei cosiddetti siti "pastebin". Il suo codice sorgente, liberamente disponibile secondo i termini della licenza MIT, si trova alla sua pagina per sviluppatori (<https://github.com/LilyBin/LilyBin>).

## Hacklily

<https://www.hacklily.org/>

Un editor online di spartiti musicali e strumento editoriale basato su LilyPond, con funzionalità particolari come l'autocompletamento e l'aiuto contestuale. Il codice sottostante per il web hosting, rilasciato con licenza AGPL, è disponibile alla sua pagina per sviluppatori (<https://github.com/hacklily/hacklily>).

## www.omet.ca

<http://www.omet.ca/>

Dal 2010, Online Music Editing Tools (OMET) offre un servizio LilyPond pronto all'uso con un'interfaccia web adattabile. La registrazione è obbligatoria ma il servizio è gratuito.

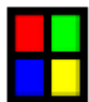
## WebLily.net

<https://www.weblily.net/>

Avviato nel 2009, WebLily.net è uno dei primi servizi web basati su LilyPond ed è stato aggiornato regolarmente da allora. È gratuito (ma è richiesta la registrazione) e include una versione cliccabile della documentazione di LilyPond.

## Plugin IDE

### Elysium

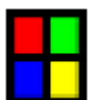


<https://github.com/thSoft/elysium>

È un ambiente completo per creare e modificare partiture con LilyPond nell'editor Eclipse. Offre un ricco set di strumenti per gestire facilmente LilyPond.

### Editor testuali





## Emacs

<http://www.gnu.org/software/emacs/>

Emacs è un editor di testo che ha la capacità di comprendere molti diversi linguaggi informatici. Emacs è un editor molto estendibile e può essere usato come ambiente di sviluppo integrato (IDE). C'è una 'modalità lilypond' che fornisce le definizioni del linguaggio per poter lavorare con i file sorgente di LilyPond. Uno sviluppatore ha scritto lyqi (<https://github.com/nsceaux/lyqi>), una modalità primaria di Emacs.

A meno che tu non sia un utente esperto di Emacs, probabilmente dovresti usare un altro editor per scrivere file di input di LilyPond.

Maggiori informazioni su come impostare Emacs si trovano in Sezione "LilyPond e gli editor di testo" in *Uso del Programma*.

## Vim

<http://www.vim.org>

Vim è un editor di testo minimale che deriva dal vecchio editor Unix vi. Anch'esso è estendibile e configurabile.

A meno che tu non sia un utente esperto di Vim, probabilmente dovresti usare un altro editor per scrivere file di input di LilyPond.

Puoi trovare maggiori informazioni sulla configurazione di Emacs e Vim in Sezione "LilyPond e gli editor di testo" in *Uso del Programma*.



## TeXShop

<http://pages.uoregon.edu/koch/texshop/>

L'editor TeXShop per MacOS X può essere potenziato per eseguire LilyPond, `lilypond-book` e `convert-ly` all'interno dell'editor, usando le estensioni disponibili presso:

<http://users.dimi.uniud.it/~nicola.vitacolonna/home/content/lilypond-scripts>

**Altri programmi che possono esportare in codice LilyPond**

## Editor di partiture, intavolature e MIDI:

- **bwwtolily** (<http://www.jezra.net/projects/bwwtolily>) tenta di convertire un file .bww o .bmw in formato LilyPond. Anche se non tutti gli abbellimenti verranno convertiti correttamente (questo vale soprattutto per i piobaireachd), il programma li elenca.
- **Canorus** (<http://www.canorus.org>), un editor di partiture, può anche esportare in formato LilyPond, ma è un software ancora in beta. Gli utenti che vogliono provarlo sono benvenuti.
- **OOoLilypond** (<http://extensions.services.openoffice.org/en/project/OOoLilyPond>), un'estensione di OpenOffice.org che converte i file di LilyPond in immagini incluse nei documenti di OpenOffice.org. Sebbene non sia più sviluppato, sembra che funzioni ancora nella versione 4.
- **Enc2ly** (<http://enc2ly.sourceforge.net/en/>) è un programma GNU/Linux che converte uno spartito Encore in uno in formato LilyPond.
- **go-enc2ly** (<https://github.com/hanwen/go-enc2ly>) è uno strumento Go che converte i file Encore in formato LilyPond. È stato creato grazie al lavoro di ricerca e di reverse engineering di Felipe Castro, che ha modificato file .enc esistenti e li ha caricati usando la versione demo 4.55.
- **NtEd** (<http://vsr.informatik.tu-chemnitz.de/staff/jan/nted/nted.shtml>), un editor di partiture basato sulla libreria Cairo (<http://www.cairographics.org>), supporta in via sperimentale l'esportazione in formato LilyPond.
- **NW2LY** (<http://www.holmessoft.co.uk/homepage/software/NWC2LY/index.htm>) è un programma scritto in C# che converte una canzone di NoteWorthy in formato LilyPond.
- **Ripple** (<https://github.com/ciconia/ripple/blob/master/README.markdown>) è un programma che aiuta a creare partiture e parti; include un modo per mischiare insieme opere musicali diverse in una singola partitura o parte.
- **Rosegarden** (<http://www.rosegardenmusic.com>), un sequencer audio e MIDI, che ha anche un editor per le partiture con un solo rigo.

## Generatori di codice algoritmici:

- **Abjad** (<http://www.projectabjad.org/>), una API Python (<http://www.python.org/>) per il Formalized Score Control progettata per aiutare i compositori a costruire pezzi complessi di notazione LilyPond in modo iterativo e incrementale.
- **FOMUS** (<http://common-lisp.net/project/fomus/>), (FOrmat MUSic) è uno strumento di notazione musicale per compositori di musica elettronica. È scritto nel linguaggio di programmazione LISP ed è stato testato su vari interpreti. È disponibile anche un port in C++.
- **Strasheela** (<http://strasheela.sourceforge.net/strasheela/doc/index.html>), un ambiente costruito sul Mozart Programming System (<http://mozart.github.io/>).

## Altri programmi che non sono più sviluppati attivamente

- **LilyPondTool** (<https://sourceforge.net/projects/lily4jedit>) è stato creato come plugin dell'editor di testo jEdit (<http://www.jedit.org>).
- **LilyKDE** (<https://lilykde.googlecode.com/>) è stato sostituito da Frescobaldi (<http://www.frescobaldi.org/>); esiste soltanto come LilyKDE3 per KDE 3.5 e lilypond-KDE4 per KDE 4.1.
- **LilyComp** (<https://lilycomp.sourceforge.net>) è un programma grafico di inserimento note, che si comporta in modo molto simile a un tastierino numerico che produce note nella sintassi di LilyPond.
- **MuseScore** (<http://www.musescore.org>), un editor di partiture. L'esportazione in formato LilyPond è stata rimossa nella versione 2.0 ma sono ancora disponibili e scaricabili le versioni



precedenti su Sourceforge (<http://sourceforge.net/projects/mscore/files/mscore/>).

- NoteEdit (<https://sourceforge.net/projects/notedit.berlios/>), che importava MusicXML (<http://www.musicxml.com/>), è stato "forkato" in NtEd (<http://vsr.informatik.tu-chemnitz.de/staff/jan/nted/nted.xhtml>) e Canorus (<http://canorus.org>).
- Rumor (<https://launchpad.net/rumor/>), un convertitore realtime monofonico da MIDI a LilyPond.
- tuneFl (<https://github.com/tiredpixel/tunefl>) Con tuneFl è possibile scrivere le partiture direttamente online, senza bisogno di installare LilyPond sul proprio computer. Consente di sperimentare tutte le funzionalità del programma usando una comoda interfaccia web.
- TuxGuitar (<http://www.tuxguitar.com.ar/>), un editor e riproduttore multitraccia per tablatura, include un visualizzatore della partitura e può esportare in formato LilyPond.

## E ora?

Sei ora pronto per [Download], pagina 40.

Non sei ancora convinto? Molti compositori, musicisti e direttori hanno imparato a scrivere musica nel nostro formato di input. Utenti esperti raccontano addirittura di poter scrivere una partitura completa in LilyPond più velocemente che con una tastiera di pianoforte o col mouse in un programma a interfaccia grafica! Forse vuoi riesaminare le [Funzionalità], pagina 3, gli [Esempi], pagina 6, o la [Libertà], pagina 20, che LilyPond fornisce, o informarti sulle [Produzioni], pagina 22, degli utenti e le [Recensioni], pagina 24. Inoltre, il nostro approccio all'estetica computazionale della tipografia musicale classica viene spiegato nella nostra [Storia], pagina 21.

## Legalese

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# Download

## Download per LilyPond 2.22.2

**Nota:** I collegamenti alla versione instabile di LilyPond si possono trovare in [Sviluppo], pagina 87.

**Nota:** LilyPond è un compositore tipografico musicale **basato su testo**; è più simile a un linguaggio di programmazione che a un editor grafico di spartiti. Prima di scaricare LilyPond, dovresti informarti sul nostro [Input testuale], pagina 28.

## Per gli utenti

- [Unix], pagina 40, [Unix], pagina 40,
- [MacOS X], pagina 42, [MacOS X], pagina 42,
- [Windows], pagina 48, [Windows], pagina 48,

## Per gli sviluppatori

- [Sorgente], pagina 54: per i responsabili dei pacchetti
- [Vecchi download], pagina 55: versioni precedenti
- [Sviluppo], pagina 87: ultima versione non stabile

## Licenza software

LilyPond è distribuito secondo la [GPL], pagina 55.

## Legalese

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## Unix

**Nota:** LilyPond è un compositore tipografico musicale **basato su testo**; è più simile a un linguaggio di programmazione che a un editor grafico di spartiti. Prima di scaricare LilyPond, dovresti informarti sul nostro [Input testuale], pagina 28.

## Pacchetti generici o pacchetti specifici di una distribuzione?

Molte distribuzioni includono LilyPond nei loro repository ma i loro pacchetti sono spesso *molto* più vecchi della versione stabile corrente. Anche se questi pacchetti più vecchi sono più facili da installare, consigliamo *caldamente* di usare i nostri pacchetti generici. In questo caso, controlla che il tuo editor LilyPond stia usando la versione corretta. Vedi [Editing facilitato], pagina 33.

## Pacchetti generici

### Download



- GNU/Linux x86: LilyPond 2.22.2-1 (<https://lilypond.org/download/binaries/linux-x86/lilypond-2.22.2-1.linux-x86.sh>) Sistemi a 32bit.



- GNU/Linux 64: LilyPond 2.22.2-1 (<https://lilypond.org/download/binaries/linux-64/lilypond-2.22.2-1.linux-64.sh>) Sistemi a 64bit.

## Installazione

Digita in un terminale:

```
cd PERCORSO-ALLA-DIRECTORY-DI-DOWNLOAD
sh lilypond-2.22.2-SISTEMA-OPERATIVO.sh
```

## Disinstallazione

Digita nel terminale:

```
uninstall-lilypond
```

## Aiuto

Digita nel terminale:

```
sh lilypond-2.22.2-OS-TYPE.sh --help
```

## Compilare un file

**Nota:** Queste istruzioni presumono che tu abbia familiarità con i programmi a linea di comando. Se stai usando uno dei programmi descritti in [Editing facilitato], pagina 33, in caso di problemi nel compilare un file consulta la documentazione di quei programmi.

## Passo 1. Crea il tuo file .ly

Crea un file di testo chiamato `test.ly` e scrivi:

```
\version "2.22.2"
{
  c' e' g' e'
}
```

## Passo 2. Compila (da linea di comando)

Per elaborare `test.ly`, scrivi il seguente comando nel terminale:

```
lilypond test.ly
```

Vedrai qualcosa di simile a questo:

```
GNU LilyPond 2.22.2
Processing `test.ly'
Parsing...
Interpreting music...
Preprocessing graphical objects...
Solving 1 page-breaking chunks...[1: 1 pages]
Drawing systems...
Layout output to `test.ps'...
Converting to `./test.pdf'...
Success: compilation successfully completed
```

## Passo 3. Visualizza l'output

Puoi visualizzare o stampare il file `test.pdf`.

## Legalese

Si riconoscono il copyright e i marchi di tutti i loghi e le immagini dei prodotti.

Tux the Linux Penguin è stato creato da lewing@isc.tamu.edu (<mailto:lewing@isc.tamu.edu>) con il Gnu Image Manipulation Program (<http://www.isc.tamu.edu/~lewing/gimp/>).

## MacOS X

**Nota:** LilyPond è un compositore tipografico musicale **basato su testo**; è più simile a un linguaggio di programmazione che a un editor grafico di spartiti. Prima di scaricare LilyPond, dovresti informarti sul nostro [Input testuale], pagina 28.

## Pacchetti

### Download



- Mac OS X x86 32-bit: LilyPond 2.22.2-1 (<https://lilypond.org/download/binaries/darwin-x86/lilypond-2.22.2-1.darwin-x86.tar.bz2>) Per Mac OS X 10.4–10.14 con processore Intel (per la versione 10.15 vedi sotto).



- Dei bundle applicazione 64-bit (non ufficiali) per macOS 10.15 sono disponibili all'indirizzo <https://bintray.com/marnen/lilypond-darwin-64>.

## Installazione

Clicca due volte sul file scaricato, poi trascinalo dove preferisci.

## Disinstallazione

Elimina la cartella LilyPond.app.

## Esecuzione da linea di comando

**Nota:** Se ti trovi bene con le istruzioni per interfaccia grafica sotto, puoi ignorare queste istruzioni.

## MacOS X su linea di comando

Il modo più comodo di eseguire script lilypond è impostare dei propri script d' "aiuto".

1. Crea una directory dove salvare questi script,

```
mkdir -p ~/bin  
cd ~/bin
```

2. Crea un file chiamato lilypond che contiene

```
#!/bin/bash  
exec DIR/LilyPond.app/Contents/Resources/bin/lilypond "$@"
```

**Nota:** *DIR* si trova generalmente in */Applications/*

3. Crea file simili lilypond-book, convert-ly, e un qualsiasi altro script tu voglia usare, sostituendo bin/lilypond con bin/convert-ly (o il nome di un altro programma).
4. Rendi eseguibile il file,

```
chmod u+x lilypond
```

5. Ora, aggiungi questa directory alla tua variabile path. Modifica (o crea) un file chiamato .profile nella tua home in modo che contenga

```
export PATH=$PATH:~/bin
```

Questo file deve finire con una linea bianca.

## Lanciare i singoli script

Gli script — come lilypond-book, convert-ly, abc2ly, e anche lilypond stesso — sono inclusi nel file .app per MacOS X.

Gli script possono essere eseguiti dalla linea di comando anche lanciandoli direttamente:

```
path/to/LilyPond.app/Contents/Resources/bin/lilypond
```

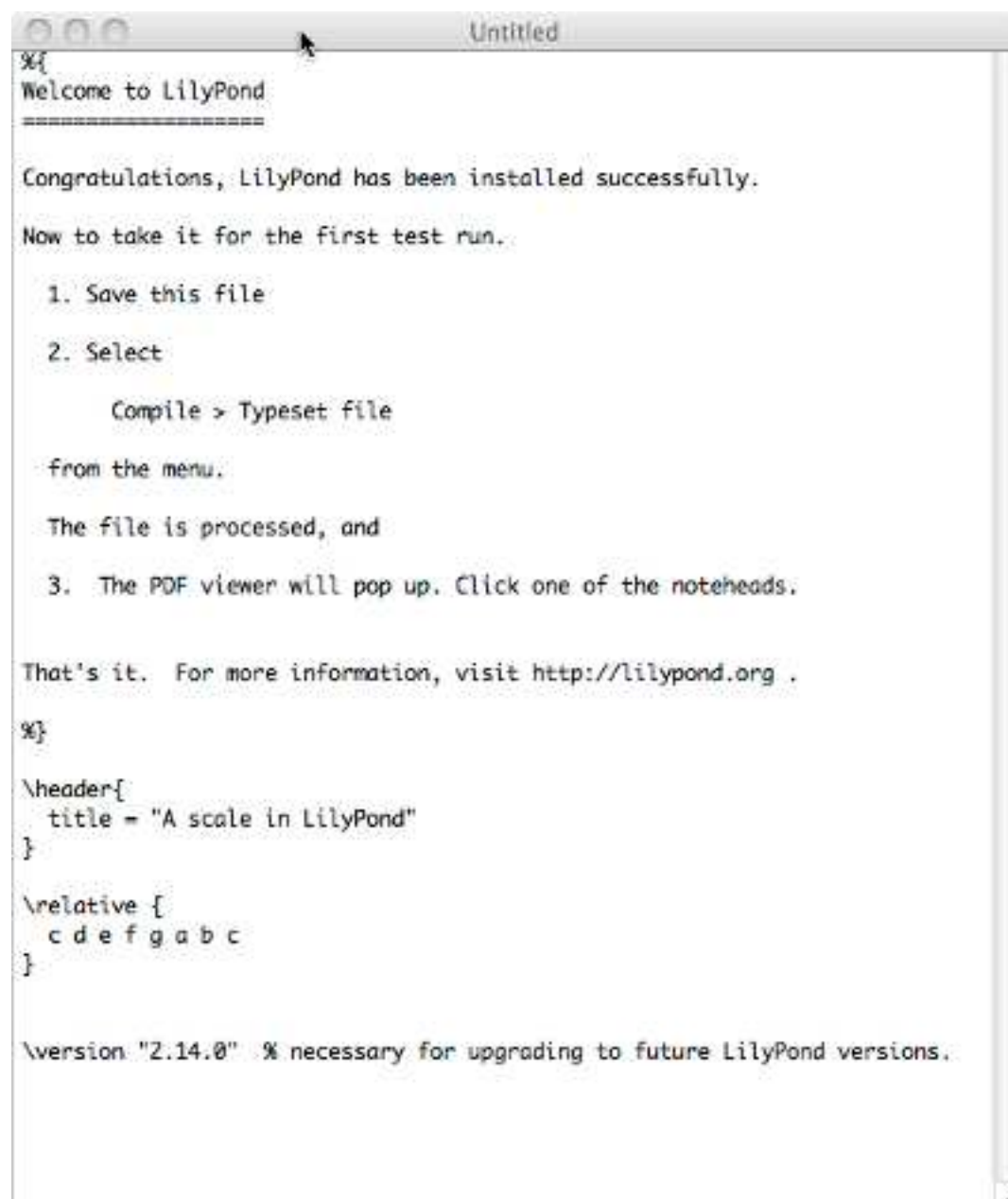
Lo stesso vale per tutti gli altri script in quella directory, come lilypond-book e convert-ly.

## Compilare un file

**Nota:** Queste istruzioni presumono che tu stia usando il programma LilyPond. Se stai usando uno dei programmi descritti in [Editing facilitato], pagina 33, in caso di problemi consulta la documentazione di quei programmi.

## Passo 1. Crea il tuo file .ly

Clicca due volte su `LilyPond.app`, si aprirà un file di esempio.



```
%{
Welcome to LilyPond
=====

Congratulations, LilyPond has been installed successfully.
Now to take it for the first test run.

  1. Save this file
  2. Select
      Compile > Typeset file
from the menu.

The file is processed, and

  3. The PDF viewer will pop up. Click one of the noteheads.

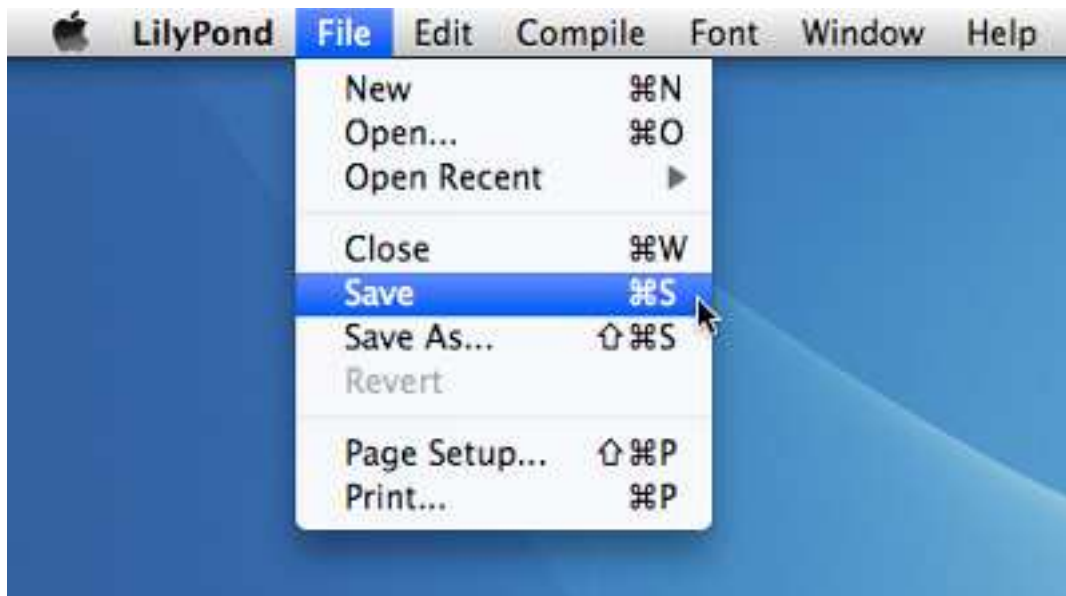
That's it. For more information, visit http://lilypond.org .
}%

\header{
  title = "A scale in LilyPond"
}

\relative {
  c d e f g a b c
}

\version "2.14.0" % necessary for upgrading to future LilyPond versions.
```

Dai menu in cima a sinistra dello schermo seleziona **File > Salva**.



Scegli un nome per il tuo file, ad esempio `test.ly`.



## Passo 2. Compila (con LilyPad)

Dagli stessi menu seleziona Compile > Typeset.



Si aprirà una nuova finestra che mostra i messaggi di log della compilazione del file che hai appena salvato.





### Passo 3. Visualizza l'output

Quando la compilazione è finita, un file PDF con lo stesso nome del file originale viene creato e automaticamente aperto nel visualizzatore PDF predefinito, che lo mostrerà sullo schermo.

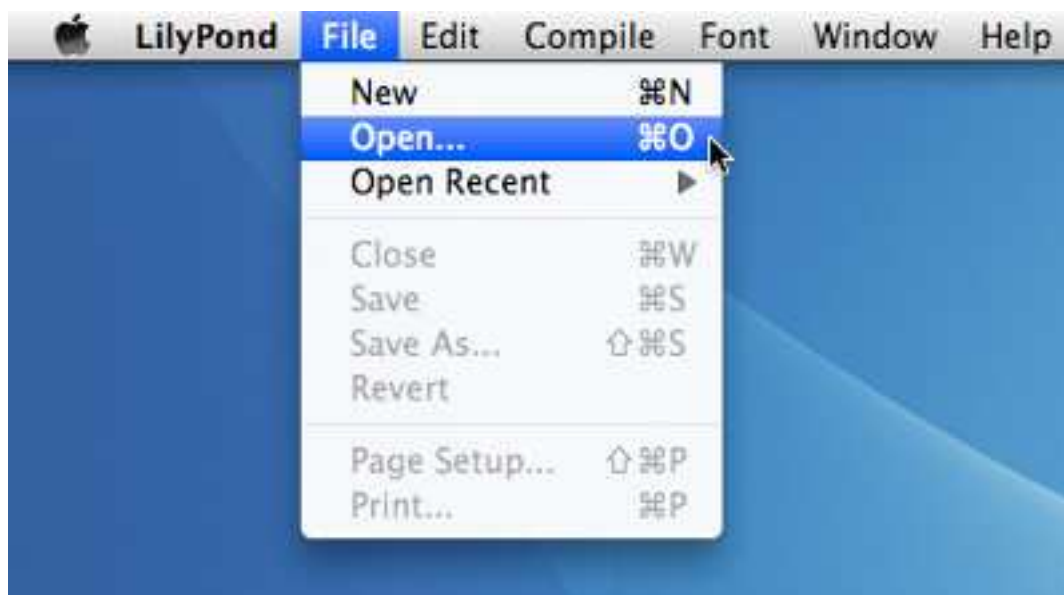


### Altri comandi

Per creare nuovi file per LilyPond, comincia col selezionare **File > New**



oppure **File > Open** per aprire e modificare file esistenti che hai salvato precedentemente.



Devi salvare qualsiasi nuova modifica fatta al file prima di cliccare **Compile > Typeset** e se il file PDF non compare controlla se ci sono degli errori nella finestra dei messaggi di log.

Se non stai usando il visualizzatore d'anteprima PDF incluso nel sistema operativo del Mac e un file PDF generato da una compilazione precedente è aperto, qualsiasi compilazione successiva potrebbe non riuscire a generare un PDF aggiornato finché non chiudi l'originale.

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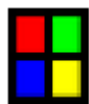
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## Windows

**Nota:** LilyPond è un compositore tipografico musicale **basato su testo**; è più simile a un linguaggio di programmazione che a un editor grafico di spartiti. Prima di scaricare LilyPond, dovresti informarti sul nostro [Input testuale], pagina 28.

## Pacchetti

### Download



- Windows: LilyPond 2.22.2-1 (<https://lilypond.org/download/binaries/mingw/lilypond-2.22.2-1.mingw.exe>) Per Windows 2000, XP, Vista, Windows 7, 8 e 10.

## Installazione

1. Trova il file scaricato e clicca due volte su di esso per avviare il programma di installazione. Segui le istruzioni fornite dal programma. Ti consigliamo di lasciare tutte le opzioni di installazione attivate e di usare il percorso di installazione predefinito. Clicca sul bottone ‘Finito’ quando la procedura di installazione è terminata. LilyPond è ora installato.

## Disinstallazione

Per disinstallare LilyPond:

1. Trova la cartella LilyPond dal menu ‘Start’ e clicca sull’icona ‘Disinstalla’. Clicca il bottone ‘Finito’ quando la disinstallazione è terminata.
2. Oppure dal Pannello di Controllo, trova e seleziona LilyPond e poi scegli l’opzione per disinstallare/rimuovere il software. Clicca il bottone ‘Finish’ quando la disinstallazione è terminata.

## Esecuzione da linea di comando

**Nota:** Se ti trovi bene con le istruzioni per interfaccia grafica sotto, puoi ignorare queste istruzioni.

## Windows da linea di comando

Il modo più comodo per eseguire LilyPond è aggiungere la cartella che contiene i file eseguibili di LilyPond alla variabile d’ambiente “Path”.

1. Apri il “Sistema” nel Pannello di Controllo, seleziona la linguetta Avanzate e clicca il bottone Variabili d’Ambiente.
2. Seleziona la variabile “Path” dalla lista delle variabili d’ambiente e clicca il bottone Modifica. Apparirà una finestra intitolata “Modifica il Sistema delle Variabili”; attacca al “valore della variabile” il nome della cartella che contiene i file eseguibili di LilyPond, in questo modo:

```
[pre-set paths];DIR\LilyPond\usr\bin
```

**Nota:** *DIR* generalmente è *C:\Program Files (x86)* per i sistemi a 64 bit e *C:\Program Files* per quelli a 32 bit.

e clicca il bottone “OK” per chiudere la finestra.

## Lanciare singoli file eseguibili

I file eseguibili di LilyPond – come *lilypond*, *lilypond-book*, *convert-ly*, etc. – possono essere eseguiti dalla linea di comando lanciandoli:

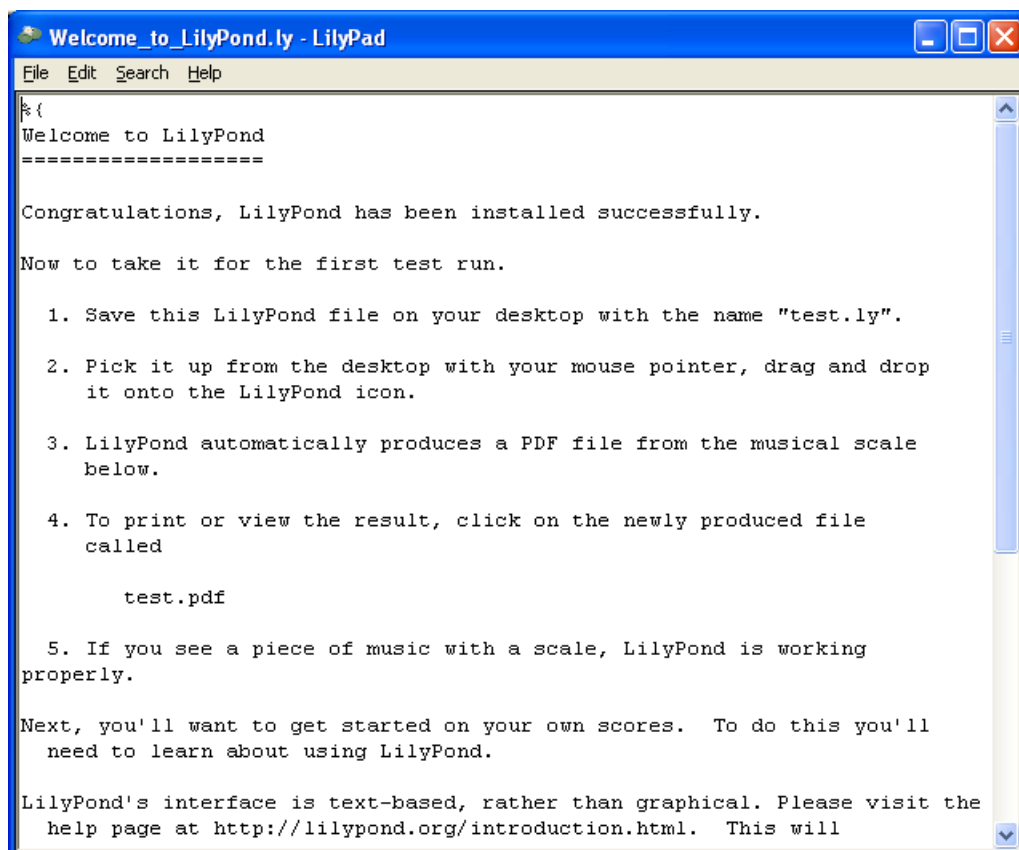
```
lilypond test.ly
```

## Compilare un file

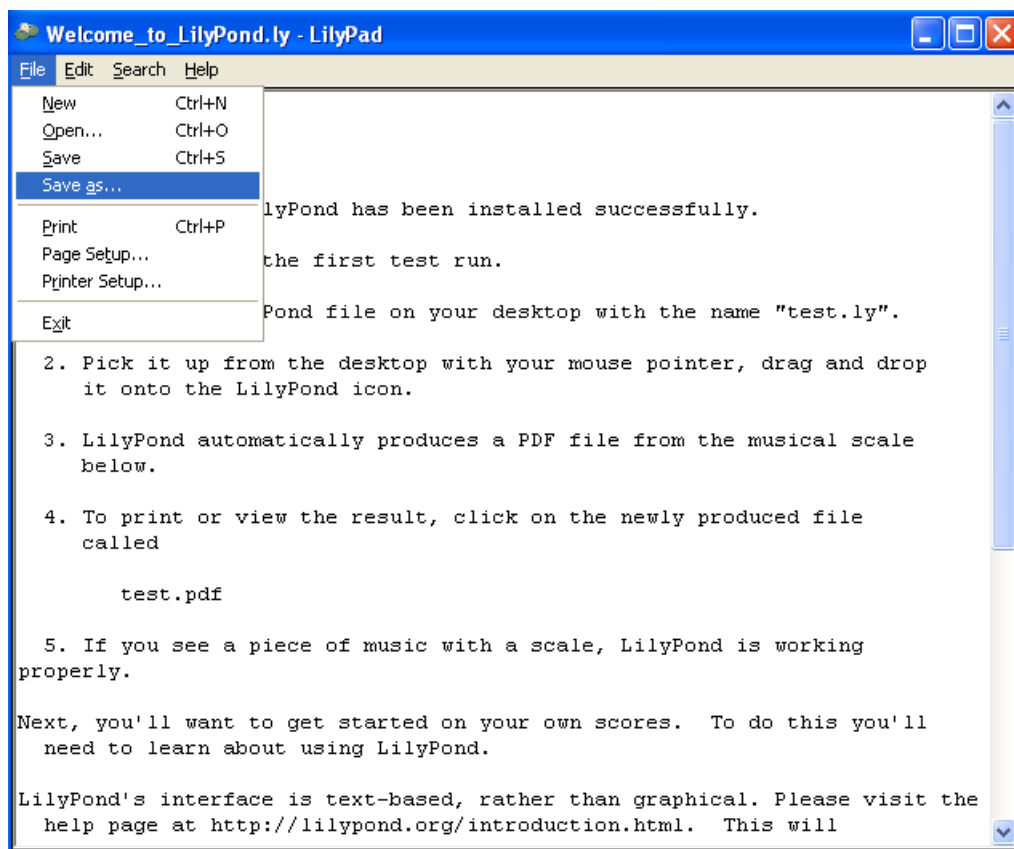
**Nota:** Queste istruzioni presumono che tu stia usando l’editor LilyPad incluso nel programma. Se stai usando uno dei programmi descritti in [Editing facilitato], pagina 33, in caso di problemi nel compilare un file consulta la documentazione di quei programmi.

## Passo 1. Crea il tuo file .ly

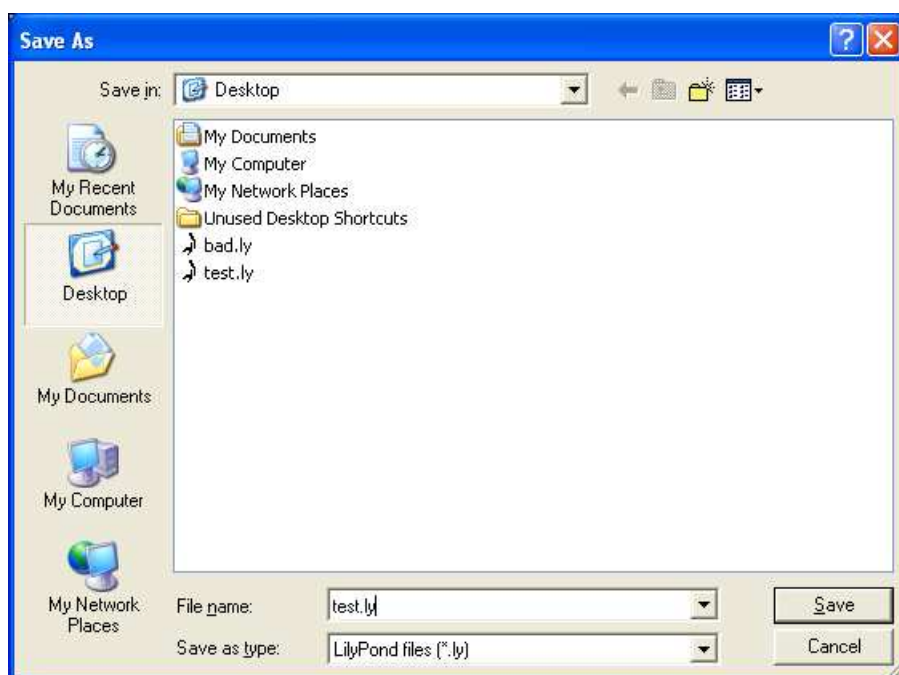
Clicca due volte sull'icona di LilyPond sulla scrivania e si aprirà un file di esempio.



Dai menu che appaiono in cima al file di esempio seleziona **File > Salva come**. Non usare **File > Salva** per il file di esempio perché non funzionerà finché non gli darai un nome di file valido per LilyPond.



Scegli un nome per il tuo file, ad esempio `test.ly`.



## Passo 2. Compila

Per trasformare il file LilyPond in una partitura devi compilarlo. Ci sono vari modi per farlo: il trascina e rilascia (drag and drop), il clic destro, il doppio clic o la linea di comando (nel riquadro del terminale DOS). Vediamo intanto i primi tre.

1. Trascinare e rilasciare il file sull'icona LilyPond che si trova nel desktop.



Sembrerà che non stia accadendo niente, ma dopo pochi secondi dovresti vedere due nuovi file sul desktop: `test.log` e `test.pdf`.

2. Cliccare col tasto destro sul file e dal menu contestuale a comparsa scegliere **Generate PDF**.



3. O semplicemente cliccare due volte su `test.ly`.

### Passo 3. Visualizza l'output

`test.pdf` contiene il file `test.ly` compilato. Cliccalo due volte e si dovrebbe aprire in un visualizzatore PDF:

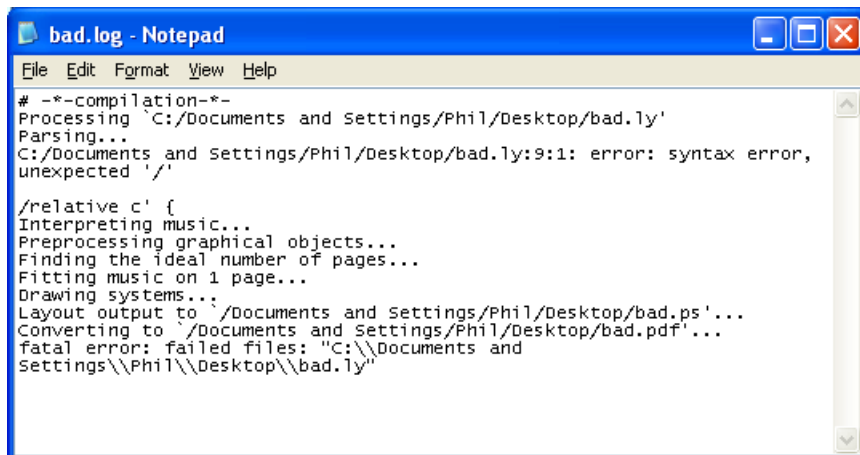


### Altri comandi

Per creare un nuovo file, per prima cosa seleziona **File > Nuovo** se hai aperto un file creato in precedenza oppure **File > Apri** per aprire e modificare i file che hai salvato prima. Puoi modificare un file anche facendo un clic destro e selezionando **Edit Source**.



Devi salvare qualsiasi nuova modifica prima di compilare. Se il file PDF non viene creato o l'output non è quello che ti aspetti, controlla se ci sono degli errori nel file di log che sarà stato creato durante il tentativo di compilazione.

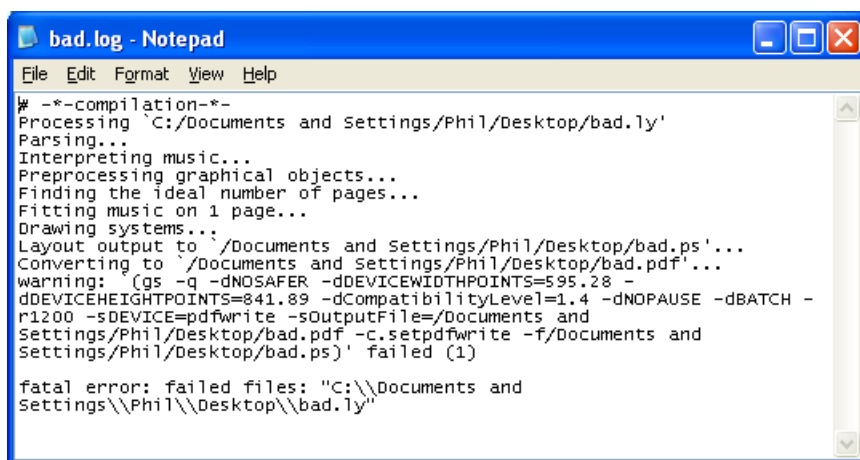


```
# -*-compilation-*-
Processing 'C:/Documents and Settings/Phil/Desktop/bad.ly'
Parsing...
C:/Documents and Settings/Phil/Desktop/bad.ly:9:1: error: syntax error,
unexpected '/'

/relative c' {
Interpreting music...
Preprocessing graphical objects...
Finding the ideal number of pages...
Fitting music on 1 page...
Drawing systems...
Layout output to '/Documents and Settings/Phil/Desktop/bad.ps'...
Converting to '/Documents and Settings/Phil/Desktop/bad.pdf'...
fatal error: failed files: "C:\\Documents and
Settings\\Phil\\Desktop\\bad.ly"
```

Questo file di log viene sovrascritto ogni volta che compili il file LilyPond.

Se visualizzi il file in un lettore PDF, devi chiudere il PDF se desideri provare una nuova compilazione, perché potrebbe non riuscire a creare il nuovo file PDF mentre è ancora aperto per la visualizzazione.



```
# -*-compilation-*-
Processing 'C:/Documents and Settings/Phil/Desktop/bad.ly'
Parsing...
Interpreting music...
Preprocessing graphical objects...
Finding the ideal number of pages...
Fitting music on 1 page...
Drawing systems...
Layout output to '/Documents and Settings/Phil/Desktop/bad.ps'...
Converting to '/Documents and Settings/Phil/Desktop/bad.pdf'...
warning: (gs -q -dNOSAFER -dDEVICEWIDTHPOINTS=595.28 -
dDEVICEHEIGHTPOINTS=841.89 -dCompatibilityLevel=1.4 -dNOPAUSE -dBATCH -
r1200 -sDEVICE=pdfwrite -sOutputFile=/Documents and
Settings/Phil/Desktop/bad.pdf -c.setpdfwrite -f/Documents and
Settings/Phil/Desktop/bad.ps) failed (1)

fatal error: failed files: "C:\\Documents and
Settings\\Phil\\Desktop\\bad.ly"
```

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**Nota:** Noi **non** ti consigliamo di cercare di compilare LilyPond; le necessità di quasi tutti gli utenti sono meglio soddisfatte dalla versione precompilata.

## Codice sorgente

Source: lilypond-2.22.2.tar.gz (<https://lilypond.org/download/sources/v2.22/lilypond-2.22.2.tar.gz>)

Per un vasto elenco di tutte le versioni (vecchie e nuove), si veda il nostro sito di download (<https://lilypond.org/download/source/?C=N;O=D>).

## Istruzioni per la compilazione

Le istruzioni sono elencate in Sezione “Compiling LilyPond” in *Guida del Collaboratore*.

## Vecchi download

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## Tutte le versioni

Per un vasto elenco di tutte le versioni (vecchie e nuove), si veda il nostro sito di download (<https://lilypond.org/download/binaries/>).

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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```
one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.
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```

```
This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify
it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at
your option) any later version.
```

```
This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but
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MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU
General Public License for more details.
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You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
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```
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under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.
```

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# Manuali

## Manuali di LilyPond 2.22.2

### Introduzione

- [Input testuale], pagina 28: LilyPond è un compositore tipografico musicale **basato su testo**. Leggi prima questo!
- Sezione “Apprendimento” in *Manuale di Apprendimento*: un’introduzione a LilyPond leggera e “imprescindibile”. ([Apprendimento], pagina 66)
- Sezione “Glossario” in *Glossario Musicale: (lettura opzionale)* termini musicali e traduzioni. ([Glossario], pagina 66)
- Sezione “Saggio” in *Saggio: (lettura opzionale)* informazioni sull’incisione realizzata dal computer. ([Saggio], pagina 66)

### Uso regolare

- Sezione “Notazione” in *Guida alla Notazione*: guida alla sintassi. ([Notazione], pagina 67)
- Sezione “Uso” in *Uso del Programma*: eseguire i programmi. ([Uso], pagina 67)
- Sezione “Frammenti” in *Frammenti di codice*: brevi trucchi e consigli. ([Frammenti], pagina 67)

### Uso saltuario

- [FAQ], pagina 68: Domande frequenti (Frequently Asked Questions).
- <undefined> [Top], pagina <undefined>: questo documento. ([Web], pagina 68)
- Sezione “Cambiamenti” in *Cambiamenti*: cosa c’è di nuovo? ([Cambiamenti], pagina 69)
- Sezione “Estendere” in *Estendere*: tweak interessanti. ([Estendere], pagina 69)
- Sezione “Funzionamento interno” in *Guida al Funzionamento Interno*: guida ai tweak. ([Funzionamento interno], pagina 69)

### Altro materiale

- [Tutti], pagina 74: versioni stabili precedenti e quella attuale in un archivio compresso.
- [Tradotti], pagina 70: stato delle traduzioni per i lettori di lingua non inglese.
- LilyPond Snippet Repository (<http://lsr.di.unimi.it>): esempi, consigli e trucchi creati dagli utenti.
- Video Tutorial (<https://bit.ly/LearnLilyPond>): Ben Lemon, un utente di LilyPond, ha creato una serie di video tutorial sul suo blog rivolti ai nuovi utenti.
- [Sviluppo], pagina 87: manuali per la versione non stabile.
- [FDL], pagina 74: questi manuali sono pubblicati e distribuiti secondo la GNU Free Documentation License.

### Formati dei manuali

I manuali di LilyPond vengono offerti generalmente in tre formati: HTML multipagina, HTML grande e PDF. L’HTML multipagina è ottimale per la lettura online. L’HTML grande (e alcuni di questi possono essere davvero grandi) contiene l’intero manuale in una sola pagina. Il PDF può essere scaricato e usato offline. Per vedere questi tre formati segui i collegamenti **dettagli** di e poi il nome del manuale.

## Apprendimento

### Manuale di apprendimento

Questo libro spiega come iniziare a imparare LilyPond, e illustra in modo semplice alcuni concetti fondamentali. Dovresti leggere questi capitoli uno dopo l'altro.

Alla fine di ogni sezione c'è un paragrafo **Vedi anche**, che contiene riferimenti incrociati alle altre sezioni: a una prima lettura non dovresti seguire questi riferimenti. Quando hai letto tutto il manuale, potresti voler leggere alcune sezioni di nuovo e seguire questi riferimenti incrociati per maggiori informazioni.

### Leggilo

- Apprendimento (HTML multipagina) (`../learning/index.html`) – il manuale è diviso in tante pagine HTML.  
(piccolo download per ogni pagina)
- Apprendimento (HTML pagina unica) (`../learning-big-page.html`) – leggi questo manuale in un'unica grande pagina HTML.  
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## Glossario

### Glossario

Questo manuale spiega i termini musicali, tradotti in varie lingue. Se non hai una buona conoscenza della notazione o della terminologia musicale (soprattutto se non sei di madrelingua inglese), si raccomanda vivamente di consultare il glossario.

### Leggilo

- Glossario musicale (HTML multipagina) (`../music-glossary/index.html`) – il manuale è diviso in tante pagine HTML.  
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- Glossario musicale (HTML pagina unica) (`../music-glossary-big-page.html`) – leggi questo manuale in un'unica grande pagina HTML.  
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- `music-glossary.pdf` (`../music-glossary.pdf`) – scarica come file PDF.  
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## Saggio

### Saggio

Questo libro contiene una breve storia della tipografia musicale, seguita da un'analisi delle tecniche di incisione di LilyPond. Comprende un confronto tra LilyPond e altri sistemi di incisione musicale.

**Nota:** i dettagliati esempi tipografici sono più facili da analizzare nella versione PDF a causa della sua maggiore risoluzione.

## Leggilo

- Saggio (HTML multipagina) (`../essay/index.html`) – il manuale è diviso in tante pagine HTML.  
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## Notazione

### Guida alla Notazione

Questo libro spiega tutti i comandi LilyPond che producono la notazione.

**Nota:** la Guida alla Notazione dà per scontato che il lettore conosca il materiale di base esposto nel Manuale di Apprendimento e i termini musicali inglesi presentati nel Glossario.

## Leggilo

- Notazione (HTML multipagina) (`../notation/index.html`) – il manuale è diviso in tante pagine HTML.  
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- Notazione (HTML pagina unica) (`../notation-big-page.html`) – leggi questo manuale in un'unica grande pagina HTML.  
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## Uso

### Manuale d'uso

Questo libro spiega come eseguire i programmi, come integrare la notazione di LilyPond in altri programmi, e suggerisce le “migliori tecniche” per un uso efficiente. È consigliabile leggerlo prima di intraprendere un progetto impegnativo.

## Leggilo

- Uso (HTML multipagina) (`../usage/index.html`) – il manuale è diviso in tante pagine HTML.  
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## Frammenti

## Frammenti

Questo manuale presenta una selezione di frammenti di codice LilyPond tratti dal LilyPond Snippet Repository (<http://lsr.di.unimi.it>) (LSR). Tutti i frammenti di codice sono nel pubblico dominio.

Si prega di notare che questo documento non è un sottoinsieme esatto del LSR. LSR utilizza una versione stabile di LilyPond, dunque i frammenti che illustrano le nuove funzionalità di una versione di sviluppo devono essere aggiunti separatamente. Vengono memorizzati in `Documentation/snippets/new/` nell'albero dei sorgenti di LilyPond.

Ogni sottosezione della Guida alla Notazione, nella parte **Vedi anche**, ha un collegamento alla lista dei relativi frammenti di codice.

## Leggilo

- Frammenti (HTML multipagina) (`../snippets/index.html`) – il manuale è diviso in tante pagine HTML.  
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## FAQ

### Domande iniziali

#### Dove sono l'area di lavoro, i menu e la barra degli strumenti?

Per usare LilyPond devi scrivere musica in formato testo. Leggi cosa è il nostro [Input testuale], pagina 28.

#### C'è un sacco di documentazione! Devo leggerla?

Devi leggere il <undefined> [Learning], pagina <undefined>. Per quanto riguarda il resto della documentazione, puoi leggere solo le sezioni sul tipo di notazione che vuoi creare.

#### C'è ancora molto da leggere! Ne vale la pena?

Tocca a te decidere; le ragioni per cui potresti voler usare LilyPond sono esposte nell'[Introduzione], pagina 3.

### Domande sull'uso

#### Qualcosa non funziona! Come posso risolvere?

Questo viene spiegato in Sezione “Risoluzione dei problemi” in *Uso del Programma*.

#### Perché cambiate la sintassi?

Questo viene spiegato in Sezione “Perché la sintassi cambia?” in *Uso del Programma*.

## Web

### Web

Questo manuale fornisce informazioni generali su LilyPond. Contiene anche delle informazioni riguardanti le varie comunità, la segnalazione di bug e lo sviluppo.

## Leggi

### Ultimo manuale

[\[Top\]](#), pagina [\[Top\]](#),

### Manuale Web in 2.23.6

- Web (HTML multipagina) ([../web/index.html](#)) – il manuale è diviso in tante pagine HTML.  
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## Cambiamenti

### Cambiamenti

Questo è un sommario degli importanti cambiamenti e delle nuove funzionalità di LilyPond rispetto alla versione stabile precedente.

### Leggilo

- Cambiamenti (HTML multipagina) ([../changes/index.html](#)) – il manuale è diviso in tante pagine HTML.  
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## Estendere

### Estendere LilyPond

Questo manuale spiega come scrivere delle estensioni delle funzionalità di LilyPond.

### Leggilo

- Estendere (HTML multipagina) ([../extending/index.html](#)) – il manuale è diviso in tante pagine HTML.  
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- Estendere (HTML pagina unica) ([../extending-big-page.html](#)) – leggi questo manuale in un'unica grande pagina HTML.  
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## Funzionamento interno

## Guida al Funzionamento interno

Si tratta di un insieme di pagine ricche di collegamenti che documentano i dettagli essenziali di ogni classe, oggetto e funzione di LilyPond. È prodotto direttamente dalle definizioni di formattazione presenti nel codice sorgente.

Quasi tutte le funzionalità di formattazione usate internamente sono direttamente accessibili per l'utente. Ad esempio, gran parte delle variabili che controllano i valori dello spessore, le distanze, ecc., può essere modificata nei file di input. Esistono moltissime opzioni di formattazione, e tutte queste sono descritte in questo documento. Ogni sezione della Guida alla Notazione ha una sottosezione **Vedi anche**, che si riferisce alla documentazione generata.

## Leggilo

- Funzionamento interno (HTML multipagina) (`../internals/index.html`) – il manuale è diviso in tante pagine HTML.  
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## Tradotti

### Stato delle traduzioni

Ultimo aggiornamento Sun Jan 3 11:10:10 UTC 2021

Cambiamenti in LilyPond	Traduttori	Revisori	Tradotto	Aggiornato	Altre informazioni
Section titles 1244	Federico Bruni		sì	sì	pre-GDP
LilyPond \TITLE\ 1139	— Federico Bruni		sì	sì	pre-GDP
<b>Saggio sull'incisione musicale automatizzata</b>	<b>Traduttori</b>	<b>Revisori</b>	<b>Tradotto</b>	<b>Aggiornato</b>	<b>Altre informazioni</b>
Section titles 95	Tommaso Gordini	Federico Bruni	sì	sì	pre-GDP
LilyPond \TITLE\ 1139	— Tommaso Gordini	Federico Bruni	sì	sì	pre-GDP
1 Incisione musicale 5315	Tommaso Gordini	Federico Bruni	sì	sì	pre-GDP
2 Bibliografia 382	Tommaso Gordini	Federico Bruni	sì	sì	pre-GDP



<b>Manuale di apprendimento di LilyPond</b>	<b>Traduttori</b>	<b>Revisori</b>	<b>Tradotto</b>	<b>Aggiornato</b>	<b>Altre informazioni</b>
Section titles 127	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
LilyPond — \TITLE\ 1139	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
1 Tutorial 2536	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
2 Notazione comunemente utilizzata 4517	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
3 Concetti fondamentali 11590	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
4 Modifica dell'output 16603	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
A Modelli 1236	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP

<b>Guida alla Notazione di LilyPond</b>	<b>Traduttori</b>	<b>Revisori</b>	<b>Tradotto</b>	<b>Aggiornato</b>	<b>Altre informazioni</b>
Section titles 364	Federico Bruni		sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
LilyPond — \TITLE\ 1139	Federico Bruni		sì	sì	pre-GDP
1 Notazione musicale 91	Federico Bruni		sì	sì	pre-GDP
1.1 Altezze 5594	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
1.2 Ritmi 7248	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
1.3 Segni di espressione 1946	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
1.4 Ripetizioni 1316	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
1.5 Note simultanee 3001	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
1.6 Notazione del rigo 3361	Federico Bruni		sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP

1.7 Note editoriali 1917	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
1.8 Testo 3718	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
2 Notazione specialistica 109	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
2.1 Musica vocale 5208	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
2.2 Tastiera e altri strumenti multirigo 902	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
2.3 Strumenti a corde senza tasti 279	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
2.4 Strumenti a corde con tasti 3153	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
2.5 Percussioni 1020	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
2.6 Strumenti aerofoni 349	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
2.7 Notazione per accordi 2176	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
2.8 Musica contemporanea 557	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
2.9 Notazione antica 5540	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
2.10 World music 2004	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
3 Input e output 14204	Federico Bruni	parzialmente (98 %)	parzialmente	pre-GDP
4 Gestione dello spazio 11076	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
5 Modifica delle impostazioni predefinite 17137	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP

A Tabelle del manuale della notazione 3912	Federico Bruni	sì	parzialmente	pre-GDP
B Schema riassuntivo 252	Federico Bruni	sì	sì	pre-GDP

<b>Frammenti LilyPond</b>	<b>Traduttori</b>	<b>Revisori</b>	<b>Tradotto</b>	<b>Aggiornato</b>	<b>Altre informazioni</b>
Section titles 342	Federico Bruni		parzialmente (58 %)	sì	pre-GDP
LilyPond — \TITLE\ 1139	Federico Bruni		sì	sì	pre-GDP

<b>LilyPond: manuale d'uso del programma</b>	<b>Traduttori</b>	<b>Revisori</b>	<b>Tradotto</b>	<b>Aggiornato</b>	<b>Altre informazioni</b>
Section titles 138	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
LilyPond — \TITLE\ 1139	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
1 Eseguire lilypond 7062	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
2 Aggiornare i file con convert-ly 2097	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
3 Eseguire lilypond-book 4251	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
4 Programmi esterni 3051	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
5 Consigli su come scrivere i file 2797	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP

<b>LilyPond Notazione musicale per tutti</b>	<b>Traduttori</b>	<b>Revisori</b>	<b>Tradotto</b>	<b>Aggiornato</b>	<b>Altre informazioni</b>
Section titles 790	Federico Bruni	Luca Rossetto Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP

LilyPond \TITLE\ 1139	— Federico Bruni	Luca Rosset- to Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
Introduzione 6073	Federico Bruni	Luca Rosset- to Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
Download 1099	Federico Bruni	Luca Rosset- to Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
Manuali 1279	Federico Bruni	Luca Rosset- to Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP
Comunità 2183	Federico Bruni	Luca Rosset- to Casel	sì	sì	pre-GDP

## Tutti

### Versioni scaricabili

I pacchetti scaricabili sono disponibili presso <https://lilypond.org>

### Versioni stabili precedenti

- Documentazione di LilyPond 2.18 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.18/Documentation/web/manuals>)
- Documentazione di LilyPond 2.16 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.16/Documentation/web/manuals>)
- Documentazione di LilyPond 2.14 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.14/Documentation/web/manuals>)
- Documentazione di LilyPond 2.12 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.12/Documentation/>)
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## Comunità

### Interagire con la comunità

- [Contatti], pagina 82: chiedi aiuto, discuti e resta in contatto!
- [Esempi minimi], pagina 84: questi esempi sono *altamente* raccomandati quando si discute di LilyPond.
- [Segnalazione bug], pagina 85: qualcosa non ha funzionato.

### Migliorare LilyPond

- [Aiutaci], pagina 86: è richiesto il tuo aiuto.
- [Sponsor], pagina 87: contributi finanziari.
- [Sviluppo], pagina 87: per i collaboratori e i tester.
- [Google Summer of Code], pagina 89: idee per il Google Summer of Code (GSoC).
- [Autori], pagina 94: le persone che hanno reso LilyPond quello che è oggi.

### Varie

- [Pubblicazioni], pagina 96: cosa abbiamo scritto, e cosa è stato scritto su di noi.
- [Notizie], pagina 97: notizie sul progetto LilyPond.
- [Soffitta], pagina 98: annunci e changelog delle versioni precedenti.

## Contatti

### Discussioni e aiuto per gli utenti

#### Mailing list degli utenti: `lilypond-user@gnu.org`

Questa mailing list è il principale luogo dove gli utenti possono discutere e aiutarsi.

iscrizione e informazioni su `lilypond-user` (<http://lists.gnu.org/mailman/listinfo/lilypond-user>)

archivio 1 della lista degli utenti (<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/lilypond-user/>) archivio 2 (<http://www.mail-archive.com/lilypond-user@gnu.org/>)

**Nota:** Quando poni domande, usa gli [Esempi minimi], pagina 84!

### LilyPond Snippet Repository

Il LilyPond Snippet Repository è una grande raccolta di esempi proposti dagli utenti, che possono essere liberamente copiati e usati nei tuoi lavori. Guarda quello che hanno scritto altre persone, e aggiungi i tuoi esempi!

<http://lsr.di.unimi.it>

Esempi particolarmente istruttivi provenienti dal LSR sono inclusi nella nostra documentazione ufficiale, in [Frammenti], pagina 67.

### IRC

Un certo livello di supporto è fornito nel nostro canale IRC,

`#lilypond@irc.freenode.net` (<irc://irc.freenode.net/lilypond>)

Questo canale non ha un archivio pubblico, dunque qualsiasi domanda che potrebbe essere utile per altri dovrebbe essere inviata a una delle mailing list.

## Altre lingue

Mailing list francese (<http://lists.gnu.org/mailman/listinfo/lilypond-user-fr>)

Gruppo portoghese (<http://groups.google.com/group/lilypond-brasil>)

Mailing list spagnola (<http://lists.gnu.org/mailman/listinfo/lilypond-es>)

Forum tedesco (<https://lilypondforum.de/>)

Mailing list italiana (<http://lists.gnu.org/mailman/listinfo/lilypond-it>)

## LilyPond Blog

Leggi il blog gestito dalla comunità, ‘Scores of Beauty’:

<https://lilypondblog.org>

## Mailing list dei rilasci: [info-lilypond@gnu.org](mailto:info-lilypond@gnu.org)

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## Luoghi di discussione per sviluppatori e traduttori

### Mailing list degli sviluppatori: [lilypond-devel@gnu.org](mailto:lilypond-devel@gnu.org)

Le discussioni tra sviluppatori hanno luogo in questa lista. Le ‘patch’ possono essere inviate anche qui.

iscrizione e informazioni su lilypond-devel (<https://lists.gnu.org/mailman/listinfo/lilypond-devel>)

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### Mailing list dei bug: [bug-lilypond@gnu.org](mailto:bug-lilypond@gnu.org)

Questa lista è dedicata alla segnalazione di bug e alle discussioni sui problemi di LilyPond. Non inviare ‘patch’ qui.

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**Nota:** Prima di inviare un messaggio alla lista bug, leggi le nostre linee guida per la [Segnalazione bug], pagina 85.

### Mailing list dei traduttori: [translations@lilynet.org](mailto:translations@lilynet.org)

Tutte le discussioni relative alla traduzione dei manuali di LilyPond deve avere luogo qui. Non inviare patch a questa lista.

Archivio della mailing list dei traduttori (<https://lilypond-translations.3384276.n2.nabble.com/>)

## Esempi minimi

### Cosa sono gli “Esempi minimi”?

Un esempio minimo è un esempio dal quale **niente** può essere tolto.

### Perché crearli?

- Più l'esempio è semplice, più rapidamente potenziali solutori possono comprenderlo e aiutarti.
- Un esempio minimo dimostra che hai tentato di risolvere il problema da solo. Quando le persone inviano grandi porzioni di codice, sembra che non si preoccupino che li possiamo aiutare o no.
- Creare un esempio minimo ti aiuta a capire cosa sta succedendo. Molte segnalazioni di un falso problema possono essere evitate se si prova a creare un esempio minimo; se non riesci a ricreare un “bug” in un esempio minimo, allora probabilmente il problema è una conoscenza di LilyPond insufficiente, non un vero bug!

### Come crearli?

- Includi il numero di versione nel comando `\version`.
- Crea un esempio piccolo! Gli esempi che riguardano la spaziatura o la formattazione di pagina potrebbero richiedere molte battute, ma la maggior parte dei problemi può essere riprodotta con meno di una battuta.
- Durante la preparazione di un esempio, cerca di commentare (`%` o `%{ ... %}`) le sezioni del tuo file. Se riesci a commentare una porzione di codice riuscendo a mantenere chiara l'idea principale, allora elimina il materiale commentato!
- Evita di usare note, tonalità o segni di tempo complessi a meno che il malfunzionamento non riguardi proprio il comportamento di questi elementi.
- Non usare i comandi `\override` o `\set`, a meno che il malfunzionamento non riguardi questi comandi in particolare.
- Eventualmente, allega un'immagine che mostri il risultato grafico desiderato.

### Quanto piccoli devono essere?

Il codice seguente è un esempio minimo?

```
\version "2.14.1"
\include "english.ly"

\score {
  \new Staff {
    \key d \major
    \numericTimeSignature
    \time 2/4
    <cs' d'' b''>16 <cs' d'' b''>8.
    %% Here: the tie on the D's looks funny
    %% Too tall? Left-hand endpoint is not aligned with the B tie?
    ~
    <cs' d'' b''>8 [ <b d'' a''> ]
  }
}
```

Non è poi così grande, ma un vero esempio minimo è il seguente:

```
\version "2.14.1"
```

```
{
  % middle tie looks funny here:
  <c' d'' b''>8. ~ <c' d'' b''>8
}
```

Sono pochi gli esempi minimi che superano 10 righe di codice - spesso 4 righe sono sufficienti per illustrare il problema!

## Segnalazione bug

Se hai un codice di input che produce un crash o un output sbagliato, allora si tratta di un bug.

### Passo 1: Bug noti

Potremmo già essere a conoscenza di questo bug. Controlla qui:

<https://gitlab.com/lilypond/lilypond/-/issues>

**Nota:** Per favore **NON** aggiungere segnalazioni di bug direttamente nel bug tracker. Una volta che il problema è stato aggiunto al tracker, aggiungi pure maggiori informazioni nella segnalazione.

### Passo 2: Creare una segnalazione bug

Se hai scoperto un bug che non è ancora stato riportato, puoi aiutarci creando una segnalazione bug.

**Nota:** Accettiamo segnalazioni bug esclusivamente nella forma di [Esempi minimi], pagina 84. Abbiamo risorse molto limitate, quindi qualsiasi esempio non minimo sarà scartato. Quasi ogni bug può essere dimostrato con quattro note o meno!

Ecco un esempio di una valida segnalazione bug:

```
% Le alterazioni dovrebbero comparire solo nella
% prima nota di una legatura di valore, ma questa
% versione mostra il bemolle accanto a entrambe le note.
\version "2.10.1"

\relative c'' {
  bes1 ~
  bes1
}
```

### Passo 3: Inviare una segnalazione bug

Dopo aver verificato che il problema non sia già noto e aver creato una segnalazione bug, inviacela!

Purtroppo non esiste più un'interfaccia per pubblicare messaggi sulla lista bug-lilypond senza essere iscritti; vedi

<https://lists.gnu.org/mailman/listinfo/bug-lilypond>

per maggiori informazioni.

### Passo 4: Attendi una risposta

Una volta che la segnalazione bug è stata inviata alla lista, la nostra Squadra Bug la esaminerà e forse ti chiederà maggiori informazioni. Verrai avvisato quando la segnalazione viene aggiunta

al bug tracker. Una risposta può richiedere fino a 4 giorni, perché abbiamo un numero limitato di volontari per questo compito.

Una volta che un bug è stato aggiunto al tracker, puoi commentarlo per aggiungere informazioni a riguardo. Per ricevere automaticamente delle notifiche su qualsiasi attività relativa al bug, puoi iscriverti cliccando sul simbolo della busta vicino al titolo del bug.

## Aiuto facoltativo: mostra il comportamento desiderato

Dopo che il problema è stato aggiunto al tracker, può essere molto utile poter vedere l'output desiderato. Aggiungi pure del codice di input e/o delle immagini (se possibile, create con altri strumenti) che mostrino come dovrebbe apparire secondo te!

## Aiutaci

### Abbiamo bisogno di te!

Ti ringraziamo per l'interesse nel darci una mano — ci farebbe molto piacere vederti partecipare! Il tuo contributo aiuterà tanti utenti a scrivere belle partiture.

Anche lavorare su piccoli compiti può avere un grande impatto: occuparsi di questi compiti permette agli sviluppatori esperti di lavorare sui compiti complessi, invece di impiegare il tempo in quelli semplici.

In un progetto complesso come LilyPond, talvolta è difficile sapere da dove iniziare. Oltre alle possibilità proposte sotto, puoi inviare un email alla mailing list `lilypond-devel@gnu.org` (<https://lists.gnu.org/mailman/listinfo/lilypond-devel>), e ti aiuteremo nel tuo percorso iniziale.

## Compiti semplici

**Non è necessario** saper programmare!

- Supporto nelle mailing list: rispondi alle domande degli utenti. (Ciò potrebbe implicare di aiutarli a muoversi nella documentazione online; in questi casi potrebbe essere appropriato dirigerli a percorsi URL privi di una versione specifica, come `/latest/` (<https://lilypond.org/doc/latest/Documentation/notation/>) o `/stable/` (<https://lilypond.org/doc/stable/Documentation/notation/>), che vengono rediretti automaticamente.)
- Segnalazione bug: aiuta gli utenti a creare una [Segnalazione bug], pagina 85 corretta e/o entra nel Bug Squad per l'organizzazione dei Sezione “Problemi” in *Guida del Collaboratore*.
- Documentazione: puoi proporre piccole modifiche seguendo le linee guida per i Sezione “Consigli per la documentazione” in *Guida del Collaboratore*.
- LilyPond Snippet Repository (LSR): crea e correggi i frammenti di codice seguendo le linee guida in Sezione “Aggiungere e modificare i frammenti di codice” in *Guida del Collaboratore*.
- Discussioni, revisioni e prove: gli sviluppatori chiedono spesso delle opinioni sulla documentazione, possibili cambiamenti di sintassi e il test di nuove funzionalità. Contribuisci a queste discussioni!

## Compiti avanzati

Questi compiti di solito richiedono il codice sorgente e la capacità di compilare LilyPond.

**Nota:** Consigliamo ai collaboratori che usano Windows o MacOS X di **non** cercare di configurare il proprio ambiente di sviluppo; si consiglia invece di usare Lilydev come spiegato in Sezione “Avvio rapido” in *Guida del Collaboratore*.



Anche i collaboratori che usano Linux o FreeBSD possono usare Lilydev, ma se preferiscono il proprio ambiente di sviluppo, devono leggere Sezione “Lavorare col codice sorgente” in *Guida del Collaboratore* e Sezione “Compilare” in *Guida del Collaboratore*.

Si consiglia di iniziare con la lettura del Sezione “Sommario per programmatori esperti” in *Guida del Collaboratore*.

- Documentazione: per ampie modifiche si veda Sezione “Lavorare sulla documentazione” in *Guida del Collaboratore*.
- Sito web: il sito web viene creato dai sorgenti della documentazione. Si vedano le informazioni relative alla documentazione e anche Sezione “Lavorare sul sito web” in *Guida del Collaboratore*.
- Traduzioni: si veda Sezione “Tradurre la documentazione” in *Guida del Collaboratore* e Sezione “Tradurre il sito web” in *Guida del Collaboratore*.
- Correzioni di bug o nuove funzionalità: leggere Sezione “Compiti per programmatori” in *Guida del Collaboratore*.

## Sponsor

### Remunerazioni (bounty)

In passato,

- alcuni utenti hanno pagato per avere nuove funzionalità
- alcuni sviluppatori hanno aggiunto nuove funzionalità a pagamento

Il progetto LilyPond non coordina queste iniziative; non appoggiamo né scoraggiamo tali accordi. Qualsiasi contratto tra individui privati è affar loro, non nostro.

### Linee guida

Gli utenti che desiderano offrire del denaro in cambio di lavoro devono tenere a mente i seguenti punti:

- Gli sviluppatori di LilyPond talvolta pubblicizzano i propri servizi sulle liste email di lily-pond.
- Qualsiasi accordo tra singoli individui deve includere le normali precauzioni da prendere quando si conduce un affare: chi paga, quanto paga, con quale metodo di pagamento e in base a quali condizioni. Sugeriamo di risolvere qualsiasi ambiguità o incertezza su tali questioni prima che il lavoro inizi.

## Sviluppo

### Sviluppo di LilyPond 2.23.6

**Nota:** Queste sono le versioni *instabili e di sviluppo*. Se hai un minimo dubbio su come usare o installare LilyPond, ti raccomandiamo di usare il [Download], pagina 40, e leggere i [Manuali], pagina 65.

### Numeri di versione

LilyPond viene distribuito in due versioni: la versione stabile e quella di sviluppo o instabile. Le versioni stabili hanno un numero di versione ‘minore’ pari (per esempio 2.14, 2.16, 2.18). Le versioni di sviluppo hanno un numero di versione ‘minore’ dispari (per esempio 2.15, 2.17, 2.19).

## Download

Le istruzioni su git e la compilazione sono nella Guida del Collaboratore.

repository git di lilypond (<http://git.sv.gnu.org/gitweb/?p=lilypond.git>)

Gli editor della Documentazione e i tester generalmente vorranno scaricare l'ultimo binario:

GNU/Linux x86: LilyPond 2.23.6-1 (<https://lilypond.org/download/binaries/linux-x86/lilypond-2.23.6-1.linux-x86.sh>) GNU/Linux 64: LilyPond 2.23.6-1 (<https://lilypond.org/download/binaries/linux-64/lilypond-2.23.6-1.linux-64.sh>) Mac OS X x86 32-bit: LilyPond 2.23.6-1 (<https://lilypond.org/download/binaries/darwin-x86/lilypond-2.23.6-1.darwin-x86.tar.bz2>) Mac OS X x86 64-bit (non ufficiale) (<https://bintray.com/marnen/lilypond-darwin-64>)

Windows: LilyPond 2.23.6-1 (<https://lilypond.org/download/binaries/mingw/lilypond-2.23.6-1.mingw.exe>) Source: lilypond-2.23.6.tar.gz (<https://lilypond.org/download/sources/v2.23/lilypond-2.23.6.tar.gz>)

## Guida del Collaboratore

Lo sviluppo di LilyPond è piuttosto complesso. Per aiutare i nuovi collaboratori e mantenere l'intero sistema (tendenzialmente) stabile, abbiamo scritto un manuale per i compiti di sviluppo.

- Contributor's Guide (HTML multipagina) ([../contributor/index.html](http://lilypond.org/contributor/index.html)) – il manuale è diviso in tante pagine HTML.  
(piccolo download per ogni pagina)
- Contributor's Guide (HTML pagina unica) ([../contributor-big-page.html](http://lilypond.org/contributor-big-page.html)) – leggi questo manuale in un'unica grande pagina HTML.  
(un solo grande download)
- contributor.pdf ([../contributor.pdf](http://lilypond.org/contributor.pdf)) – scarica come file PDF.  
(un solo grande download)

## Collaudi di regressione

- Regression tests ([../input/regression/collated-files.html](http://lilypond.org/input/regression/collated-files.html)): I collaudi per questa versione. (pdf version ([../input/regression/collated-files.pdf](http://lilypond.org/input/regression/collated-files.pdf)))
- MusicXML tests ([../input/regression/musicxml/collated-files.html](http://lilypond.org/input/regression/musicxml/collated-files.html)): I collaudi musicXML per questa versione. (pdf version ([../input/regression/musicxml/collated-files.pdf](http://lilypond.org/input/regression/musicxml/collated-files.pdf)))
- abc2ly tests ([../input/regression/abc2ly/collated-files.html](http://lilypond.org/input/regression/abc2ly/collated-files.html)): I collaudi abc2ly per questa versione. (pdf version ([../input/regression/abc2ly/collated-files.pdf](http://lilypond.org/input/regression/abc2ly/collated-files.pdf)))
- lilypond-book tests ([../input/regression/lilypond-book/collated-files.html](http://lilypond.org/input/regression/lilypond-book/collated-files.html)): I collaudi lilypond-book per questa versione. (pdf version ([../input/regression/lilypond-book/collated-files.pdf](http://lilypond.org/input/regression/lilypond-book/collated-files.pdf)))

## Tutte le versioni

- Confronto tra i collaudi di regressione (<https://lilypond.org/test>)
- Archivio di tutti i collaudi di regressione (<https://lilypond.org/downloads/binaries/test-output/>)

## Manuali

**Nota:** Questi manuali sono per LilyPond 2.22.2; gli ultimi manuali sono reperibili su <https://lilypond.org>

## Introduzione

Apprendimento (HTML multipagina) ( . . . / learning/index.html)	Apprendimento (HTML pagina unica) ( . . . / learning-big-page.html)	learning.pdf ( . . . / learning.pdf)
Glossario (HTML multipagina) ( ../music-glossary/index.html)	Glossario (HTML pagina unica) ( . . . / music-glossary-big-page.html)	music-glossary.pdf ( . . . / music-glossary.pdf)
Saggio (HTML multipagina) ( ../essay/index.html)	Saggio (HTML pagina unica) ( . . . / essay-big-page.html)	essay.pdf ( ../essay.pdf)

## Regolare

Notazione (HTML multipagina) ( ../notation/index.html)	Notazione (HTML pagina unica) ( . . . / notation-big-page.html)	notation.pdf ( . . . / notation.pdf)
Utilizzo (HTML multipagina) ( ../usage/index.html)	Utilizzo (HTML pagina unica) ( . . . / usage-big-page.html)	usage.pdf ( . . . / usage.pdf)
Snippets (HTML multipagina) ( ../snippets/index.html)	Snippets (HTML pagina unica) ( . . . / snippets-big-page.html)	snippets.pdf ( . . . / snippets.pdf)

## Saltuario

Web (HTML multipagina) ( ../web/index.html)	Web (HTML pagina unica) ( . . . / web-big-page.html)	web.pdf ( ../web.pdf)
Cambiamenti (HTML multipagina) ( . . . / changes/index.html)	Cambiamenti (HTML pagina unica) ( . . . / changes-big-page.html)	changes.pdf ( . . . / changes.pdf)
Extending (HTML multipagina) ( . . . / extending/index.html)	Extending (HTML pagina unica) ( . . . / extending-big-page.html)	extending.pdf ( . . . / extending.pdf)
Internals (HTML multipagina) ( ../internals/index.html)	Internals (HTML pagina unica) ( . . . / internals-big-page.html)	internals.pdf ( . . . / internals.pdf)

## Google Summer of Code

## What is Google Summer of Code?

GSoC (<https://summerofcode.withgoogle.com/>) is a global program that offers students stipends to write code for free software and open source projects during the summer. For three months students work to complete a given task as part of the project's community and under the guidance of experienced mentors. The program is an excellent opportunity for students to gain experience with real-world software development and make a contribution that benefits everyone. It brings new contributors to LilyPond and enables students who are already involved to become more involved. LilyPond participates in GSoC as part of the GNU project (<http://www.gnu.org/>).

We have had GSoC participants in 2012, 2015, 2016 and 2017. This site is current for the 2018 program.

## Project Ideas List

Below is a list of GSoC project ideas (last update: May 2017), but if you have other ideas for a project you may complete within the three months of the program you're welcome to make a suggestion on our developer mailing list (see [\[Contact\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#)). There are a number of areas where LilyPond could be improved, and our development team is always willing to help those who would like to tackle a project similar to those listed below. As mentor availability varies from project to project and from year to year it is wise to get in touch with us as early as possible.

Per 2018 we have installed the new role of "Community Mentor". We aim at assigning one Community Mentor to each active project who is *not* responsible for discussing the implementation or reviewing the code. Instead they will on the one hand discuss the *design* of the planned features from the (power) user perspective, and they will look after the communication between student and mentor, and between the two and the community.

A full list of all the current open issues can be found here (<https://gitlab.com/lilypond/lilypond/-/issues>).

## Adopt the SMuFL music font encoding standard

For several years now a new standard for music fonts has been around: SMuFL (<http://www.smufl.org/>), which is also discussed as becoming part of a future W3C standard for music encoding. As a FLOSS tool LilyPond should adhere to such an open standard instead of using an isolated solution like it does today. Adopting SMuFL will help integrating LilyPond with the world of music notation software and eventually give LilyPond users access to a wider selection of notation fonts.

Making LilyPond compliant to SMuFL includes remapping of the glyphs that are built from METAFONT sources, adjusting the glyphs' metrics to SMuFL's specifications, and finally updating the way LilyPond looks up and positions the glyphs. As an optional part of this project LilyPond's font loading mechanism could be modified to use notation fonts installed as system fonts instead of inside the LilyPond installation.

*Difficulty:* Easy/medium

*Requirements:* C++ and willingness to get familiar with LilyPond internals.

*Recommended:* Interest and experience in working with font files. A little bit of METAFONT.

*Mentors:* Werner Lemberg, Abraham Lee

## Adding variants of font glyphs

- Adding 'on' and 'between' staff-line variants.
- Shorter and narrower variants of some glyphs for example, accidentals. Another, more specific example could be an ancient notation breve notehead coming in two variants one with a small or big 'hole' within it.

*Difficulty:* easy

*Requirements:* MetaFont, C++, good eye for details

*Recommended knowledge:* basic LilyPond knowledge

*Mentor:* Werner Lemberg

## Improve/Extend Export to MusicXML

There is experimental support for exporting scores to MusicXML. So far there is limited coverage that should be extended, and the export should become more robust with regard to unconventionally organized input files. Several strategies can be thought of in that regard.

Significant progress in coverage has been made in a GSoC Project hosted by Frescobaldi (<http://frescobaldi.org>) in 2017, but there is still much to be done that could make a nice GSoC project.

Working in this project will mainly be done in the python-ly (<https://github.com/wbsoft/python-ly>) repository.

*Difficulty:* easy to hard (depending on the targeted improvements)

*Requirements:* Python, MusicXML

*Mentor:* Peter Bjuhr

## Fix Beaming Patterns/Beam Subdivisions and Tuplets

Subdivision is an important way to improve the readability of beamed music. However, despite several attempts at fixing it LilyPond still does not always produce correct results. In order to properly fix this issue it seems necessary to rewrite the responsible code from the ground up. Much work has already been done assessing the issue (see this discussion (<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/lilypond-devel/2017-11/msg00037.html>) and this work-in-progress document (<https://openlilylib.org/public/beam-subdivisions.pdf>)).

In the course of this assessment it has been found that LilyPond's conception of *tuplets* is somewhat flawed as well (see this discussion (<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/bug-lilypond/2017-11/msg00016.html>)), and that this has to be fixed as well.

*Difficulty:* medium

*Requirements:* C++

*Recommended knowledge:* Good musical and mathematical understanding of timing issues

*Mentors:* Urs Liska, Carl Sorensen

## Frescobaldi Extensions

Starting with the current release 3.1 Frescobaldi (<http://frescobaldi.org>) has an extension API that allows the easy integration of arbitrary functionality in the editing environment. These could range from, say, document statistics and accounting functionality to fancy features like a built-in video chat client or a stock market ticker.

We would welcome project suggestions about arbitrary Frescobaldi extensions of appropriate complexity that add substantial functionality for working with LilyPond scores which might not be suitable to be included into Frescobaldi itself.

As *suggestions* and examples may serve: a project management extension that can manage repertoire of arbitrary complexity, handle the generation of template files and the compilation process. Or an extension to manage the openLilyLib (<https://openlilylib.org>) infrastructure.

*Difficulty:* easy/medium

*Requirements:* Python, (PyQt)

*Optional:* GUILE Scheme (if functionality involves LilyPond internals)

*Mentor:* Urs Liska

## Support for Style Sheets

LilyPond’s engraving output can be tweaked to the least detail, and one important addition in recent years was the ability to use alternative notation fonts. It is possible to create reusable modules for “house styles”, but this project aims at bringing this to a new level by creating a convenient extension package with support for creating, applying, and sharing modular style sheets. We are looking for a hierarchical structure that allows to mix and match style elements for “house” (e.g. “my-personal-style”, “client-a”, “client-b” etc.), score type, paper size etc.

Work can be built upon the existing notation-fonts (<https://github.com/openlilylib/notation-fonts>) openLilyLib package. We would like to see a further improvement of the loading mechanism for notation fonts (for example a better separation of loading notation and text fonts) as part of the project, and optionally (this would involve working on Lilypond’s C++ code) support for notation fonts that are installed system-wide.

*Difficulty:* medium

*Requirements:* Scheme, aesthetic competence

*Recommended:* sense of building hierarchical frameworks

*Optional:* C++ (for font loading internals)

*Mentor:* Abraham Lee

*Community Mentor:* Kieren MacMillan

## Contemporary Notation

LilyPond is very good at creating non-standard notation. Having to *code* every graphical element instead of simply *drawing* it may seem cumbersome but is in fact a strong asset. New notational functionality can be provided with consistent appearance, automatic layout and a natural syntactic interface.

Within the openLilyLib (<https://github.com/openlilylib/oll-core>) library system the student will create a fundamental infrastructure and building blocks to make creating contemporary notation easier. Additionally (at least) *one* concrete package is developed to cover specific contemporary notation, such as for example the style of a given composer, extended playing techniques for a specific instrument or a certain category of effects.

*Difficulty:* medium

*Requirements:* Scheme (interaction with LilyPond internals), contemporary notation techniques

*Recommended:* sense of building hierarchical frameworks

*Mentors:* NN, Urs Liska

## Implement a System to Handle Scores System by System

One strategy that may improve the issue of LilyPond’s compilation time is to handle scores in a system-by-system manner through partial compilation. This project explores one approach to achieve this and may lay the ground for future development towards a “LilyPond server”. It is very ambitious because it involves working with LilyPond’s internals and optionally a reference user interface in Frescobaldi (<http://frescobaldi.org>).

The idea behind this project is the implementation of a music viewer that doesn’t display pages but sees a scores as a continuous sequence of systems that are stitched together. LilyPond can produce such a sequence of files, and it can be made aware of the moments of each line break. That way only systems have to be recompiled that are affected by a modification, thus saving significant waiting times. Optionally there could be new engraving modes in LilyPond that don’t try to optimize the line breaking, saving even more time, at least while in content editing mode.

The project is fairly complex and has many more aspects than could be listed on this page. So if you are interested in this please get in touch with us as early as possible to evaluate options and discuss the topics before you write an application.

*Difficulty:* hard

*Requirements:* LilyPond/Scheme, Python/PyQt

*Optional:* C++ if it's necessary to modify LilyPond itself

*Mentors:* NN (, Urs Liska)

*Community Mentor:* Kieren MacMillan

## Information for Applicants/Participants

In order to have a satisfying experience with GSoC applicants are strongly advised to thoroughly read the following recommendations. Some of these are relevant for the application process, others for the time within the project.

- Read all applicable information on the program's website, particularly the students' manual (<https://developers.google.com/open-source/gsoc/resources/manual>). Make sure you fulfil all of Google's prerequisites and are willing to join the program as a full-time commitment over the coding period of three months.
- Please get in touch with us as soon as possible if you are interested in applying with a project. Mentor availability may change without notice, project proposals may need fine-tuning, and many other reasons might require us to reject or ignore an application that hasn't been discussed before.
- We do not know in advance how many "slots" we will have available for projects, so please be aware that you may find yourself in competition with other applicants or not. Interested or even enthusiastic response from our mentors is no guarantee of eventually being accepted, and *not* being accepted does not necessarily indicate a negative evaluation of your application. If we have to decide between different applicants there may be various aspects to consider.
- Integration in the LilyPond community is a fundamental part of GSoC, and we expect our students to make substantial efforts to become community members. Within the *bonding period* we expect you to write a blog post about your project (either on Scores of Beauty (<https://lilypondblog.org>) or on any other blog) and to be active on our mailing lists, introducing yourself but also communicating about unrelated tasks. This goes beyond the mere setting up of a working environment and familiarizing yourself with the relevant code, but we think it is crucial for the GSoC project to be mutually satisfying.
- If you are accepted to the program you will have one mentor explicitly assigned to your project. With this mentor you will have to agree upon a communication strategy, be it emails, chatrooms, issue trackers or voice/video chats. Regular communication is absolutely crucial for the success of a GSoC project so you are strictly required to keep talking to your mentor. But keep in mind that your mentor has explicitly taken over the responsibility for your project, and while unlike you he isn't paid for this activity you are still entitled to get regular attention from him.
- In order to get support from your mentor you have to give him a chance to follow your progress and efforts. Therefore it is important to regularly commit your changes to the versioning repository you are working on. Don't hesitate making unfinished code available because you are afraid of criticism, and don't suppress questions because you think they might be considered stupid. But ideally your code should at any time be accompanied by compatible testing code. Your mentor may not be able to properly assess your code by only *reading* it without the opportunity to apply it in a real example.

There is a list of inactive projects in the [\[Attic\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#). We list projects there that are still considered valuable but for which there are currently no mentors available.

## Autori

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- Patrick McCarty: SVG guru, bug squad member, bug squasher, text handling
- Graham Percival: <http://percival-music.ca>, Bug meister, Grand Documentation Project leader
- Mark Polesky: Documentation, Code cleanup
- Neil Puttock: Core developer
- Jürgen Reuter: [reuter\\_j@web.de](mailto:reuter_j@web.de), <http://www.juergen-reuter.de>, Ancient notation
- Mike Solomon: [mike@mikesolomon.org](mailto:mike@mikesolomon.org), Core developer, Frog meister
- Erik Sandberg: Bug meister
- Nicolas Sceaux: Core developer, Schemer extraordinaire
- Janek Warchol: [janek.lilypond@gmail.com](mailto:janek.lilypond@gmail.com), Core developer



## **Collaboratori attuali**

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### **Font tipografico**

Torsten Hämmerle, Daniel Benjamin Miller

### **Documentazione**

Simon Albrecht, Kevin Barry, Bernhard Bloechl, Federico Bruni, Torsten Hämmerle, Karlin High, Masamichi Hosoda, Michael Käppler, Davide Liessi, Urs Liska, Malte Meyn, Thomas Morley, Paul Morris, Noam Postavsky, Andrej Shadura, Fr. Samuel Springuel

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### **Supporto**

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## Pubblicazioni

### Cosa abbiamo scritto su LilyPond

- Server Acim. **GNU/LilyPond (Turkish Language)**. 2013. (PDF 2100k (<http://library.inonu.edu.tr/dosya/files/gnulilypond-serveracim.pdf>)).
- Graham Percival. **Sustainability in F/OSS: developers as a non-renewable resource**. In *Rencontres Mondiales du Logiciel Libre 2010 (RMLL2010)*, 2010. (PDF 333k (<https://lilypond.gitlab.io/static-files/media/graham-sustainability-FOSS.pdf>)).
- Han Wen Nienhuys and Jan Nieuwenhuizen. **LilyPond, a system for automated music engraving**. In *Colloquium on Musical Informatics (XIV CIM 2003)*, May 2003. (PDF 95k (<https://lilypond.gitlab.io/static-files/media/xivcim.pdf>)).
- Han Wen Nienhuys. **LilyPond, Automated music formatting and the Art of Shipping**. In *Forum Internacional Software Livre 2006 (FISL7.0)*, 2006. (PDF 1095k (<https://lilypond.gitlab.io/static-files/media/FISL7-slides.pdf>)).
- Margarethe Maierhofer Lischka & Florian Hollerweger. **Lilypond: music notation for everyone!**. In *Linux Audio Conference 2013 (LAC2013)*, 2013. (PDF 890k ([https://lilypond.gitlab.io/static-files/media/lilypond\\_lac2013.pdf](https://lilypond.gitlab.io/static-files/media/lilypond_lac2013.pdf))).

- Reinhold Kainhofer. **OrchestralLily: A Package for Professional Music Publishing with LilyPond and LATEX**. In *The Linux Audio Conference 2010 (LAC2010)*, 2010. (PDF 767k (<https://lilypond.gitlab.io/static-files/media/reinhold-LAC-2010.pdf>)).
- Erik Sandberg. **Separating input language and formatter in GNU LilyPond**. Master's thesis, Uppsala University, Department of Information Technology, March 2006. (PDF 750k (<https://lilypond.gitlab.io/static-files/media/thesis-erik-sandberg>)).
- Francisco Vila. **Tipografía musical para la educación y análisis de la dinámica del software libre (Spanish language)**. PhD thesis, Universidad de Extremadura, 2015. (PDF 20M (<https://paconet.org/wiki/index.php?title=Tesis>)).

## Cosa altri hanno fatto con LilyPond

- Kevin C. Baird. **Real-time generation of music notation via audience interaction using python and GNU LilyPond**. In *New Interfaces for Music Expression*, May 2005.
- Alexandre Tachard Passos, Marcos Sampaio, Pedro Kröger, and Givaldo de Cidra. **Functional Harmonic Analysis and Computational Musicology in Rameau**. In *Proceedings of the 12th Brazilian Symposium on Computer Music*, pages 207–210, 2009.
- Graham Percival, Tosten Anders, and George Tzanetakis. **Generating Targeted Rhythmic Exercises for Music Students with Constraint Satisfaction Programming**. In *International Computer Music Conference*, 2008.
- Alberto Simões, Anália Lourenço, and José João Almeida. (J. Neves et al., editor). **Using Text Mining Techniques for Classical Music Scores Analysis**. In *New Trends in Artificial Intelligence*, 2007.

Se sei a conoscenza di un qualsiasi altro articoli accademici che possa essere elencato qui, sei pregato di farcelo sapere seguendo le istruzioni indicate in [Segnalazione bug], pagina 85.

## Notizie

**Nota:** Molti dei vecchi annunci e changelog si possono trovare in [Soffitta], pagina 98,

### LilyPond 2.22.2 released! *February 22, 2022*

We are proud to announce the release of GNU LilyPond 2.22.2 on 2-22-22. LilyPond is a music engraving program devoted to producing the highest-quality sheet music possible. It brings the aesthetics of traditionally engraved music to computer printouts.

This version includes improvements and fixes since the release of the previous stable release in April 2021.

### LilyPond 2.23.2 released *April 11, 2021*

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.23.2. This is termed a development release, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the current stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.22.0 version.

## Vecchie notizie

Le vecchie notizie si trovano in [Soffitta], pagina 98, insieme a vecchi annunci e registri di modifiche (changelog).

## Soffitta

### Annunci

Annunci e notizie ordinati per versione: v2.18 ([https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.18/Documentation/web/index#Lilypond-2\\_002e18\\_002e0-released\\_0021-December-29\\_002c-2013-1](https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.18/Documentation/web/index#Lilypond-2_002e18_002e0-released_0021-December-29_002c-2013-1)), v2.16 ([https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.16/Documentation/web/index#Lilypond-2\\_002e16\\_002e0-released\\_0021-August-24\\_002c-2012-1](https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.16/Documentation/web/index#Lilypond-2_002e16_002e0-released_0021-August-24_002c-2012-1)), v2.14 ([https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.14/Documentation/web/index#LilyPond-2\\_002e14\\_002e0-released\\_0021-June-6\\_002c-2011](https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.14/Documentation/web/index#LilyPond-2_002e14_002e0-released_0021-June-6_002c-2011)), v2.12 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.12>), v2.10 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.10>), v2.8 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.8>), v2.6 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.6>), v2.4 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.4>), v2.2 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.2>), v2.0 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.0>), v1.2 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/ANNOUNCE-1.2>), v1.0 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/ANNOUNCE-1.0>), v0.1 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/ANNOUNCE-0.1>)

Elenco descrittivo dei cambiamenti per ogni versione: v2.18 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.18/Documentation/changes/index.it.html>), v2.16 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.16/Documentation/changes/index.html>), v2.14 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.14/Documentation/changes/index.html>), v2.12 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.12/Documentation/topdocs/NEWS>), v2.10 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.10/Documentation/topdocs/NEWS>), v2.8 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.8/Documentation/topdocs/NEWS>), v2.6 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.6/Documentation/topdocs/NEWS>), v2.4 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.4/Documentation/topdocs/out-www/NEWS>), v2.2 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.2/Documentation/topdocs/out-www/NEWS>), v2.0 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.0/Documentation/topdocs/out-www/NEWS>), v1.8 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v1.8/Documentation/topdocs/out-www/NEWS>), v1.6 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v1.6/Documentation/out-www/NEWS>), v1.4 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/NEWS-1.4>), v1.2 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/NEWS-1.2>)

### Grazie

Grazie a sviluppatori, collaboratori, cacciatori di bug e a chi ci ha dato preziosi suggerimenti v2.18 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/THANKS-2.18>), v2.16 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/THANKS-2.16>), v2.14 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/THANKS-2.14>), v2.12 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/THANKS-2.12>), v2.10 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/THANKS-2.10>), v2.8 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/THANKS-2.8>), v2.6 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/THANKS-2.6>), v2.4 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/THANKS-2.4>), v2.2 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/THANKS-2.2>), v2.0 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/THANKS-2.0>), v1.8 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/THANKS-1.8>)

### Lista dei cambiamenti

Lista dei cambiamenti apportati da ciascun sviluppatore in ogni versione: v2.10 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/ChangeLog-2.10>), v2.3 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/ChangeLog-2.3>), v2.1 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/ChangeLog-2.1>), v1.5 (1) (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/ChangeLog-1.5>), v1.5 (2) (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/CHANGES-1.5>), v1.4 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/CHANGES-1.4>), v1.3 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/CHANGES-1.3>), v1.2 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/CHANGES-1.2>), v1.1 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/CHANGES-1.1>), v1.0 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/CHANGES-1.0>), v0.1 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/CHANGES-0.1>)

[org/website/misc/CHANGES-0.1](https://lilypond.org/website/misc/CHANGES-0.1)), v0.0 (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/CHANGES-0.0>)

## Inactive Google Summer of Code project suggestions

The following list describes GSoC projects that had been proposed in recent years and which are still considered valuable but for which we currently don't have mentors available.

### Automated testing and documentation for openLilyLib

openLilyLib (<https://github.com/openlilylib>) is an extension framework for LilyPond code providing a “snippets” repository and a suite of integrated packages such as for example page layout tools or scholarly annotations. It is very powerful and promising, but to really get off the ground two features are missing: automated testing and documentation generation.

Automated testing is necessary to ensure modifications to functionality don't break other functions within the library. There is already some Automated Testing of the “snippets” repository with Github's Travis server, but this has to be reconsidered and extended to cover the standalone packages too.

In order to be usable for a wider range of LilyPond users on a “consumer level” openLilyLib needs proper documentation. This documentation has to be generated from the sources, so a system is needed that requires package authors to document the input files and provide additional usage examples, from which documentation is generated. Ideally but not necessarily this is implemented as a Git hook, i.e. automatically upon each update to the repository. We don't prescribe the tools and approaches to be used, but the most widely used language in the LilyPond domain is Python, so there would be some bias towards that. Alternatively a Scheme solution could be fine so generating the documentation would actually be triggered by “compiling” a certain LilyPond input file. In general it is advisable to make use of proven concepts and tools from other languages.

The eventual output of the documentation should be a static HTML site that can be viewed locally and/or uploaded to a website. But it would be beneficial if the tool would first generate an intermediate representation (e.g. a JSON file with additional media files) from which a Single Page Application could retrieve content for display on openLilyLib's website (<https://openlilylib.org>). Development of such a SPA *can* be part of the GSoC project, but is optional.

*Difficulty:* medium

*Requirements:* Python or Scheme, static website generator(s) or (Node.js based) dynamic web application technology. Continuous Integration (can be learned during the bonding period)

## MusicXML

Improving MusicXML import and export functions:

File interchange between LilyPond and other applications using MusicXML is still a difficult matter. To import MusicXML it has to be converted manually by the `musicxml2ly` script. Export *to* MusicXML is only available as a rudimentary feature inside Frescobaldi. In order to provide natural interchange between LilyPond and MusicXML based applications there's the need of actual import functionality and a dedicated export backend.

Importing XML shall provide file, line and column to add origin attributes to generated objects. That way point and click can be made available in Frescobaldi or other supported IDEs.

Exporting XML shall be realized with an exporter class like the MIDI export. This may be based on the work already done in GSoC 2015 ([https://github.com/DavidGarfinkle/Lilypond\\_MusicXMLexport](https://github.com/DavidGarfinkle/Lilypond_MusicXMLexport)) by David Garfinkle. It should be checked if it is possible to use another XML library than the one provided by guile-2 in order to have this feature available in current LilyPond (which is based on guile-1.8).

*Difficulty:* medium

*Requirements:* MusicXML, Python, Scheme, basic LilyPond knowledge

*Recommended:* Familiarity with other scorewriters (for cross-testing)

## Improve slurs and ties

The engraving quality of slurs and ties is often unsatisfactory. Ties ‘broken’ by clef or staff changes are not handled well. The project could include collecting and sorting examples of bad output, deciding on the intended output and writing code to improve them.

*Difficulty:* hard

*Requirements:* C++, experience with writing heuristics

*Recommended knowledge:* LilyPond knowledge, aesthetic sense

## Grace notes

Fix problems with synchronization of grace notes. Grace notes can interfere with LilyPond’s timing and cause odd effects, especially when multiple staves are used where some have grace notes and others don’t. This is one of the longest-standing and one of the more embarrassing bugs (<https://gitlab.com/lilypond/lilypond/-/issues/34/>) in LilyPond.

*Difficulty:* medium

*Requirements:* C++, MIDI

*Recommended:* familiarity with LilyPond internals

## Improve default beam positioning

For regular, cross-staff, broken and kneed beams. Beaming should depend on context and neighbor notes (see section 2.2 of this book ([http://imslp.org/wiki/Repository\\_of\\_Music-Notation\\_Mistakes\\_%28Coulon%2C\\_Jean-Pierre%29](http://imslp.org/wiki/Repository_of_Music-Notation_Mistakes_%28Coulon%2C_Jean-Pierre%29))). If possible also reduce beaming-computation time.

*Difficulty:* medium

*Requirements:* C++, experience with writing heuristics

*Recommended knowledge:* aesthetic sense

## Help improve compilation behavior

Automatic code analysis tools, like valgrind memory leak detection or callgrind code profilers, provide valuable information about possible flaws in our C++ code. Cleaning up warnings would allow us to automate the rejection of any patch which introduced extra warnings.

*Difficulty:* medium

*Requirements:* C++

## Vecchie notizie

Le vecchie notizie che risalgono fino al luglio 2003. Le notizie più recenti si trovano alla pagina [Notizie], pagina 97.

## LilyPond 2.23.5 released *November 28, 2021*

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.23.1. This is termed a development release, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the current stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.22.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.23.4 released *October 10, 2021***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.23.1. This is termed a development release, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the current stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.22.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.23.3 released *July 04, 2021***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.23.1. This is termed a development release, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the current stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.22.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.22.1 released! *April 25, 2021***

We are proud to announce the release of GNU LilyPond 2.22.1. LilyPond is a music engraving program devoted to producing the highest-quality sheet music possible. It brings the aesthetics of traditionally engraved music to computer printouts.

This version includes improvements and fixes since the release of the previous stable release in January 2021.

**LilyPond 2.23.2 released *April 11, 2021***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.23.1. This is termed a development release, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the current stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.22.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.23.1 released *March 23, 2021***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.23.1. This is termed a development release, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the current stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.22.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.23.0 released *January 24, 2021***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.23.0. This is termed a development release, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the current stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.22.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.22.0 released! *January 10, 2021***

We are proud to announce the release of GNU LilyPond 2.22.0. LilyPond is a music engraving program devoted to producing the highest-quality sheet music possible. It brings the aesthetics of traditionally engraved music to computer printouts.

This version includes improvements and fixes since the branching of the previous stable release in August 2017 (even though the final 2.20.0 was only released in March 2020). A list of added features and other user-visible changes can be found at <http://lilypond.org/doc/v2.22/Documentation/changes/>. Behind the scenes, this release switches to Python 3 and includes a number of performance improvements that should be noticeable for larger scores.

**LilyPond 2.21.82 released *December 14, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.21.82. This is a further pre-release test version, but these are usually reliable. We encourage all users and developers to download this version to test it to allow us to release a new stable version. If you want to use the current stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.20.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.21.81 released *November 29, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.21.81. This is a further pre-release test version, but these are usually reliable. We encourage all users and developers to download this version to test it to allow us to release a new stable version. If you want to use the current stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.20.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.21.80 released *November 1, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.21.80. This is a pre-release test version, but these are usually reliable. We encourage all users and developers to download this version to test it. If you want to use the latest stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.20.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.21.7 released *October 11, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.21.7. This is a development version, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the latest stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.20.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.21.6 released *September 13, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.21.6. This is a development version, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the latest stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.20.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.21.5 released *August 16, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.21.5. This is a development version, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the latest stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.20.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.21.4 released *July 28, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.21.4. This is a development version, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the latest stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.20.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.21.3 released *July 12, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.21.3. This is a development version, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the latest stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.20.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.21.2 released *June 21, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.21.2. This is a development version, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the latest stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.20.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.21.1 released *April 28, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.21.1. This is a development version, but these are usually reliable. If you want to use the latest stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.20.0 version.

**LilyPond 2.21.0 released *April 9, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.21.0. If you want to use the latest stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.20.0 version.



**LilyPond 2.20.0 released! *March 1, 2020***

We are proud to announce the release of GNU LilyPond 2.20.0. LilyPond is a music engraving program devoted to producing the highest-quality sheet music possible. It brings the aesthetics of traditionally engraved music to computer printouts.

This version provides a number of updates, including updated manuals. We recommend all users to upgrade to this version.

**LilyPond 2.19.84 released *February 4, 2020***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.84. This release is the final pre-release test version for the upcoming stable 2.20 release. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.83 released *October 16, 2018***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.83. This release is a further pre-release test version for the upcoming stable 2.20 release. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.82 released *June 24, 2018***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.82. This release is a further pre-release test version for the upcoming stable 2.20 release. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.81 released *January 28, 2018***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.81. This release is a further pre-release test version for the upcoming stable 2.20 release. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.80 released *October 14, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.80. This release is a pre-release test version for the upcoming stable 2.20 release. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.65 released *August 06, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.65. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.64 released *July 15, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.64. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.63 released *June 28, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.63. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.62 released *June 10, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.62. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.61 released *May 21, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.61. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.60 released *May 08, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.60. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.59 released *April 09, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.59. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.58 released *March 26, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.58. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.57 released *March 12, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.57. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.56 released *February 26, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.56. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.55 released *February 12, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.55. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.54 released *January 4, 2017***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.54. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest

features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.53 released *December 17, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.53. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.52 released *December 4, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.52. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.51 released *November 20, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.51. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.50 released *November 6, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.50. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.49 released *October 16, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.49. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.48 released *September 13, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.48. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.47 released *August 31, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.47. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.46 released *July 26, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.46. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.45 released *July 09, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.45. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.44 released *June 21, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.44. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.43 released *June 8, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.43. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.42 released *May 15, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.42. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.41 released *May 1, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.41. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**Two LilyPond projects in Google Summer of Code 2016 *April 23, 2016***

We are happy to see two students, Nathan Chou and Jeffery Shivers, working on LilyPond as participants in the Google Summer of Code this year. We hope they produce great results and stay in the developer community afterwards.

Nathan will tackle an annoying limitation, namely the inability of spanners to cross voices. His work will make a class of ugly workarounds obsolete. Jeffery will bring the ScholarLY package<sup>[1]</sup> to production quality and add a LaTeX package to it, making it possible to create beautiful critical reports from data encoded directly in the LilyPond score.

[1] <https://github.com/openlilylib/scholarly>

**LilyPond 2.19.40 released *April 17, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.40. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.39 released *March 27, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.39. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest

features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.38 released *March 13, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.38. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.37 released *February 28, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.37. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.36 released *January 31, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.36. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.35 released *January 02, 2016***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.35. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.34 released *December 22, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.34. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.33 released *December 6, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.33. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.32 released *November 22, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.32. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.31 released *November 8, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.31. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.30 released *October 25, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.30. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.29 released *October 18, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.29. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.28 released *September 27, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.28. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.27 released *September 12, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.27. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.26 released *August 27, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.26. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.25 released *August 9, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.25. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.24 released *July 26, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.24. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.23 released *July 12, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.23. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

**LilyPond 2.19.22 released *June 28, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.22. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest

features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.21 released *May 24, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.21. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.20 released *May 10, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.20. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.19 released *April 26, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.19. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.18 released *April 5, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.18. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.17 released *March 15, 2015***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.17. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.16 released *February 28, 2015***

At long last, we are very happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.16. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

We would like to acknowledge and thank Masamichi Hosoda for making this release possible with his work on updating GUB, the build tool.

### **LilyPond 2.19.15 released *September 28, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.15. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.14 released *September 14, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.14. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest

features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.13 released *August 31, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.13. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.12 released *August 17, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.12. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.11 released *August 3, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.11. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.10 released *July 13, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.10. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.9 released *June 29, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.9. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.8 released *June 15, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.8. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.7 released *May 25, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.7. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.6 released *May 11, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.6. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.



### **LilyPond 2.19.5 released *April 20, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.5. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.4 released *April 6, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.4. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.18.2 released! *March 23, 2014***

We are proud to announce the release of GNU LilyPond 2.18.2. LilyPond is a music engraving program devoted to producing the highest-quality sheet music possible. It brings the aesthetics of traditionally engraved music to computer printouts.

This version provides a number of updates to 2.18.0, including updated manuals. We recommend all users to upgrade to this version.

### **LilyPond production named BEST EDITION 2014 *March 11, 2014***

We are thrilled that the edition of the songs of Oskar Fried (1871-1941), published recently by our fellow contributors Urs Liska and Janek Warchol [1], received the "Musikeditiionspreis BEST EDITION 2014" of the German Music Publishers' Association [2]. The ceremony took place at the Frankfurt Musikmesse.

We congratulate Janek and Urs for gaining such public recognition of typographical and editorial excellence of their work. We are also delighted to inform you that they intend to make their work available under a Free license as soon as the publisher expenses are covered. Please support this initiative by buying the printed volume through the publisher [3].

[1] <https://lilypondblog.org/category/fried-songs>

[2] <http://www.best-edition.de>

[3] <http://www.sound-rel.de>

### **LilyPond 2.19.3 released *March 2, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.3. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.18.1 *February 16, 2014***

We have released updated manuals for LilyPond's stable version, 2.18. The manuals are now for 2.18.1 and have a number of updates and improvements over 2.18.0. There will be a further release of 2.18 in the future (2.18.2), and this will include the updates to the manuals as well as some minor enhancements to the LilyPond core functionality.

To summarise the current situation: stable LilyPond application: 2.18.0; stable LilyPond manuals: 2.18.1; development for both: 2.19.2.

### **LilyPond 2.19.2 released *February 2, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.2. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest

features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.1 released *January 19, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.1. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.19.0 released *January 5, 2014***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.19.0. This release includes a number of enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.18 version.

### **LilyPond 2.18.0 released! *December 29, 2013***

We are proud to announce the release of GNU LilyPond 2.18.0. LilyPond is a music engraving program devoted to producing the highest-quality sheet music possible. It brings the aesthetics of traditionally engraved music to computer printouts.

Among the numerous improvements and changes, the following might be most visible:

- Many items are now positioned using their actual outline rather than a rectangular bounding box. This greatly reduces the occurrence of unsightly large gaps.
- Sets and overrides can now use the syntax

```
\override Voice.TextSpanner.bound-details.left.text = "rit."
```

instead of the previous

```
\override Voice.TextSpanner #'(bound-details left text) = "rit."
```

- Triplets with a given group length can now be written as

```
\tuplet 3/2 4 { c8 c c c c c }
```

instead of

```
\times 2/3 { c8 c c } \times 2/3 { c8 c c }
```

A full list of noteworthy new features is given in:

<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.18/Documentation/changes/index.html>

Great thanks go to the large number of LilyPond enthusiasts whose financial backing enabled one core developer, David Kastrup, to focus exclusively on LilyPond during the entire development cycle.

LilyPond 2.18 has been brought to you by

#### **Main Developers:**

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and numerous other contributors.

**LilyPond 2.17.97 released! *December 8, 2013***

We are excited to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.97 as a potential final beta release for the upcoming stable release 2.18. The developers believe this to be feature-complete, the documentation to be accurate, and no important issues to be overlooked. For upgrading the syntax of your input files to the latest version, see Updating files with convert-ly ([https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.17/Documentation/usage/updating-files-with-convert\\_002dly](https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.17/Documentation/usage/updating-files-with-convert_002dly)). Please test this release and report back any problems, see Bug reports (<https://lilypond.org/website/bug-reports.html>).

**LilyPond 2.17.96 released! *November 24, 2013***

We are excited to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.96 as a further beta release for the upcoming stable release 2.18. The developers believe the release to be feature-complete, the documentation to be accurate, and no important issues to be overlooked. For upgrading the syntax of your input files to the latest version, see Updating files with convert-ly ([https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.17/Documentation/usage/updating-files-with-convert\\_002dly](https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.17/Documentation/usage/updating-files-with-convert_002dly)). Please test this release and report back any problems, see Bug reports (<https://lilypond.org/website/bug-reports.html>).

**LilyPond 2.17.95 released! *November 3, 2013***

We are excited to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.95 as beta release for the upcoming stable release 2.18. The developers are still busy finding solutions for some last-minute problems, but the release is supposed to be feature-complete, the documentation to be accurate, and no important issues to be overlooked. For upgrading the syntax of your input files to the latest version, see Updating files with convert-ly ([https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.17/Documentation/usage/updating-files-with-convert\\_002dly](https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.17/Documentation/usage/updating-files-with-convert_002dly)). Please test this release and report back any problems, see [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.17.29 released! *October 20, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.29. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

**LilyPond 2.17.28 released! *October 6, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.28. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access

to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.27 released! *September 26, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.27. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.26 released! *September 8, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.26. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.25 released! *August 25, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.25. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.24 released! *August 11, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.24. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.23 released! *July 28, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.23. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.22 released! *July 14, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.22. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

This update cures the issue with the Windows version crashing with a problem with positioning text.

### **LilyPond 2.17.21 released! *June 30, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.21. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.20 released! *June 9, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.20. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access

to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond blog. *June 2, 2013***

Janek Warchol has created a LilyPond blog. You can find it at [lilypondblog.org](https://lilypondblog.org/) (<https://lilypondblog.org/>)!

### **LilyPond 2.17.19 released! *May 26, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.19. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.18 released! *May 11, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.18. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.17 released! *April 27, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.17. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.16 released! *April 13, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.16. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.15 released! *March 30, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.15. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.14 released! *March 10, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.14. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes (including putting span bars back where they should be) and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.13 released! *February 23, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.13. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

**LilyPond 2.17.12 released! *February 8, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.12. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

**LilyPond 2.17.11 released! *January 26, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.11. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

**LilyPond 2.17.10 released! *January 12 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.10. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

**LilyPond 2.16.2 released! *January 4, 2013***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.16.2. This release is mainly to correct a problem with lilypond-book running on Windows. We recommend that only people requiring this functionality upgrade to this version.

**LilyPond 2.17.9 released! *December 15, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.9. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

**LilyPond 2.17.8 released! *December 1, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.8. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

**LilyPond 2.17.7 released! *November 17, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.7. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

**The LilyPond Report #28. *November 12, 2012***

The October issue of the *LilyPond Report* (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-28>) focuses on the meeting of LilyPond developers and users (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?LilyPond-meeting-in-Waltrop>) in Waltrop, Germany last August. Of course, there are also some musings on LilyPond triggered by the release of 2.16.0 and 2.17.0 occurring from that venue.

There are also two monthly financial reports from David Kastrup whose work on LilyPond is solely paid for (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net>).

[net/?The-LilyPond-Report-24#an\\_urgent\\_request\\_for\\_funding](http://net/?The-LilyPond-Report-24#an_urgent_request_for_funding)) by financial contributions from other developer and users (thank you!), and a report about experiences from a web-based music typesetting service (<http://scorio.com>) using LilyPond internally.

Come read LilyPond Report 28 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-28>) now; comments and contributions are warmly encouraged!

### **LilyPond 2.16.1 released! *November 9, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.16.1. This has a number of updates to the previous stable version, and should cause no problems. We recommend that everybody upgrade to this version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.6 released! *November 3, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.6. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.5 released! *October 20, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.5. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes and enhancements, and contains some work in progress. You will have access to the very latest features, but some may be incomplete, and you may encounter bugs and crashes. If you require a stable version of LilyPond, we recommend using the 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.4 released! *October 6, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.4. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.3 released! *September 23, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.3. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.2 released! *September 10, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.2. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.1 released! *August 28, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.1. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.16 version.

### **LilyPond 2.17.0 released! *August 26, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.17.0. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.16 version.

## LilyPond 2.16.0 released! *August 24, 2012*

We are proud to announce the release of GNU LilyPond 2.16.0. LilyPond is a music engraving program, devoted to producing the highest-quality sheet music possible. It brings the aesthetics of traditionally engraved music to computer printouts.

Many improvements have been made in the past year since the previous main stable version. A few major improvements are:

- Support for kievian square notation
- User and programming interfaces have greatly improved
- Music functions have become quite more versatile

A full list of new features is given in:

<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.16/Documentation/changes/index.html>

Happy music typesetting! LilyPond 2.16 was brought to you by...

Main development team:

Bertrand Bordage, Trevor Daniels, Colin Hall, Phil Holmes, Ian Hulin, Reinhold Kainhofer, David Kastrup, Jonathan Kulp, Werner Lemberg, John Mandereau, Patrick McCarty, Joe Newman, Han-Wen Nienhuys, Jan Nieuwenhuizen, Graham Percival, Mark Polesky, Neil Puttock, Mike Solomon, Carl Sorensen, Francisco Vila, Valentin Villenave, Jan Warchol

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Support:

Colin Campbell, Christian Hitz, Phil Holmes

Translation contributors:

Jean-Charles Malahieude, Till Paala, Yoshiki Sawada

## LilyPond 2.15.95 released! *August 11, 2012*

We are excited to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.95. With this release, development on version 2.15 is frozen for the upcoming 2.16 stable release and only open to bug fixes.

All users are urged to try this version to ensure the best quality of the upcoming stable release. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[Development\]](#).

New features since 2.14.2 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[Development\]](#).

## LilyPond 2.15.42 released! *August 02, 2012*

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.42. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.



## **The LilyPond Report #27. *August 2, 2012***

The *LilyPond Report* is back, with some interesting insights on new Scheme-related features recently added by our community's only paid developer David Kastrup (thanks to your continuing donations (<https://lilypond.org/sponsoring.html>)). Also to be found in this issue are an overview of some lesser-known LilyPond companion projects, and a handful of more shallow factoids.

Come read LilyPond Report 27 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-27>) now; comments and contributions are warmly encouraged!

## **Release candidate withdrawn *July 11, 2012***

We have discovered a regression since 2.14.2, so lilypond 2.15.41 is no longer a candidate for the 2.16.0 release. However, please continue testing it – we would like to discover (and fix!) any more regressions as soon as possible. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## **Release candidate 8 of 2.16 - LilyPond 2.15.41 released! *July 4, 2012***

LilyPond 2.15.41 is out; this is the eighth release candidate of the upcoming 2.16 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.14.2 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.16.0 release will be on 18 July 2012. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## **LilyPond 2.15.40 released! *June 05, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.40. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

## **Release candidate withdrawn *June 01, 2012***

We have discovered a regression since 2.14.2, so lilypond 2.15.39 is no longer a candidate for the 2.16.0 release. However, please continue testing it – we would like to discover (and fix!) any more regressions as soon as possible. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## **Release candidate 7 of 2.16 - LilyPond 2.15.39 released! *May 22, 2012***

LilyPond 2.15.39 is out; this is the seventh release candidate of the upcoming 2.16 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.14.2 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.16.0 release will be on 05 June 2012. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## **The LilyPond Report #26. *May 22, 2012***

The *LilyPond Report* is back, with a new editor on board - Pavel Roskin, who tells us about his adventures in strange lands of compiler bugs! There is also a detailed report about current

development status, and an analysis of example LilyPond output - see for yourself how close (or how far?) are we from matching the quality of hand-engraved scores.

Come read LilyPond Report 26 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-26>) now; comments and contributions are warmly encouraged!

### **Release candidate 6 of 2.16 - LilyPond 2.15.38 released! *May 3, 2012***

LilyPond 2.15.38 is out; this is the sixth release candidate of the upcoming 2.16 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.14.2 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[Development\]](#).

**Update:** Due to a few Critical bugs, another release candidate will be required.

### **LilyPond takes part in Google Summer of Code 2012! *April 25, 2012***

Being a part of GNU project (<http://www.gnu.org/>), we are participating in Google Summer of Code program (<http://www.google-melange.com/gsoc/homepage/google/gsoc2012>), which offers students stipends for working on open source software.

Our contributor Janek Warchol was accepted for 2012 edition of GSoC. He will be working on advanced lyrics positioning in LilyPond.

### **Release candidate 5 of 2.16 - LilyPond 2.15.37 released! *April 19, 2012***

LilyPond 2.15.37 is out; this is the fifth release candidate of the upcoming 2.16 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.14.2 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[Development\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.16.0 release will be on 03 May 2012. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[Bug reports\]](#).

### **Release candidate 4 of 2.16 - LilyPond 2.15.36 released! *April 6, 2012***

LilyPond 2.15.36 is out; this is the fourth release candidate of the upcoming 2.16 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.14.2 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[Development\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.16.0 release will be on 20 April 2012. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[Bug reports\]](#).

### **The LilyPond Report #25. *Apr 1st, 2012***

The *LilyPond Report* is back, with a rather unusual issue featuring our young Polish contributor Janek Warchol! Also included in this issue are quite a few unexpected items, including (but not limited to)... a cooking recipe!

Come read LilyPond Report 25 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-25>) now; comments and contributions are warmly encouraged!

### **LilyPond 2.15.35 released! *Mar 28, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.35. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

### **LilyPond 2.15.34 released! *Mar 19, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.34. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

### **LilyPond 2.15.33 released! *Mar 08, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.33. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

### **The LilyPond Report #24. *Mar 5, 2012***

A new issue of the *LilyPond Report* is now available for reading; topics include a request for funding, an article about exciting new features in LilyPond grammar, and an overview of LilyPond-based web applications.

Come read LilyPond Report 24 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-24>) now; comments and contributions are warmly encouraged!

### **LilyPond 2.15.32 released! *Mar 03, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.32. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

### **LilyPond 2.15.31 released! *Feb 29, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.31. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

### **Release candidate 3 of 2.16 - LilyPond 2.15.30 released! *Feb 17, 2012***

LilyPond 2.15.30 is out; this is the third release candidate of the upcoming 2.16 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.14.2 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[Development\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.16.0 release will be on 02 March 2012. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[Bug reports\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.15.29 released! *Feb 9, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.29. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

### **LilyPond 2.15.28 released! *Feb 3, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.28. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

### **LilyPond 2.15.27 released! *Jan 24, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.27. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

### **The LilyPond Report #23. *Jan 20, 2012***

The *LilyPond Report* is back, with developer David Kastrup as a new editor! This issue features an exposé on some of the new, handy commands recently added to LilyPond, as well as an interview with LilyPond contributor and composer Mike Solomon.

Come read LilyPond Report 23 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-23>) now; comments and contributions are warmly encouraged!

### **LilyPond 2.15.26 released! *Jan 16, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.26. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

The 2.15.25 has been skipped due to build problems.

### **LilyPond 2.15.24 released! *Jan 07, 2012***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.24. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

### **LilyPond 2.15.23 released! *Dec 21, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.23. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

### **LilyPond 2.15.22 released! *Dec 15, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.22. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**LilyPond 2.15.21 released! *Dec 6, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.21. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**LilyPond 2.15.20 released! *Nov 24, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.20. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**LilyPond 2.15.19 released! *Nov 18, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.19. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**LilyPond 2.15.18 released! *Nov 12, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.18. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**LilyPond 2.15.17 released! *Nov 10, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.17. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**LilyPond 2.15.16 released! *October 28, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.16. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**LilyPond 2.15.15 released! *October 24, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.15. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**LilyPond 2.15.14 released! *October 7, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.14. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**LilyPond 2.15.13 released! *September 27, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.13. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**Release candidate 2 cancelled *Sep 23, 2011***

The release countdown is cancelled due to the discovery of a Critical regression.

**Release candidate 2 of 2.16 - LilyPond 2.15.12 released! *Sep 20, 2011***

LilyPond 2.15.12 is out; this is the second release candidate of the upcoming 2.16 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.14.2 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.16.0 release will be on 27 Sep 2011. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.15.11 released! *September 11, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.11. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to the possibility of a few Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**LilyPond 2.15.10 released! *September 6, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.10. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few outstanding Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**LilyPond 2.15.9 released! *August 30, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.9. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes, and also adds support for MacOS X 10.7.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version. Please note that due to a few outstanding Critical bugs, this is not the next release candidate.

**Release candidate 1 of 2.16 - LilyPond 2.15.8 released! *Aug 01, 2011***

LilyPond 2.15.8 is out; this is the first release candidate of the upcoming 2.16 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.14.2 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.16.0 release will be on 08 Aug 2011. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[Bug reports\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.15.7 released! *July 29, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.7. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version.

### **LilyPond 2.15.6 released! *July 26, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.6. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version.

### **LilyPond 2.14.2 released! *July 25, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.14.2. This fixes a few minor bugs in the stable version, and should cause no problems. We recommend that everybody upgrade to this version.

### **LilyPond 2.15.5 released! *July 12, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.5. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version.

### **LilyPond 2.15.4 released! *July 4, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.4. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version.

### **LilyPond 2.15.3 released! *June 27, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.3. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version.

### **LilyPond 2.15.2 released! *June 18, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.2. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version.

### **LilyPond 2.14.1 released! *June 12, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.14.1. This fixes a few minor bugs in the stable version, and should cause no problems. We recommend that everybody upgrade to this version.

### **LilyPond 2.15.1 released! *June 11, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.1. This is the beginning of a new unstable development effort, and adds the usual number of bugs.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version.

### **LilyPond 2.15.0 released! *June 7, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.15.0. This is the beginning of a new unstable development effort, and adds the usual number of bugs.

It is strongly recommended that normal users do **not** use this release, and instead use the stable 2.14 version.

### **LilyPond 2.14.0 released! *June 6, 2011***

We are proud to announce the release of GNU LilyPond 2.14. LilyPond is a music engraving program, devoted to producing the highest-quality sheet music possible. It brings the aesthetics of traditionally engraved music to computer printouts.

Many improvements have been made in the past two and a half years since the previous main stable version. A few major improvements are:

- LilyPond is now licensed under the GNU GPL v3 or higher.
- The vertical spacing engine has been drastically changed, making it much more flexible and easier to control.
- Automatic beaming is now more flexible, and beam collisions are avoided.

A full list of new features is given in:

<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.14/Documentation/changes/index.html>

Happy music typesetting! LilyPond 2.14 was brought to you by...

Main development team:

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Binaries support contributors:

Christian Hitz.



Translation contributors:

Federico Bruni, Dénes Harmath, Jean-Charles Malahieude, Tineke de Munnik, Till Paala, Ralf Wildenhues, Yoshiki Sawada.

### **Release candidate 7 of 2.14 - LilyPond 2.13.63 released! *May 30, 2011***

LilyPond 2.13.63 is out; this is the seventh release candidate of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.14.0 release will be on June 6, 2011. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.13.62 released! *May 24, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.62. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

Please note that this is **not** the next release candidate, due to a few remaining Critical bugs.

### **LilyPond 2.13.61 released! *May 1, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.61. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

Please note that this is **not** the next release candidate, due to a few remaining Critical bugs.

### **LilyPond 2.13.60 released! *April 16, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.60. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

Please note that this is **not** the next release candidate, due to a few remaining Critical bugs.

### **Linux Journal Magazine article - *April 2011***

Linux Magazine (<http://www.linux-magazine.com>) publishes an article in the May 2011 issue titled Projects on the Move ([http://www.linux-magazine.com/content/download/61706/482546/version/1/file/088-090\\_projects.pdf](http://www.linux-magazine.com/content/download/61706/482546/version/1/file/088-090_projects.pdf)). It is an introduction to MuseScore, LilyPond and Chordii. Author Carla Schroder states “LilyPond is driven from the command line, but don’t let the lack of a GUI scare you away; LilyPond is user-friendly and easy to learn”, and provides a hands-on example.

### **LilyPond 2.13.59 released! *April 10, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.59. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

Please note that this is **not** the next release candidate, due to a few remaining Critical bugs.

### **Release candidate 6 of 2.14 - LilyPond 2.13.58 released! *April 7, 2011***

LilyPond 2.13.58 is out; this is the sixth release candidate of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.14.0 release will be on April 14, 2011. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**Release candidate 5 of 2.14 - LilyPond 2.13.57 released! *April 3, 2011***

LilyPond 2.13.57 is out; this is the fifth release candidate of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.14.0 release will be on April 10, 2011. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**Release candidate 4 of 2.14 - LilyPond 2.13.56 released! *Mar 29, 2011***

LilyPond 2.13.56 is out; this is the fourth release candidate of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.14.0 release will be on April 5, 2011. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.13.55 released! *Mar 22, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.55. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

Please note that this is **not** the fourth release candidate, due to a few remaining Critical bugs.

**Release candidate 3 withdrawn *Mar 15, 2011***

We have discovered a regression since 2.12.3, so lilypond 2.13.54 is no longer a candidate for the 2.14.0 release. However, please continue testing it – we would like to discover (and fix!) any more regressions as soon as possible. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**Release candidate 3 of 2.14 - LilyPond 2.13.54 released! *Mar 13, 2011***

LilyPond 2.13.54 is out; this is the third release candidate of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.14.0 release will be on March 27, 2011. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.13.53 released! *Mar 6, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.53. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

Please note that this is **not** the third release candidate, due to a few remaining Critical bugs.

**LilyPond 2.13.52 released! *Mar 1, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.52. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

Please note that this is **not** the third release candidate, due to a few remaining Critical bugs.

**LilyPond 2.13.51 released! *Feb 22, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.51. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

Please note that this is **not** the third release candidate, due to a few remaining Critical bugs.

**LilyPond 2.13.50 released! *Feb 13, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.50. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes.

Please note that this is **not** the third release candidate. Due to a number of untested changes to our build process, we cannot be at all confident about the quality of this release.

**New Chinese and Czech translations of the web page! *Feb 11, 2011***

Two new languages are added to our web page: Chinese by Ben Luo, and Czech by Pavel Fric. It is a work in progress but they are fully functional. That makes ten languages to choose from!

**Release candidate 2 of 2.14 - LilyPond 2.13.49 released! *Feb 9, 2011***

LilyPond 2.13.49 is out; this is the second release candidate of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[Development\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.14.0 release will be on Feb 23, 2011. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[Bug reports\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.13.48 released! *Feb 5, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.48. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

**LilyPond 2.13.47 released! *Jan 28, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.47. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

**Release candidate 1 withdrawn *Jan 13, 2011***

We have discovered a regression since 2.12.3, so lilypond 2.13.46 is no longer a candidate for the 2.14.0 release. However, please continue testing it – we would like to discover (and fix!) any more regressions as soon as possible. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[Bug reports\]](#).

**Release candidate 1 of 2.14 - LilyPond 2.13.46 released! *Jan 12, 2011***

LilyPond 2.13.46 is out; this is the first release candidate of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. All users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[Development\]](#).

There are no known Critical issues with this release. If no Critical bugs are found, then the official 2.14.0 release will be on 26 Jan 2011. If you discover any problems, please send us [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[Bug reports\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.13.45 released! *Jan 3, 2011***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.45. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

### **Beta test three of 2.14 – LilyPond 2.13.44 released! *Dec 25, 2010***

LilyPond 2.13.44 is out; this is the third beta test of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. Users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [Development](#), pagina [undefined](#).

There is still one Critical problem with this release: in one case, the vertical spacing is much too compressed. If you decide to test this version, do not be surprised to discover problems; just send us polite [Bug reports](#), pagina [undefined](#).

### **Beta test two of 2.14 – LilyPond 2.13.43 released! *Dec 14, 2010***

LilyPond 2.13.43 is out; this is the second beta test of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. Users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [Development](#), pagina [undefined](#).

There is still one Critical problem with this release: in one case, the vertical spacing is much too compressed. If you decide to test this version, do not be surprised to discover problems; just send us polite [Bug reports](#), pagina [undefined](#).

### **LilyPond 2.13.42 released! *Dec 8, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.42. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

Please note that this is **not** the second beta test. Due to a number of untested changes to our build process, we cannot be at all confident about the quality of this release.

### **LilyPond 2.13.41 released! *Dec 4, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.41. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

Please note that this is **not** the second beta test. Due to a number of untested changes to our build process, we cannot be at all confident about the quality of this release.

### **LilyPond 2.13.40 released! *Nov 21, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.40. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

Please note that this is **not** the second beta test. Due to a number of untested changes to our build process, we cannot be at all confident about the quality of this release.

### **Beta test one of 2.14 – LilyPond 2.13.39 released! *Nov 15, 2010***

LilyPond 2.13.39 is out; this is the first beta test of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. Users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [Development](#), pagina [undefined](#).

There are still some Critical problems with this release: the vertical spacing is suspicious in two cases, and lilypond can crash with some odd input. If you decide to test 2.13.39, do not be surprised to discover problems; just send us polite [Bug reports](#), pagina [undefined](#).

## The LilyPond Report #22. *Nov 3, 2010*

The *LilyPond Report* is back, with some surprises and exciting news for the whole LilyPond community! To be found in this issue is an up-to-date, complete list of all LilyPond mailing lists and forums around the world. Also, for the very first time our special guest today is LilyPond's co-founder and core developer **Jan Nieuwenhuizen**, who has been busy these past months – read on to find out what for!

Come read LilyPond Report 22 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-22>) now; comments and contributions are warmly encouraged!

## Alpha test four of 2.14 – LilyPond 2.13.38 released! *Oct 31, 2010*

LilyPond 2.13.38 is out; this is the fourth alpha test of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. Users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [Development](#), pagina [undefined](#).

There are still some Critical problems with this release: the vertical spacing is suspicious in two cases, and lilypond can crash with some odd input. If you decide to test 2.13.38, do not be surprised to discover problems; just send us polite [Bug reports](#), pagina [undefined](#).

## Alpha test three of 2.14 – LilyPond 2.13.37 released! *Oct 25, 2010*

LilyPond 2.13.37 is out; this is the third alpha test of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. Users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [Development](#), pagina [undefined](#).

There are still some Critical problems with this release: the vertical spacing is suspicious in two cases, and lilypond can crash with some odd input. If you decide to test 2.13.37, do not be surprised to discover problems; just send us polite [Bug reports](#), pagina [undefined](#).

## LilyPond 2.13.36 released! *Oct 19, 2010*

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.36. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

Please note that this is **not** the third alpha test. Due to a number of untested changes to our build process, we cannot be at all confident about the quality of this release.

## The LilyPond Report #21. *Oct 3, 2010*

The *LilyPond Report* is back, with its two “grumpy-and-fluffy” editors! This issue mainly deals with microtonal notation in LilyPond, but does also include a how-to about running LilyPond from an USB key, not to forget the regular release news, the bug report of the Report, and some news from the frog pond!

Come read LilyPond Report 21 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-21>) now; comments and contributions are warmly encouraged!

## Alpha test two of 2.14 – LilyPond 2.13.35 released! *Sep 29, 2010*

LilyPond 2.13.35 is out; this is the second alpha test of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. Users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [Development](#), pagina [undefined](#).

Three known regressions against 2.12.3 still exist: Issue 1173 MetronomeMarks cannot be aligned on a note if a multi-measure rest exists in another voice (<http://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/detail?id=1173>), and two spacing bugs: Issue 1240 (<http://code>).

[google.com/p/lilypond/issues/detail?id=1240](http://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/detail?id=1240)) and Issue 1252 (<http://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/detail?id=1252>). If you decide to test 2.13.35, do not be surprised to discover problems; just send us polite [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[Bug reports\]](#).

### **Alpha test of 2.14 – LilyPond 2.13.34 released! *Sep 21, 2010***

LilyPond 2.13.34 is out; this is the first alpha test of the upcoming 2.14 stable release. Users are invited to experiment with this version. New features since 2.12.3 are listed in the “Changes” manual on the website section about [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[Development\]](#).

One known regression against 2.12.3 still exist: Issue 1173 MetronomeMarks cannot be aligned on a note if a multi-measure rest exists in another voice (<http://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/detail?id=1173>), but we expect to find more. If you decide to test 2.13.34, do not be surprised to discover problems; just send us polite [\[Bug reports\]](#), pagina [\[Bug reports\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.13.33 released! *Sep 10, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.33. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

### **LilyPond 2.13.32 released! *Sep 3, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.32. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

### **LilyPond Report #20. *Sep 2, 2010***

The *LilyPond Report* is back, with its two “grumpy-and-fluffy” editors! This issue contains a review of an online notation editor using lilypond, along with the regular release news, snippet of the report, news from the frog pond, and the bug report of the report!

Come read LilyPond Report 20 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-20>) now; comments and contributions are warmly encouraged!

### **LilyPond 2.13.31 released! *Aug 24, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.31. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

### **LilyPond 2.13.30 released! *Aug 13, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.30. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

### **LilyPond Report #19. *Aug 9, 2010***

The *LilyPond Report* is back, with its two “grumpy-and-fluffy” editors! This issue contains some conference news, along with the regular release news, snippet of the report, news from the frog pond, and the bug report of the report!

Come read LilyPond Report 19 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-19>) now; comments and contributions are warmly encouraged!

**LilyPond 2.13.29 released! *Aug 4, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.29. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

This release radically changes the autobeaming rules, so use extra caution and expect breakage.

**LilyPond 2.13.28 released! *July 13, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.28. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

This release includes some major untested changes to the windows lilypad editor. Windows users should not be using this release because it is intended for developers only, but you ignore these warnings and try it anyway, use extra caution.

**LilyPond 2.13.27 released! *July 5, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.27. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

**Testing our new website! *June 29, 2010***

We're testing our new website! For the next 24 hours, the new website will be the default website; after that, we will switch back to the old website while we examine feedback and make improvements to the new website.

Please send feedback to `lilypond-user`; you can find more information on our page about [\[Contact\]](#), pagina [\[Contact\]](#).

**Nota:** There are a few known problems with translations. If you are a non-English speaker, you may prefer to view the old lilypond website at: <https://lilypond.org/web/>

**LilyPond 2.13.26 released! *June 26, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.26. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

**LilyPond 2.13.25 released! *June 20, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.25. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

**LilyPond 2.13.24 released! *June 14, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.24. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

**LilyPond 2.13.23 released! *June 3, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.23. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

**LilyPond 2.13.22 released! *May 27, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.22. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

**LilyPond 2.13.21 released! *May 12, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.21. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

This release should be of particular interest to package maintainers: we have made a few changes to the configure script and the required libraries. Barring any urgent bug reports, this is the build system and libraries that will be used for the next stable release.

**LilyPond Report #18. *May 11, 2010***

The *LilyPond Report* is back, with its two “grumpy-and-fluffy” editors! This issue will be filled with emotion and coolness, paper bags and zigzag-ending staves, plus the usual Frogs and Bugs.

Come read LilyPond Report 18 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-18>) now; comments and contributions are warmly encouraged!

**LilyPond 2.13.20 released! *May 5, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.20. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, a number of critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

Minor syntax change: the undocumented `\cresc` and `\decresc` have changed. In addition, the [options] for the LaTeX mode of `lilypond-book` now comes after the `{lilypond}`, following normal LaTeX practice. As always, see the Changes document for more information.

**LilyPond 2.13.19 released! *April 24, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.19. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes. However, 11 critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

**LilyPond 2.13.18 released! *April 16, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.18. This release contains the usual number of bugfixes, along with improved website translations. However, 14 critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

**LilyPond 2.13.17 released! *April 2, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.17. This release includes bugfixes for 4 critical issues. However, 15 critical issues still remain, so this release is intended for developers only.

**LilyPond 2.13.16 released! *March 15, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.16. This release is intended for developers only, and includes the usual round of bugfixes.

**LilyPond 2.13.15 released! *March 4, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.15. This release is intended for developers only, and includes a few updates to the binary build process in addition to the usual round of bugfixes.



## **LilyPond Report #17. *March 1, 2010***

Yay, the Report is back, with a new team! It has been said that two heads are better than one — does it apply to newsletters as well? Read on and let us know! In this issue we'll talk about websites and poetry, frogs and bugs, not to mention an extensive review of the Frescobaldi editor!

What are you waiting for? Come read LilyPond Report 17 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-17>) now!

## **LilyPond 2.13.14 released! *February 27, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.14. This release is intended for developers only, and includes a large translation update in addition to the usual round of bugfixes.

## **LilyPond 2.13.13 released! *February 13, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.13. This release is intended for developers only, and fixes various problems with documentation build system as well as adding an output-preview-framework for our SVG backend. In addition, the binaries are now approximately 6 megabytes smaller.

## **LilyPond 2.13.12 released! *February 2, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.12. This release is intended for developers only, and brings more stability and fewer bugs to the build system and Contributor's Guide.

## **LilyPond 2.13.11 released! *January 16, 2010***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.11. This release is intended for developers only, and brings a number of improvements to the build system, Contributor's Guide, and fixes 4 critical regressions against earlier versions.

## **LilyPond 2.13.10 released! *December 31, 2009***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.13.10. This release is intended for developers only, and brings a number of improvements such as predictable regression test output filenames and English names for feta filenames.

## **LilyPond 2.12.3 released! *December 20, 2009***

We are happy to announce the release of LilyPond 2.12.3. This version contains the long-awaited fix for our GUI on MacOS X 10.5 and 10.6. In addition to the GUI fixes, this version contains dozens of bugfixes backported from the unstable development version.

We recommend that all users upgrade to this version. This is the last planned release in the 2.12 stable series; development now shifts towards the upcoming 2.14 series.

## **LilyPond 2.13.9 released! *December 12, 2009***

LilyPond 2.13.9 is now out. From 2.13.9 onwards, LilyPond is licensed under the GNU GPL v3+ for code, and the GNU FDL 1.3+ for documentation. In addition to the usual round of bugfixes, this release adds a shortcut for repeated chords.

Please note that 2.13 is an **unstable development** branch; normal users should continue to use 2.12.

## **New Website! *October 3, 2009***

As you can see, we have a new website design. Many thanks to texi2html and CSS for being so flexible!

## LilyPond Report #16. *September 6, 2009*

The LilyPond Report is back! This short, informal opinion column is about the LilyPond project: its team, its world, its community. Read issue 16 (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-16>) now!

## LilyPond 2.13.3. *July 2, 2009*

This unstable release contains working menus in OSX 10.5; many thanks to Christian Hitz for fixing this long-standing problem! This release also contains numerous other bugfixes and features such as ties with variable thickness, partially dashed slurs, and eyeglasses.

We are planning another 2.12 release in the next week or two, which will include the menu fixes for OSX 10.5. Normal users may wish to wait for this release rather than using an unstable release.

[\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Development\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## A LilyPond weboldala magyarul. *May 22, 2009*

Elkészült a lilypond.org nagy részének magyar fordítása a LilyPond honosítási projekt első lépéseként. A projekt célja a LilyPond szabad kottaszedő szoftver minél széleskörűbben elérhetővé tétele a magyar felhasználók számára a teljes weboldal és dokumentáció lefordítása révén. A teljes dokumentáció lefordításához közreműködőket keresünk. Ha részt vennél a honosításban, küldj egy e-mailt a [harmathdenes AT gmail.com](mailto:harmathdenes@gmail.com) címre!

Harmath Dénes, a LilyPond honosítási projekt vezetője

## The LilyPond Report #15. *May 18, 2009*

The *LilyPond Report* is a short, informal opinion column about the LilyPond project: its team, its world, its community. Follow this link (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-15>) to read the full issue...

## The LilyPond Report #14. *April 13, 2009*

The *LilyPond Report* is back, on a new website! This short, informal, weekly opinion column is about the LilyPond project: its team, its world, its community. Follow this link (<http://web.archive.org/web/20110325004849/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-14>) to read the full issue...

## LilyPond 2.12.2 and 2.13.0 — *March 21, 2009*

As a very belated announcement, the stable version of LilyPond is now 2.12.2, and the next development version has begun with 2.13.0.

## LilyPond 2.12.0 “Rune” — *December 27, 2008*

A new stable release of LilyPond is available.

Announcement (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.12>), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), [\[Download\]](#), pagina 40.

## LilyPond 2.11.65 — Release Candidate. *December 2, 2008*

This release has improvements to MusicXML import, contributed by Reinhold Kainhofer, and adds support for splitting a book in several book parts, contributed by Nicolas Sceaux. Nested contexts of the same type are now allowed with any depth, and overriding nested properties can be done with list syntax, thanks to Neil Puttock. This is hopefully the last Release Candidate before stable release 2.12, so you are welcome to test this release if you can to report new issues. Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_65&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_65&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.64. *November 18, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.64 is available. MusicXML import has been improved, including church modes support, and a few bugs in the compilation and documentation building processes are fixed. The three documentation manuals are now fully translated in Spanish, thanks to Francisco Vila. The font cache problem in Windows binaries which used to cause excessive slowness should be fixed. [\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.63. *October 29, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.63 is available. This release has lots of updates to the documentation and translations. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.62 – Release Candidate. *October 11, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.62 is available. This is is one of the last releases before 2.12, so testing it is encouraged. In addition to a bugfix in `\tempo` command, this release has lot of updates to Spanish and German documentation translations, and the stylesheet for HTML documentation has been improved.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_62&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_62&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.61 available. *October 1, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.61 has been released. It has updates to documentation translations, and a new automatic accidentals style (teaching) has been added.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_61&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_61&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.60 available. *September 25, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.60 has been released. A new style of double repeat bar line has been added, and `printallheaders` variable in score block has been renamed to `print-all-headers`. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.59 available. *September 20, 2008***

Release 2.11.59 is out. LilyPond now uses 64 bit integers for rational numbers, which allows type-setting more complex polymeric music. This release also has updates to German and Spanish translations of the documentation. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.58 available. *September 13, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.58 is a beta release, which means the next stable release is expected in a few weeks. This release is also special, as it includes code which supports more flexible automatic accidentals rules, written several months ago by Rune Zedeler, deceased since then. All the development team express their condolences to his family and his friends. Besides this, automatic beaming has been improved by Carl Sorensen, support for creating stem flags in a new style has been contributed by Reinhold Kainhofer, and a few bugs have been fixed.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_58&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_58&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.11.57 available. *August 27, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.57 is out. This release adds support for harp pedal diagrams, contributed by Reinhold Kainhofer, and some changes in markup command names have been made.

[\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.11.56 available. *August 17, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.56 is out. This release features transposable fret diagrams, contributed by Carl Sorensen. Translations status pages are now available from the documentation start page. Two predefined commands `\pointAndClickOn`, `\pointAndClickOff` have also been added.

[\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.11.55 available. *August 6, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.55 is out. This release fixes several bugs, and for octavation brackets `set-octavation` has been replaced by a more user-friendly command, `\ottava`.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_55&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_55&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.11.54 available. *July 30, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.54 is out. This release fixes a bug in tie formatting following a line break, and changes the behavior of `short-indent` so that short instrument names are no longer indented in the margin.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_54&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_54&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.11.53 available. *July 23, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.53 is out. This release fixes a lot of bugs.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_53&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_53&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.11.52 available. *July 14, 2008***

Release 2.11.52 fixes wrong offset of a bar number when it follows a breath mark, and syntax changes made in recent development releases are now fully listed on the News page.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_52&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_52&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.11.51 available. *July 8, 2008***

Release 2.11.51 has a couple of bugfixes, and a lot of changes in predefined command names. Fret diagrams formatting has been improved by Carl Sorensen, it is now controlled by `fret-diagram-details` property.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_51&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_51&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**LilyPond 2.11.50 available. *July 2, 2008***

Release 2.11.50 adds support for metronome marks with text, and backslashed numbers for figured bass, contributed by Reinhold Kainhofer.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_50&](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_50&)

colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary), (undefined) [Old downloads], pagina (undefined).

### **The LilyPond Report #13. *June 23, 2008***

This short, informal, weekly opinion column is about the LilyPond project: its team, its world, its community. Follow this link (<http://web.archive.org/web/20120220123759/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-13>) to read the full issue...

### **The LilyPond Report #12. *June 16, 2008***

This short, informal, weekly opinion column is about the LilyPond project: its team, its world, its community. Follow this link (<http://web.archive.org/web/20120220123754/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-12>) to read the full issue...

### **LilyPond 2.11.49 released. *June 12, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.49 is out. It fixes a number of bugs, including bugs in beams formatting. Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_49&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_49&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), (undefined) [Old downloads], pagina (undefined).

### **LilyPond 2.11.48 released. *June 9, 2008***

LilyPond 2.11.48 is out. This release fixes a few bugs, and `\compressMusic` has been renamed to `\scaleDurations`.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_48&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_48&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), (undefined) [Old downloads], pagina (undefined).

### **The LilyPond Report #11. *June 9, 2008***

This short, informal, weekly opinion column is about the LilyPond project: its team, its world, its community. Follow this link (<http://web.archive.org/web/20120220123750/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-11>) to read the full issue...

### **The LilyPond Report #10. *June 2, 2008***

Welcome to this special tenth issue of the *LilyPond Report*, entirely dedicated to Algorithmic Composition systems.

Follow this link (<http://web.archive.org/web/20120220123743/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-10>) to read the full issue...

### **LilyPond 2.11.47 released. *May 28, 2008***

LilyPond now allows all text context properties to be markups, except in `\lyricmode`. This release also fixes regression tests maintenance for developers.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_47&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_47&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), (undefined) [Old downloads], pagina (undefined).

### **LilyPond 2.11.46 available. *May 22, 2008***

Release 2.11.46 fixes a lot of bugs and includes a rewrite of dynamics engravers. Support for slur-shaped arpeggios has been added.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_46&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_46&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), (undefined) [Changes], pagina (undefined), (undefined) [Old downloads], pagina (undefined).

## RSS feed - *May 21, 2008*

A RSS feed is now available on [lilypond.org](http://lilypond.org). It contains all news announced on the web site start page: releases, LilyPond report, new translations of the site and publications. Feed URL (<https://lilypond.org/web/lilypond-rss-feed.xml>). The info mailing list (see [\[Contact\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#)) is still used to announce releases and special events.

## The LilyPond Report #9. *May 05, 2008*

Welcome to this ninth issue of the *LilyPond Report*!

This short, informal, weekly opinion column is about the LilyPond project: its team, its world, its community. Follow this link (<http://web.archive.org/web/20120220123946/http://news.lilynet.net/?The-LilyPond-Report-9>) to read the full issue...

## LilyPond 2.11.45 available. *April 26, 2008*

Release 2.11.45 fixes a couple of bugs in the formatting engine. `lilypond-book` has been improved, with better performance, a bugfix about included files, and more flexibility for preprocessing documents with LaTeX variants. Support for enclosing text in a rounded box has been contributed by Valentin Villenave.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_45&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_45&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## LilyPond 2.11.44 available. *April 14, 2008*

Release 2.11.44 is available. Support for figured bass and chord names has been added to the MusicXML converter.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_44&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_44&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## [lilypond.org](http://lilypond.org) ([lilypond.org](http://lilypond.org) Japanese translation). *200848 (April 4, 2008)*

[lilypond.org](http://lilypond.org)

## LilyPond 2.11.43 available. *March 31, 2008*

Release 2.11.43 has been available since March 27. It fixes a couple of formatting bugs, and the font cache problem with MS-Windows binaries which caused excessive slowness has been fixed.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_43&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_43&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## LilyPond 2.11.42 available. *March 9, 2008*

Release 2.11.42 is out. It fixes some formatting and spacing bugs.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_42&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_42&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## Comparison of music engraving with Finale and LilyPond. *February 25, 2008*

In three articles, Andrew Hawryluk compares Finale and LilyPond in general terms, and evaluates in detail engraving capabilities of both pieces of software. The second article is an instructive analysis of Rachmaninoff's Piano Prelude 6 engraving, including comparisons

with a reference hand-engraved edition. Read the articles (<http://www.musicbyandrew.ca/finale-lilypond-1.html>).

### **LilyPond 2.11.41 available. *February 25, 2008***

Release 2.11.41 is available. It has a few bugfixes, updated program messages in French, German, Spanish and Vietnamese, and updates to the MusicXML converter.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_41&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_41&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.37 available. *January 3, 2008***

Release 2.11.37 is available. It has a few bugfixes, and documentation changes. ([\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#))

### **LilyPond 2.11.36 available. *December 13, 2007***

Release 2.11.36 is now available. It has many bugfixes, updates for MusicXML import, and it includes major documentation changes from Grand Documentation Project.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_36&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_36&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.10.33 and 2.11.33 available. *September 20, 2007***

Release 2.11.33 is now available.

Bugfixes 2.10 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_33&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_33&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)),  
Bugfixes 2.11 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_33&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_33&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)),  
[\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.32 available. *September 2, 2007***

Release 2.11.32 is now available.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_32&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_32&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.31 available. *August 31, 2007***

Release 2.11.31 is now available. It has more bugfixes, updates for MusicXML import and lots of updates for the translations.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_31&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_31&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.30 available. *August 20, 2007***

Release 2.11.30 is now available. It has various bugfixes among others in the new spacing code, MusicXML import and lots of updates for the translations.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_30&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_30&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.10.29 and 2.11.29 available. *August 11, 2007***

Release 2.11.29 is now available. 2.10.29 has a few small fixes. 2.11.29 has several bugfixes, among others in the new spacing code, and lots of updates for the translations.

Bugfixes 2.10 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_29&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_29&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)),  
 Bugfixes 2.11 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_29&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_29&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)),  
 (undefined) [Old downloads], pagina (undefined).

### **LilyPond 2.11.28 for FreeBSD x86\_64. *August 10, 2007***

Release 2.11.28 is now available as a binary installer for FreeBSD x86\_64. Download the installer (<https://lilypond.org/downloads/binaries/freebsd-64/>) and do `sh lilypond-2.11.28-1.freebsd-64.sh` in a command window.

### **LilyPond 2.11.28 available - *July 25, 2007***

Release 2.11.28 has several updates to the manual and its translations, an plethora of bugfixes and a complete cleanup of the spacing engine code.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_28&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_28&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), (undefined) [Old downloads], pagina (undefined).

### **LilyPond 2.11.26 available - *June 8, 2007***

Release 2.11.26 supports page markers, eg. for use in tables-of-contents. In addition, it fixes a number of bugs. Enjoy!

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_26&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_26&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), (undefined) [Old downloads], pagina (undefined).

### **LilyPond 2.10.25 and 2.11.25 available - *May 20, 2007***

Release 2.11.25 has support for toplevel page breaking commands, and page breaking as a whole has been sped up significantly. Enjoy!

Bugfixes 2.10 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_25&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_25&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)),  
 Bugfixes 2.11 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_25&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_25&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)),  
 (undefined) [Old downloads], pagina (undefined).

### **LilyPond 2.10.23 and 2.11.23 available - *May 1, 2007***

This has lots of bugfixes.

Bugfixes 2.10 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_23&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_23&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)),  
 Bugfixes 2.11 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_23&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_23&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)),  
 (undefined) [Old downloads], pagina (undefined).

### **Übersetzung der Dokumentation - *10. April 2007***

Die Kapitel 1-5 (der Abschnitt für Anfänger) des LilyPond-Benutzerhandbuchs sind auf deutsch übersetzt — sie sind erhältlich für die (undefined) [Changes], pagina (undefined), online und (undefined) [Old downloads], pagina (undefined).



## **LilyPond 2.11.22 available - *April 10, 2007***

This release has updates of the dot collision code.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_22&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_22&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#).

## **LilyPond 2.11.21 available - *March 24, 2007***

This release has some documentation updates.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_21&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_21&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#).

## **Traduction de la documentation en français - *25 février 2007***

Les chapitres 1 à 4 et 6 du manuel de l'utilisateur sont désormais traduits, et disponibles en ligne — version 2.10 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.10/Documentation/user/lilypond/index.fr.html>), version 2.11 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.11/Documentation/user/lilypond/index.fr.html>). Les traductions sont également incluses dans la documentation téléchargeable (install).

## **LilyPond 2.10.20 and 2.11.20 available - *February 25, 2007***

This release fixes many bugs.

Bugfixes 2.10 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_20&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_20&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), Bugfixes 2.11 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_20&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_20&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#).

## **LilyPond 2.10.19 and 2.11.19 available - *February 18, 2007***

This release fixes many bugs.

Bugfixes 2.10 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_19&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_19&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), Bugfixes 2.11 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_19&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_19&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#).

## **LilyPond 2.11.18 available - *February 12, 2007***

This release fixes still more bugs, and included singing support through festival contributed by Milan Zamazal.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_18&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_18&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#).

## **LilyPond 2.11.17 available - *February 9, 2007***

This release fixes still more bugs.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_17&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_17&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#).

## **LilyPond 2.10.16 and 2.11.16 available - *February 4, 2007***

This release fixes many bugs. (Bugfixes 2.10 ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_16&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_16&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#)).

colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary), Bugfixes 2.11  
 (https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\_2\_11\_16&  
 colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary), [\[Changes\]](#),  
 pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#)

### **LilyPond 2.10.15 and 2.11.15 available - *February 1, 2007***

This release will stretch piano staves on a system-by-system basis and add a few glyphs: a black harmonic note head and the slashed mirrored flat.

Bugfixes 2.10 (https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\_2\_10\_15 & colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary),  
 Bugfixes 2.11 (https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\_2\_11\_15 & colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary),  
[\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#)

### **LilyPond 2.10.14 and 2.11.14 available - *January 26, 2007***

This release has a rewrite of the line-spanner code, responsible for among other glissandi and text-crescendos, making them more flexible.

Bugfixes (https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\_2\_11\_14& colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary), [\[Changes\]](#),  
 pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#)

### **LilyPond 2.10.13 and 2.11.13 available - *January 17, 2007***

This release fixes a few minor but irritating bugs. In addition, the 2.11 release has updates of the tutorial.

Bugfixes (https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\_2\_11\_13& colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary), [\[Changes\]](#),  
 pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#)

### **LilyPond 2.11.12 available - *January 17, 2007***

This release fixes lots of bugs. In particular, the tie formatting has been further improved, and memory usage has been improved enormously.

Bugfixes (https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\_2\_11\_12& colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary), [\[Changes\]](#),  
 pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#)

### **LilyPond 2.10.12 available - *January 17, 2007***

This release mirrors 2.11.12. Notably, it has the same memory usage improvements.

Bugfixes (https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\_2\_10\_12& colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary), [\[Changes\]](#),  
 pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#)

### **LilyPond 2.10.11 available - *January 12, 2007***

This release mostly has the same fixes as 2.11.11.

Bugfixes (https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\_2\_10\_11& colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary), [\[Changes\]](#),  
 pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Changes\]](#)

### **LilyPond 2.11.11 available - *January 11, 2007***

This release has further fixes for popular bugs. Timing of the MIDI output won't get confused by tuplets and grace notes anymore. Some fat has also been trimmed of the skyline code performance.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_11&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_11&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.10 available - *January 8, 2007***

LilyPond 2.11.10 has further review of the test-suite, performance and code coverage. This brought to light several problems that were fixed. Notably, 2.11.10 fixes lots of regressions in optical correction spacing and MIDI dynamics. Also, this version is 20 to 50 % faster than previous 2.11 releases.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_10&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_10&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.10.10 available - *January 8, 2007***

This release fixes several popular bugs, among others: MIDI files that go silent after (de)crescendi, and tuplets problems with quoting and part-combining.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_10&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_10&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.9 and 2.10.9 available - *January 3, 2007***

This release has a couple of bugfixes, and —in 2.11.9— further improvements in the regression test suite

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_9&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_9&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.8 and 2.10.8 available - *January 3, 2007***

New! Improved! With even more bugfixes!

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_8&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_8&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

### **lilypond.org auf deutsch - *31. Dezember 2006***

Die LilyPond-Webseiten sind jetzt auch auf deutsch übersetzt!

### **lilypond.org en español - *December 29, 2006***

¡Ya está disponible la versión en español del sitio web de LilyPond!

### **LilyPond 2.11.7 and 2.10.7 available - *January 1, 2007***

New! Improved! With even more bugfixes!

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_7&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_7&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.6 available - *December 30, 2006***

This release supports arbitrary fractional alterations, allowing music with different microtonal conventions to be typeset.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_6&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_6&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.10.6 available - *December 30, 2006***

New! Improved! With even more bugfixes!

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_6&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_6&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.5 available - *December 24, 2006***

These releases complete the translation infrastructure for Documentation.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_5&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_5&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.10.5 available - *December 24, 2006***

New! Improved! With even more bugfixes!

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_5&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_5&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.4 available - *December 21, 2006***

The vertical spacing improvements that were introduced in 2.11.0 now work within a system as well as between systems.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_4&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_4&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.3 available - *December 19, 2006***

This release has graphical test results (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.11/compare-v2.10.3/index.html>) and several website build improvements.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_3&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_3&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LilyPond 2.10.3 available - *December 19, 2006***

This release fixes several bugs.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_3&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_3&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

### **LinuxPPC binaries available! - *December 19, 2006***

From now on, our GUB binary builds include support for Linux/PPC. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

### **Traduction du tutoriel en français. *December 13, 2006***

Fruit du travail d'une équipe de traducteurs, le tutoriel en français est maintenant disponible en ligne. Version 2.10 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.10/Documentation/user/lilypond/Tutorial.fr.html>), Version 2.11 (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.11/Documentation/user/lilypond/Tutorial.fr.html>).

### **LilyPond 2.11.2 available - *December 12, 2006***

This release supports glissandi and harmonics in tablature.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_2&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_2&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#).

colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary), [\(undefined\)](#) [Changes], pagina [\(undefined\)](#), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.10.2 available - *December 12, 2006***

A new stable release of LilyPond is available.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_2&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_2&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.1 available - *December 4, 2006***

This release has improved support for horizontal spacing.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_11\\_1&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_11_1&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Changes], pagina [\(undefined\)](#), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.10.1 available - *December 3, 2006***

A new stable release of LilyPond is available.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_10\\_1&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_10_1&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.11.0 available - *November 27, 2006***

This release has improved support for vertical spacing. ([\(undefined\)](#) [Changes], pagina [\(undefined\)](#), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#))

### **LilyPond 2.10.0 available - *November 11, 2006***

A new stable release of LilyPond is available. (Announcement (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.10>), [\(undefined\)](#) [Changes], pagina [\(undefined\)](#), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#))

### **GIT repository online - *November 11, 2006***

LilyPond development has moved over its source code to GIT (<http://git.or.cz>), the fast version control system. Check out our repository at gnu.org (<http://git.sv.gnu.org/gitweb/?p=lilypond.git;a=summary>).

### **LilyPond 2.9.29 available - *November 5, 2006***

This release has many more bugfixes.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_9\\_29&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_9_29&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.9.28 available - *November 3, 2006***

This release has many more bugfixes.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_9\\_28&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_9_28&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.9.27 available - *October 28, 2006***

This release has a new FretBoards context, and some further bugfixes.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_9\\_27&](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_9_27&)

colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary), [\(undefined\)](#) [Changes], pagina [\(undefined\)](#), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **Music streams thesis available - *October 21, 2006***

The last months, Erik Sandberg has been overhauling the internals of Lily. This change introduces a new intermediate format, Music Streams, which will make it easier get music data out of LilyPond. A copy of the thesis is now available from [lilypond.org](http://lilypond.org) ([\(undefined\)](#) [Publications], pagina [\(undefined\)](#)).

### **LilyPond 2.9.26 available - *October 20, 2006***

This release has further bugfixes.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_9\\_26&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_9_26&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.9.25 available - *October 18, 2006***

This release has more bugfixes; from now on, binaries are also available for x86/64.

Bugfixes ([https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed\\_2\\_9\\_25&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary](https://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed_2_9_25&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary)), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#).

### **LilyPond 2.9.24 available - *October 15, 2006***

This release has support for right hand guitar fingerings, and offers some bugfixes. ([\(undefined\)](#) [Changes], pagina [\(undefined\)](#), Bugfixes (<http://code.google.com/p/lilypond/issues/list?can=1&q=fixed2924&colspec=ID+Type+Status+Priority+Milestone+Owner+Summary>), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#))

### **LilyPond 2.9.23 available - *October 12, 2006***

This release cuts fragments of EPS directly from your finished score, and makes it easier to insert ties into lyrics. ([\(undefined\)](#) [Changes], pagina [\(undefined\)](#), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#))

### **LilyPond 2.9.22 available - *October 9, 2006***

Test this release candidate for LilyPond 2.10! ([\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#))

### **LilyPond 2.9.21 available - *October 4, 2006***

Test this release candidate for LilyPond 2.10! ([\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#))

### **LilyPond 2.9.20 available - *October 3, 2006***

Test this release candidate for LilyPond 2.10! ([\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#))

### **LilyPond 2.9.17 available - *September 2, 2006***

This release fixes many bugs. Among others, MacOS X QuickTime now honors tempo changes are in the MIDI output. ([\(undefined\)](#) [Changes], pagina [\(undefined\)](#), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#))

### **LilyPond 2.9.16 available - *August 25, 2006***

In this release, chords may be partially tied and lyric extenders have tunable padding. Moreover, many bugs were fixed ([\(undefined\)](#) [Changes], pagina [\(undefined\)](#), [\(undefined\)](#) [Old downloads], pagina [\(undefined\)](#))

**LilyPond 2.9.15 available - *August 20, 2006***

This releases fixes many bugs in the 2.9.14 release. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#))

**LilyPond 2.8.6 available - *August 8, 2006***

This release contains a few minor bugfixes; the source tarball is also available. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#))

**LilyPond 2.9.14 available - *August 4, 2006***

This release supports instrument name changes, dotted barlines and better spacing for floating grace notes. In addition, it contains ongoing work by Erik Sandberg to extend the interpretation phase with stream support. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#))

**LilyPond 2.9.13 available - *July 23, 2006***

This release supports dots and falls, and more tuning options for grace note spacing and tuplet brackets. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#))

**LilyPond 2.9.12 available - *July 18, 2006***

This release supports pdftex for lilypond-book, and uses PdfTeX for generating manuals, so page numbers and references are now clickable. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#))

**LilyPond 2.9.11 available - *July 12, 2006***

This release wraps improvements of the last two weeks. As a new feature, it supports tunable tuplet number formatting for nested tuplets. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#))

**LilyPond 2.9.10 available - *June 15, 2006***

This releases fixes a couple of bugs in 2.9.9. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#))

**LilyPond 2.9.9 available - *June 15, 2006***

This releases fixes many bugs in 2.9.8 and earlier. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#))

**LilyPond 2.9.8 available - *June 6, 2006***

2.9.8 has support for different spacing sections within a single score, and better infrastructure for automated regression testing. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#))

**LilyPond 2.8.4 available - *June 4, 2006***

2.8.4 fixes some minor bugs, and includes a backport of the infrastructure for automated regression testing. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[\\[Old downloads\\]\]\(#\)](#))

**First test results available - *June 4, 2006***

After a week of frantic tweaking, the first automated testing results are available. You can now see in full glory (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.9/compare-v2.8.4/index.html>) what features are broken in the development release

### **LilyPond 2.9.7 available - *May 30, 2006***

2.9.7 has improvements in the formatting for figured bass, and includes a new framework for detecting bugs earlier, which will make the development releases even better

### **LilyPond 2.9.6 available - *May 24, 2006***

This release has new features in beam formatting: beams may now be put on single stems, and obey the `beatGrouping` property. MusicXML converter. ([\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#)), ([\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#))

### **New essay pages! - *May 22, 2006***

The *Automated Engraving* essay has been updated with material from the FISL (<http://fisl.softwarelivre.org>) talk, with pages on modeling notation ([about/automated-engraving/problem-statement](#)) and algorithms for esthetics ([about / automated-engraving / scoring-esthetics](#)). Happy reading!

### **LilyPond 2.9.5 available - *May 17, 2006***

This release supports object rotation, hairpins with circled tips, hairpins that run to barlines before notes and improvements in the MusicXML converter. ([\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#)), ([\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.9.4 available - *May 12, 2006***

This release has support for feathered beaming, and note head styles in the markup `\note` command. In addition, it has a lot of updates of the manual and a clean up of the spring spacer. ([\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#)), ([\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.8.2 available - *May 12, 2006***

This release has fixes for minor bugs and compilation issues. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.9.3 is out! - *May 7, 2006***

This new release has lots of updates of the manual, courtesy Graham and the contributors of the mailing. It handles formatting for ties in arpeggiated chords better (feature sponsored by Steve Doonan), it has all niente hairpins, courtesy of Erlend Aasland, and some cleanups of the PostScript output, courtesy David Feuer. ([\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#)), ([\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#))

### **FISL7.0 slides available - *April 22, 2006***

The slides for Han-Wen's talk at FISL 7 (<http://fisl.softwarelivre.org>) are now online. ([\[Publications\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.8.1 is out! - *April 3, 2006***

Important bugfixes include CJK font handling and a Darwin/x86 port. ([\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#)), ([\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.9.1 is out! - *April 3, 2006***

It's mostly a bugfix release, and it's almost the same as 2.8.1. This release mainly fixes problems with CJK font loading. ([\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#)), ([\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#))



## **LilyPond on MacOS X/Intel - *March 31, 2006***

LilyPond now also runs on Intel based macs, offering a 400% speedup over the emulated PowerPC binaries. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Changes\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.8.0 is out! - *March 22, 2006***

Version 2.8 is here! Read the release announcement (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.8>). ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Changes\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.7.39 is out - *March 17, 2006***

This release has even more bug fixes. Please test before 2.8 is released. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Changes\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.7.38 is out - *March 12, 2006***

This is likely to be the last release candidate before we release 2.8, so report any bugs that you might find. New attractions include: lilypond postscript files now work with GSView, cut & pasting lily code from PDF files should now work, and spacing fixes for multi-measure rests. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Changes\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.7.37 is out - *March 4, 2006***

This release has more bug fixes. Please help us by testing it! ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Changes\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.7.36 is out - *February 24, 2006***

This is another release candidate for 2.8. It has lots of bug fixes and polishes to the documentation. It also contains support for creating ties that are only on their right side connected to note heads, which is handy for repeats (feature sponsored by Steve Doonan). The documentation suite can now be downloaded as a separate tarball from lilypond.org. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Changes\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.7.35 is out - *February 19, 2006***

This release has lots of bugs fixes. The plan is to release 2.8 at the end of this month, so bug reports are **very** welcome. By definition a bug is release critical if it wasn't present in version 2.6. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Changes\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.7.34 is out - *February 16, 2006***

This release has a bunch of bugfixes, and new features. Newly created contexts may also be named with `\new Voice = "alto"`. Thicknesses of tie and slurs may be tuned separately for the endings and the middle part. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Changes\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.7.33 is out - *February 10, 2006***

Items directly connected with a music input element may be parenthesized, for example,

```
{
  c4 -\parenthesize -.
  <d \parenthesize fis a>
}
```

This feature was sponsored by Ramana Kumar. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [\[Changes\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.32 is out - *February 7, 2006***

This release contains some syntax changes: words inside the `\paper` and `\layout` block are henceforth written with dashes, for instance:

```
{
  \layout {
    ragged-right = ##t
  }
}
```

Furthermore, in this release, we have dropped some legacy code from our library. Now, lily uses standard C++ strings and the STL vector. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.31 is out - *February 2, 2006***

This release fixes a load of bugs, and has some internal cleanups. Exported C++ members are now named `ly:class-name::function-name` in Scheme instead of `Class_name::function_name`. We are now using C++ vectors and strings instead of our own. The Linux/FreeBSD builds now include wrappers for Python scripts too, so you can run `convert-ly` and `midi2ly`. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.30 is out - *January 30, 2006***

This release has a few bug fixes, like the solfa note head shape and collisions, the `\epsfile` command, and in getting No. ligature in normal words. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.29 is out - *January 27, 2006***

This release has the following new features. Alignments of staves may be tuned per system (feature sponsored by Trevor Baca), individual systems may be positioned manually (feature sponsored by Trevor Baca and Nicolas Sceaux), a linebreaking configuration can now be saved as a `.ly` file automatically. This allows vertical alignments to be stretched to fit pages in a second formatting run (feature sponsored by Trevor Baca and Nicolas Sceaux). ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.28 is out - *January 22, 2006***

This release contains numerous small fixes that were already in our GUB binaries. In addition, it has further polish for formatting of tied chords. Theses improvements were sponsored by Steve Doonan. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.27, release 4 - *January 13, 2006***

The fourth release of our Grand Unified Binary for 2.7.27 is available. This release uses Pango 1.11.1, which has support for ligatures and kerning. Enjoy! ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.27, release 3 - *January 12, 2006***

The third release of our Grand Unified Binaries is available. This release fixes external font-support, the decompression flag for Linux. Also, we have support for **FreeBSD** as well! Jump to the [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[undefined\]](#), get them!

### **LilyPond 2.7.27 binaries are out - *January 7, 2006***

Starting with 2.7.26, the development team has been working on the installers. We're proud to announce another version of these: they are now available for Linux/x86 (<https://lilypond.>

org/downloads/binaries/linux-x86/), MacOS X (<https://lilypond.org/downloads/binaries/darwin-ppc/>) and Windows (<https://lilypond.org/downloads/binaries/mingw/>).

### **LilyPond 2.7.27 is out - *January 7, 2006***

This release allows you to switch staff lines on and off individually (feature sponsored by Andrea Valle). (([undefined](#)) [Changes], pagina ([undefined](#)), ([undefined](#)) [Old downloads], pagina ([undefined](#)))

### **Linux Journal article - *January 2006***

Linux Journal publishes an article on *Make Stunning Schenker Graphs with GNU LilyPond* (<http://www.linuxjournal.com/article/8364>). It is a in-depth but hands-on feature article with crisp LilyPond graphics.

Author Kris Shaffer remarks “GNU LilyPond generates beautiful graphics that make commercial alternatives seem second-rate.” This article is now available on-line (<http://www.linuxjournal.com/article/8583>).

### **New binaries for LilyPond 2.7.26 - *January 4, 2006***

The Development team has been working around the clock to improve to fix the first wave bugs reported by you. The new results for MacOS and Windows are up on the ([undefined](#)) [Old downloads], pagina ([undefined](#)), page. Let us know how you fare!

### **LilyPond 2.7.26 is out - *December 31, 2005***

This release has an improvement in the MusicXML importer (feature sponsored by Mark vd Borre’s Music Academy): now, staves and voices are also setup, so you can readily run LilyPond on the .ly output. The important occasion for this release is our new build environment: we have completely revamped it, which means that binaries for all platforms (including MacOS, Windows, Linux/x86, but probably FreeBSD too) will be more quickly available for download. A happy 2006 from the LilyPond Development Team! (([undefined](#)) [Changes], pagina ([undefined](#)), ([undefined](#)) [Old downloads], pagina ([undefined](#)))

### **LilyPond 2.7.25 is out - *December 24, 2005***

This release has various bugfixes. Also, stems on the center line now have their directions interpolated to minimize the number of direction changes (feature sponsored by Basil Crow and Mike Rolish). (([undefined](#)) [Changes], pagina ([undefined](#)), ([undefined](#)) [Old downloads], pagina ([undefined](#)))

### **LilyPond 2.7.24 is out - *December 20, 2005***

This release fixes a couple of bugs, but more importantly, slurs now avoid TupletNumbers, and tuplet numbers may enter the staff (feature sponsored by Trent Johnston), tuplet brackets and numbers are implemented as separate grobs, TupletBracket and TupletNumber (rewrite sponsored by Trent Johnston), string arguments for music functions may be specified without # marks. This allows syntactical constructs (like `\clef` and `\bar`) to be expressed in generic music functions. (([undefined](#)) [Changes], pagina ([undefined](#)), ([undefined](#)) [Old downloads], pagina ([undefined](#)))

### **LilyPond 2.7.23 is out - *December 19, 2005***

This release has the following new features:

- Ties in chords are also formatted using score based formatting. This reduces the number of collisions for ties in chords (feature sponsored by Steve Doonan).

- With the `\tweak music` function, layout objects that are directly connected to input may be tuned easily (feature sponsored by Sean Reed and Bertalan Fodor).
- Generic music functions may now also be used on articulations and chord elements (feature sponsored by Sean Reed and Bertalan Fodor).
- Better support for MusicXML, more options for spacing Lyrics; it is now possible to separately specify minimum distances for normal and hyphenated syllables (features sponsored by Mark van den Borre and Bertalan Fodor).

((\undefined) [Changes], pagina \undefined), (\undefined) [Old downloads], pagina \undefined))

### **LilyPond 2.7.22 is out - *December 9, 2005***

This release has better support for MusicXML: it also supports ties, beams and editorial accidentals. It also has more options for spacing Lyrics; it is now possible to separately specify minimum distances for normal and hyphenated syllables. These features were sponsored by Mark van den Borre and Bertalan Fodor. ((\undefined) [Changes], pagina \undefined), (\undefined) [Old downloads], pagina \undefined))

### **LilyPond 2.7.21 is out - *December 5, 2005***

Saint Nicholas brings you ... a MusicXML (<http://www.musicxml.org/>) convertor for LilyPond! The convertor is basic, but working. Check out the LilyPond Software Design (<http://www.lilypond-design.com/sponsor/open-features.html#inputfilter>) pages for MusicXML features that can be sponsored.

### **LilyPond 2.7.20 is out - *December 2, 2005***

This release contains the following improvements: Texts set in a TrueType font are now kerned. Using the TeX no longer requires linking or dynamically opening the kpathsea library, making the backend more easily usable on various systems (feature sponsored by Christian Ebert of Black Trash Productions). ((\undefined) [Changes], pagina \undefined), (\undefined) [Old downloads], pagina \undefined))

### **LilyPond 2.6.5 is out - *December 1, 2005***

This release updates the bugreporting address and reorganizes the documentation tree. ((\undefined) [Old downloads], pagina \undefined))

### **LilyPond 2.7.19 is out - *November 26, 2005***

This version contains a few bugfixes, and now allows the type of brackets in system start bracket hierarchies to be specified. Also, the horizontal alignment of rehearsal marks may be changed: marks can be put on key signatures, clefs, time signatures, etc. ((\undefined) [Changes], pagina \undefined), (\undefined) [Old downloads], pagina \undefined))

### **LilyPond 2.7.18 is out - *November 21, 2005***

This version features nestable system start delimiters, like bracket, brace. It also adds "square" line bracket (feature sponsored by Trevor Baca). It also has refactored routines for tie formatting. This will make it easier to get better tie formatting for chords (feature sponsored by Steve Doonan). It also has a few bug fixes. ((\undefined) [Changes], pagina \undefined), (\undefined) [Old downloads], pagina \undefined))

### **LilyPond 2.7.17 is out - *November 17, 2005***

This version has refactored routines for tie formatting. This will make it easier to get better tie formatting for chords (feature sponsored by Steve Doonan). It also has a few bug fixes. ((\undefined) [Changes], pagina \undefined), (\undefined) [Old downloads], pagina \undefined))

### **LilyPond 2.7.16 is out - *November 11, 2005***

This release fixes a large number of bugs. Please upgrade before reporting bugs in the 2.7 series. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#), [<undefined> \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.15 is out - *November 3, 2005***

This release has another massive cleanup of the backend. Each grob property may also be a "grob closure". This means that it is possible to combine functions. Calculation of extent and offset of grob is now controlled via the 'X-extent', 'Y-extent', 'X-offset' and 'Y-offset' properties. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#), [<undefined> \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.14 is out - *October 23, 2005***

This release has more cleanup in the layout-engine. Now, properties that have Procedure values are thought to be procedures that compute said property, i.e.

```
\override Beam #'direction = #(lambda (grob)
(if (> (random 10) 5) UP DOWN))
```

will set a random direction for beams. ([<undefined> \[Changes\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#), [<undefined> \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.13 is out - *October 18, 2005***

This release features slashed numerals, plus signs and interruptible extender lines for figured bass. Merging of Figured bass lines has been made switchable with the figuredBassCenterContinuations property. For each grob, a subproperty in 'callbacks' property defines the procedure which computes it. This is major internal cleanup, which also provides advanced tweakability for power users. ([<undefined> \[Changes\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#), [<undefined> \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#))

### **LilyPond 2.6.4 is out - *October 11, 2005***

This release fixes a few minor problems with the stable series. ([<undefined> \[Changes\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#), [<undefined> \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.12 is out - *October 07, 2005***

It features more annotations for the page layout engine and some more sponsored features. Beamlets may stick out of the side of beams (feature sponsored by Trevor Baca); new support for figured bass with support for continuation lines and tuning of figures, brackets, and alignments (feature sponsored by Trent Johnston); vertical alignments of staves can now be tuned easily for individual systems (feature sponsored by Nicolas Sceaux). ([<undefined> \[Changes\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#), [<undefined> \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.11 is out - *October 02, 2005***

Vertical spacing for page layout can now be tuned for each system individually (feature sponsored by Trevor Baca and Nicolas Sceaux). The slope of a stem-tremolo may be set manually (feature sponsored by Sven Axelsson). There are a number of cleanups in the handling and representation of systems, among other features and bug fixes. ([<undefined> \[Changes\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#), [<undefined> \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.10 is out - *September 13, 2005***

This version adds proper support for "laissez vibrer ties", just enter \laissezVibrer after a chord. This feature was sponsored by Henrik Frisk. It also has a couple of minor bugfixes. ([<undefined> \[Changes\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#), [<undefined> \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina <undefined>](#))

## **LilyPond 2.7.9 is out - *September 5, 2005***

This is mainly a bugfix release. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

## **Traduction française du site - *September 03, 2005***

Grâce à l'équipe des traducteurs ([about/thanks#website](#)), de nombreuses pages du site sont maintenant disponibles en français, notamment l'essai sur la gravure musicale ([about/automated-engraving/index.fr.html](#)).

## **LilyPond 2.7.8 is out - *August 29, 2005***

This release has support for right-to-left text formatting in markup commands (sponsored by Aaron Mehl). In addition, it fixes a great number of bugs, among others, support for writing MIDI files. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

## **Article in 'De Standaard' - *August 20, 2005***

The Belgian newspaper *De Standaard* investigates what drives Free Software authors in an article titled *Delen van KENNIS zonder WINSTBEJAG* (Non-profit sharing of knowledge) using LilyPond as an example. This marks LilyPond's first appearance in mainstream printed press.

## **LilyPond 2.7.7 is out - *August 22, 2005***

This release has a rewriting of tie formatting which was sponsored by Bertalan Fodor, Jay Hamilton, Kieren MacMillan, Steve Doonan, Trevor Baca, and Vicente Solsona Dellá. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.7.6 is out - *August 19, 2005***

This release adds support for numbered percent repeats, a feature sponsored by Yoshinobu Ishizaki. It also has bugfixes for clashes between slurs and symbols, like fingers dynamic signs. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.7.5 is out - *August 16, 2005***

Lily 2.7.5 has a large number of bugfixes, among others, in slur formatting, spacing, rest collisions and tuplet bracket formatting. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.7.4 is out - *August 7, 2005***

LilyPond 2.7.4 has support for proportional notation, where the space for a note is proportional to the time it takes. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.6.3 is out - *August 4, 2005***

This release fixes a memory corruption bug that was triggered by `\override'ing` Beam settings. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

## **LilyPond 2.6.2 is out - *August 2, 2005***

This release has a few bugfixes, among them: the autopackage will run in more platforms, LilyPond will be much quicker for large lilypond-book documents, and the up and down Fa note heads for shaped heads have been swapped. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.3 is out - *July 25, 2005***

LilyPond 2.7.3 has improvements in performance which should result in faster operations (15 to 20 percent). It also contains the new "`\displayLilyMusic`" function. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.2 is out - *July 21, 2005***

LilyPond 2.7.2 has support for suggested accidentals for musica ficta notation, easy entry for lyric melismata and improvements for quicker entry of scores. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.6 released - *June 27, 2005***

Version 2.6 is the latest stable release of LilyPond. It now installs in a snap on Windows, MacOS X, and any version of Linux (x86). **Get up and running in minutes!** Pango text formatting lets you print **Unicode** lyrics in your favorite script and font. Create **SVG** files, and edit them in Inkscape. (Announcement (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.6>), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Changes\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7.1 is out - *July 20, 2005***

LilyPond 2.7.1 has no user-visible changes. However, due to restructuring “under the hood”, this version will be 10 to 20 % faster. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.6.1 is out - *July 11, 2005***

This version fixes a few minor bugs found in 2.6.0, and also works on DOS-based Windows versions. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

### **LilyPond 2.7 is out - *July 9, 2005***

LilyPond 2.7.0 is out. It has support for paragraph text and pitched trill notation. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

### **2.5.31 released - *June 22, 2005***

LilyPond 2.5.32 is now available for download (binaries for Fedora + MacOS only). It has a few very minor bugfixes, and a rewrite of the TTF embedding code, which should be a lot more robust now. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

### **Traduction du site de LilyPond - *15 juin 2005***

L'équipe des traducteurs ([about/thanks#website](#)) vous présente le site de LilyPond en français. Nous travaillons sur la traduction des pages encore non traduites. Bon surf !

### **2.5.31 for Windows and MacOS - *June 15, 2005***

2.5.31 is now available for both Windows and MacOS X. The Windows version should now work with embedding TTF fonts, and the MacOS X has better help functionality. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

### **2.5.31 released - *June 15, 2005***

This release has a few bugfixes. In the MacOS X version, ClickEdit has been renamed to LilyPond, and you can now upgrade your files and compile them directly from LilyPond. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#))

### **2.5.30 released - *June 10, 2005***

This is (hopefully) the last Release Candidate before 2.6. Give it a good shake to find those last bugs! ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [undefined](#))

### **2.5.29 released - *June 7, 2005***

In this release the documentation also has pictures. In addition, the Mac version can also read native mac fonts (.dfonts and fonts in resource forks). ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [undefined](#))

### **2.5.27 released - *May 31, 2005***

It has a big bunch of minor bugfixes. This is another release candidate for version 2.6, which should be released within the next 2 weeks. Please send a bug report if you find a critical problem with this release. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [undefined](#))

### **Windows and MacOS installers available - *May 26, 2005***

There are now a native, standalone installers for Windows and MacOS. They also support PDF point & click. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [undefined](#))

### **2.5.26 released - *May 26, 2005***

This release has a couple of small bugfixes.

### **2.5.25 released - *May 20, 2005***

This release has many small bugfixes and updates to the documentation. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [undefined](#))

### **2.5.24 released - *May 12, 2005***

2.5.24 fixes a bunch of bugs; in particular, chord symbols (such as slashed o) should now work on all platforms. This release has a new feature: it is now possible to make staves appear in a different order from the order that they were defined. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [undefined](#))

### **2.5.23 released - *May 6, 2005***

This release has a couple of small bugfixes, and a new feature. It is now possible to start and stop the `StaffSymbol`, during a piece of music, by doing `\stopStaff \startStaff`. This can be used to produce Ossia staves. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina](#) [undefined](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [undefined](#))

### **2.5.22 released - *May 3, 2005***

2.5.22 is a bugfix release. The most visible improvement is in the PDF : this release will produce smaller PDF files, with symbols that look better on screen. ([\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [undefined](#))

### **April 25, 2005 - 2.5.21 released!**

2.5.21 has more bugfixes. It also has support for "grid lines", bar like vertical line, which are aligned with the notes. The auto-beam engraver was rewritten, so it also works with irregular time signatures like 5/8. ([\[Changes\]](#), [pagina](#) [undefined](#), [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#) [undefined](#))

### **April 18, 2005**

LilyPond 2.5.20 has lots of bugfixes, in particular, MIDI files of multi-movement pieces don't overwrite each other. Version 2.5.20 also supports putting arrows on lines, such as glissandi.



More details are in the the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), file, or go straight to [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

### **April 15, 2005**

LilyPond 2.5.19 was released. The command ‘`\epsfile`’ allows inclusion of EPS graphics into markup texts and the music function ‘`\musicDisplay`’ will display a music expression as indented Scheme code. Take a look at the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), file and [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

### **April 6, 2005**

2.5.18 is a bugfix release. It has many small cleanups in the web-based documentation, and many small cleanups all over the place. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

### **March 31, 2005**

2.5.17 is out. This release features many small bugfixes. In addition, it has support for string number notation for guitar. This feature was sponsored by Gunther Strube. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

### **March 20, 2005**

LilyPond 2.5.16 is out. This release fixes a few minor but irritating errors. A Fedora Core 3 binary is also available. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

### **March 14, 2005**

LilyPond 2.5.15 is out. This release has clean ups in the SVG output, and now uses the LilyPond number font for time signatures. It is now possible to add text before and after music. This can be used to add verses after a music. Take a look at the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), file and [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#)!

### **March 7, 2005**

LilyPond 2.5.14 is out. It is now possible (and in fact, encouraged), to build LilyPond either without the Kpathsea TeX library or with the Kpathsea dynamically loaded, but only for the -btex backend. This means that packages do not have to depend on TeX anymore. With this, the Windows download size will go down significantly. Take a look at the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), file and download [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#)!

### **March 7, 2005**

LilyPond 2.4.5 is out. This release backports the tieWaitForNote feature and has support for tetex-3.0. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

### **February 28, 2005**

LilyPond 2.5.13 is available for Fedora Core 3. You need to install Ghostscript 8.15rc3. Unfortunately, this version of Ghostscript lacks the IJS dynamic library, which means that it will conflict with the gimp-print package. You may install it with `-nodeps`. Use at your own risk.

### **February 28, 2005**

LilyPond 2.5.13 is out. This release has Point and click support for PDF output. You can read more about it here (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.5/Documentation/user/out-www/lilypond/Point-and-click.html>). Take a look at the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), file and download [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#)!

## February 26, 2005

The LilyPond Snippet Repository (LSR) (<http://lsr.di.unimi.it/>) is a searchable database of LilyPond code snippets. You can add snippets too, so join the LSR project, and contribute creative ideas for using LilyPond.

## February 21, 2005

LilyPond 2.5.12 is out. The big news is that this release supports TrueType fonts. This means that it is now possible to use **all** fonts available via FontConfig. Also, arpeggios may be written out using ties and individual objects may have colors! Take a look at the [\[Changes\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), [file and \[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#)!

## February 4, 2005

LilyPond 2.5.11 is out. In this release, foreign character sets are now supported in lilypond-book too, and it is possible to put system separators between systems. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#)!

## January 31, 2005

LilyPond 2.5.10 is out. This release sports a new EPS backend, based on the PS backend. This backend is used in the new and improved lilypond-book script. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#),

## January 26, 2005

LilyPond 2.5.9 is out. This release fixes a couple of annoying bugs in the direct PS output for piano braces. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#),

## January 16, 2005

LilyPond 2.5.8 is out. This release has many internal code cleanups. In addition, accuracy of error reporting has been improved. See the change log (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>) and [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#)!

## January 11, 2005

LilyPond 2.5.7 is out. This release has a completely usable Pango integration for the PS backend. The default font is Century Schoolbook from the PS font suite. It also has small updates to the tablature settings by Erlend Aasland, assorted manual updates by Graham, and an overhaul of the font code by Werner. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## January 02, 2005

LilyPond 2.5.6 was released. This is a "technology preview" release, which means that it has all kinds of nifty features, but is not actually usable for producing nicely printed scores. For this reason, an RPM of this release was not produced. The PS backend is now completely switched over to Pango/FontConfig: for -f ps, LilyPond only accepts UTF8 input, all text fonts are loaded through Pango, the TeX backend now offloads all metric computations to LaTeX, the SVG and GNOME backends are broken, most probably. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina \[Old downloads\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## December 28, 2004

LilyPond 2.5.5 is out. It is the first one to link against FontConfig and Pango, although it is only available in the "-f ps" output. The default output format has been changed back TeX while we stabilize the Pango/FontConfig integration. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## December 20, 2004

LilyPond 2.5.4 is out. This release has some major brainsurgery in the font handling. As of now, LilyPond loads the music fonts in OpenType font format using FreeType. This has made a lot of things simpler, including font handling for the GNOME backend and SVG backend. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## December 3, 2004

LilyPond 2.5.3 was released. A new script, ‘\espressivo’ has been added, for a combination of crescendo and decrescendo on a single note. In markups, expressions stacked with ‘\column’, ‘\center-align’, etc, are not grouped with ‘< ... >’ anymore, but with ‘{ ... }’. LilyPond will now avoid line breaks that cause long texts to stick outside of the page staff. Grace notes following a main note, used to be entered by letting the grace notes follow a skip in a parallel expression. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## November 26, 2004

LilyPond 2.5.2 was released. It has several goodies, including solfa-notation (shaped noteheads), and an easier mechanism for customizing title, footer and header layout. Don't forget to rebuild the fonts, as they have been changed to accomodate the solfa-notation. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## November 20, 2004

LilyPond 2.5.1 is out. This is an experimental release, containing some proof-of-concept code for our graphical layout editor. You can add and remove things from the file, and the tweaks will still work, as long as the tweaked notes remain in the place (ie. start at the same time-wise and be part of the same context). Further attractions are: the gnome backend now also draws beams and slurs, updates to the SVG backend, support for the lmodern font set for TeX, various bugfixes. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## November 12, 2004

The LilyPond development is OPEN once again! The first release of the 2.5 series has the following new Features: Positioning of slurs can now be adjusted manually, Grace notes are correctly quoted and formatted when using cue notes, Cue notes can now be created with

```
\cueDuring #VOICE-NAME #DIRECTION { MUSIC }
```

Stemlets (short stems over beamed rests) have been added. In addition, Jan hacked together some highly experimental code where you can use the mouse to drag and drop objects in the -f gnome backend. These tweaks can be saved and are applied to the PS and TeX output as well. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## November 11, 2004

LilyPond 2.4.2 is out. This release fixes a number of security problems with `--safe`, and adds a lot of polishing fixes. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#),

## November 4, 2004

LilyPond 2.4.1 is out. This release includes a number of small fixes that were made to 2.4.0 last week. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## October 31, 2004

LilyPond 2.4.0 was just released! (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.4>) This new stable version has support for page-layout, completely rewritten slur formatting and many other improvements. Read about them in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), file. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#),

## October 29, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.26 is out. This is another 2.4 release candidate. This release fixes a number of minor bugs, and some problems with the conversion scripts. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## October 29, 2004

2.3.25 is the final release candidate for LilyPond 2.4. Werner has been overhauling the TeX macros and lilypond-book. In addition, this release contains an important fix for raggedbottom page-layout. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## October 27, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.24 is a further polished 2.4 release candidate. This release has more improvements by Werner for the TeX backend, and a bunch of other small fixes. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## October 24, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.23 has bugfixes in the documentation, lilypond-book and `--preview` output. This release can be considered as a release candidate for LilyPond 2.4. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## October 10, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.22 fixes a bunch more bugs, to make 2.4 a really stable release. In addition, it renames the `\paper{}` block to `\layout{}`. The `\bookpaper{}` block is now called `\paper{}`. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## October 09, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.21 is out. It is a serious release candidate for the next stable release LilyPond. This version has a cleanup and some small formatting improvements of the slur code. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## October 02, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.20 was released. It fixes the biggest problems with encoding and the TeX backend. As a result, latin1 characters (like the german SS) show up correctly in the output once again. Also it has the usual bugfixes and updates in the documentation. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## September 29, 2004

The LilyPond development team will be present at the Free Software Bazaar (<https://web.archive.org/web/20040811160307/http://www.nluug.nl/events/sane2004/bazaar/index.html>) of the NLUUG SANE 2004 conference today. If you are in the neighborhood, drop by for live contact with the Team or just a friendly chat. Registration is not required to attend.

## September 26, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.19 is out. It's mainly a bugfix release. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## September 20, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.18 was released. It has further improvements in the slur formatting, and a small syntax change: the mode changing commands (`\chords`, `\lyrics`, etc.) have been renamed to `\chordmode`, `\lyricmode`, etc. The command `\chords` is an abbreviation for `\new ChordNames \chordmode ... \drums`, `\lyrics`, `\chords`, `\figures` function similarly. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## September 11, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.16 was released. It fixes a couple of annoying bugs, and has an important addition in the slur-formatter. Slurs that pass note heads much closer than the average distance get an extra penalty. This fixes a lot of difficult slurring cases. See [input/regression/new-slur](#) for some examples. Please consider this release as a 3.0 pre-release so try to find as many bugs as possible. A report including a small .ly example can be filed at [bug-lilypond@gnu.org](mailto:bug-lilypond@gnu.org). In this case, a bug is defined as something that the current 2.3 does worse than the latest 2.2 release. We want to be sure that no output will get uglier by upgrading to 3.0, so that once 3.0 is out, nothing will hold users back in switching. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out

the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

### September 10, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.15 was released. It fixes for some gaffes with the new vertical spacing engine, has lots of documentation updates, and has support for landscape output in the direct postscript output. Also, the types of events quoted with ‘\quote’ can now be tuned with ‘quotedEventTypes’. By default, only notes and rests end up in quotes. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

### September 6, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.14 was released and has exciting features! LilyPond will try to keep staves at the same distances across a page, but it will stretch distances to prevent collisions; key signature cancellations are now printed before the bar line; different voices that all use “\quote” can now refer to each other. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

### August 29, 2004

LilyPond now has a Documentation Editor, Graham Percival. From now on, he will oversee that useful information flows from the mailing list into the manual. Also, if there are unclear sections in the manual, let him know via one of the mailing lists. As a start of his career, he worked to transform the “Templates” section of the website into a readable and comprehensive chapter of the user manual. A lot of cheers for Graham!

### August 29, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.13 was released. The new slur code was improved, scripts can be made to avoid slurs, by setting inside-slur to #f. It is no longer necessary to instantiate “up” and “down” staves separately when using \autochange. Jurgen Reuter refreshed the logic around mensural flags, so they are adjusted for staff lines once again. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

### August 24, 2004

LilyPond 2.2.6 fixes a few minor issues, among others, the disappearing metronome mark. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

### August 23, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.12 is out. This release has a lot of fixes and a new feature: there is now support for putting two slurs on chords, both above and below. This is switched on with the ‘doubleSlurs’ property. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

### August 3, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.11 is out. This release basically is 2.3.10 with a few annoying bugs fixed. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the

ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## August 1, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.10 is out. This release has a major clean-up of the input/test/ directory. Many examples have been moved to the regression test or manual, and the superfluous or outdated ones have been removed. The directory has gone from 146 examples to 72 examples. That means that we're halfway cleaning it out. Incidentally, the manual has gone from 200 to 220 pages. New features:

- Running trills now have their own spanner and event. They are started and stopped with `\startTrillSpan` and `\stopTrillSpan`
- There is a new markup command '`\postscript`' that takes a string that is dumped as verbatim PostScript

[\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## July 30, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.9 is out. The important change is that lilypond now once-again directly runs the binary. The old wrapper script has been renamed to `lilypond-latex.py`, and should only be used for legacy projects. The recommended route is either using lilypond directly (with `\book`, you can have multiple movements within one document), or to run `lilypond-book` with a LaTeX wrapper file. This release also fixes a bunch of small errors. I now consider LilyPond feature complete for a 3.0 release. Next on the TODO list is updating the manual, and after that's done we can release 3.0. The projected date for this to happen is in about a month. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## July 23, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.8 fixes a few minor bugs in the new slur code, and has rewritten support for ledger lines. Now, in tight situations, ledger lines will be shortened so they stay separate. This also required a cleanup of the Ambitus implementation. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## July 19, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.7 was released and has new exciting features! The slur formatting has been rewritten. The new slur code works similar to the Beam formatter: scores are assigned for all esthetic components of a slur. A large number of combinations for begin and end points is then tried out. Slurs will now also take into account collisions with staff lines, scripts (like staccato and accent) and accidentals. In the LilyPond emacs mode, the '`|`' will now display the current beat within the measure. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## July 15, 2004

LilyPond 2.2.5 was released. It has a few bug fixes from 2.3.x. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## July 11, 2004

An introductory article on LilyPond appeared on Linux Journal (<http://www.linuxjournal.com/article.php?sid=7657&mode=thread&order=0>).

## July 5, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.6 was released. This release has more updates for the Fret diagram code (thanks, Carl!), fixes a bunch of bugs, including a serious one that trashed a lot of beam formatting, and was also present in the 2.2 series. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## July 5, 2004

LilyPond 2.2.4 was released. It is mainly a bug fix release. [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#), and check out the changes in the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>).

## June 25, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.5 has numerous small bugfixes and cleanups, and features more work in the experimental GNOME output module. Adventurous hackers can check the instructions at [scm/output-gnome.scm](#) and try to run `buildscripts/guile-gnome.sh` to see what the fuss is all about. Carl Sorensen also provided us with more patches to the fret-diagram output. Check out the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>) and [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#).

## June 20, 2004

LilyPond 2.2.3 has a turkish translation and fixes a few minor bugs that were reported over the past month. Check out the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>) for a full description and [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#).

## June 13, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.4 further improves the output backends. As a result, manual page-breaks, multiple output formats and putting `\score` into markups now works. Check out the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>) and [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#).

## May 31, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.3 has many internal changes relating to the output backend (PostScript) and page-layout. In addition, it contains a few bugfixes for recently reported problems. Check out the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>) and [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#).

## May 31, 2004

LilyPond 2.2.2 is out. It has a number of small bugfixes, so upgrade if any of these errors concern you. Check out the ChangeLog (<http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgiit/lilypond.git/plain/ChangeLog?id=abfdd3c36946e4c341b0abb0f1c6bbdbc12883c1>) or head straight to the [\[Old downloads\]](#), [pagina](#).



## May 26, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.2 is out. This release has a lot of internal changes relating to page layout, but also sports experimental fret-diagram code. Check out the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), or head straight to the [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## May 9, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.1 is out. This release has many new and cool features. Check out the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), or head straight to the [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## May 4, 2004

Help LilyPond get better, and join in on LilyPond development! This call for help ([devel/participating/call-for-help.html](#)) was posted on the mailing list a month ago, and we are still looking for a Release Meister, Code Janitor, Newsletter editor and a Writer for implementation Documentation. Of course, any other help is also welcome!

## May 3, 2004

LilyPond 2.2.1 has been released. It fixes a handful of bugs. [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## April 17, 2004

LilyPond 2.2.0 is now available on Windows, and should find its way to the Cygwin mirrors soon.

## April 12, 2004

LilyPond 2.3.0 is the first release in the 2.3 cycle. The focus for 2.3 is page layout, so instrumentalists can force parts to have page breaks at sane turning points. This release is *experimental*; expect things to break! More info in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#). [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## April 8, 2004

A French article on the new LilyPond release appeared on linuxfr.org (<http://linuxfr.org/2004/04/08/15968.html>).

## April 8, 2004

Binaries for LilyPond 2.2.0 are available for MacOS X, Slackware, Mandrake and Debian Woody. [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#),

## April 1, 2004

LilyPond 2.2.0 is out! This new stable version has completely revamped support for for orchestral score formatting, cue notes, font size management, lyric formatting, drum notation/playback and document integration. Read about it in the announcement (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.2>) or skip to the [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

## March 31, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.37 has build fixes for Cygwin and SUSE, bugfixes for part-combining and chord tremolos and even more documentation polish. This should be the final release candidate; expect only regression bugs to be fixed before 2.2. [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

### March 30, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.36 has many fixes in the user manual. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [undefined](#).

### March 28, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.35 fixes a slew of bugs, and has the `raggedlast` option, which causes paragraph like line breaking for scores. More info in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [undefined](#). [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [undefined](#),

### March 22, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.34 fixes minor bugs, and has more rewriting. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [undefined](#).

### March 21, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.33 fixes a serious bug, and a few other irritations. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [undefined](#),

### March 20, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.32 has more rewriting in the user manual. There is also an experimental implementation of optimal page breaking (Postscript backend only). [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [undefined](#).

### March 15, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.31 is out. It has fixes the alignment of bass figures and spurious dynamic warnings in MIDI. New attractions include rewritten font-selection routines. See the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [undefined](#), and [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [undefined](#).

### March 14, 2004

The [linuxmusician.com](http://linuxmusician.com/) interview (<http://linuxmusician.com/index.php?option=articles&task=viewarticle&artid=10>) made the slashdot frontpage! (<http://slashdot.org/article.pl?sid=04/03/13/2054227&mode=thread&tid=141&tid=188>).

### March 11, 2004

[linuxmusician.com](http://linuxmusician.com/) (<http://linuxmusician.com/>) is running an interview (<http://linuxmusician.com/index.php?option=articles&task=viewarticle&artid=10>) with Han-Wen Nienhuys and Jan Nieuwenhuizen, the main authors of LilyPond.

### March 11, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.30 has editorial fixes for the manual, and experimental support for page layout in the PostScript backend. See the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [undefined](#), and [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [undefined](#).

### March 9, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.29 fixes a couple of MIDI bugs, and has experimental support for producing titles with markup.

### February 29, 2004

In LilyPond 2.1.28 Scheme property functions may be used argument to `set!`. In addition, parts of the manual have been proofread and corrected in this release. See the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [undefined](#), and [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [undefined](#).

## February 24, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.27 takes into account instrument transpositions when quoting other voices. This release also fixes a number of lyrics related bugs. See the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

## February 23, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.26 has a new, experimental feature for quoting other voices in instrumental parts. This can be used to produce cue notes. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

## February 18, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.25 fixes many bugs, and changes the conventions for altering accidental rules. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

## February 16, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.24 has a big internal rewrite. One of its practical consequences is that `\with` now also works with `Score` contexts. Further 2.1.23, which was not announced here, fixes a few bugs caused by the change of `\property` syntax and has updates in the Program Reference document. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

## February 13, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.22 has a simplification of the `\property` syntax: it is shorter and more consistent now. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

## February 12, 2004

In LilyPond 2.1.21, output tweaks can be done at multiple levels of the context hierarchy. In addition, it has a bunch of bugfixes, improvements in the documentation. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

## February 9, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.20 has MIDI output for drums. It also sports a completely rewritten lilypond-book script, which is cleaner, shorter, and faster. It also has a large number of bugfixes. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

## February 5, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.19 has rewritten support for drum notation. This release also makes some long-standing cleanups: the removal of `Thread` (all functionality is now moved into `Voice`) and Lyrics (functionality moved to `LyricsVoice`) context. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

## February 4, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.18 is out. This release has the new part-combiner installed by default, and a similar implementation of `autochange`. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

## February 2, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.17 is out. It adds texts (solo, a due) for the part combiner. It also reinstates the `--safe` option which prevents havoc by Scheme exploits. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

## January 28, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.16 is out; its main feature is that it fixes the autobeam's gaffe of 2.1.15. The part-combiner has been tested successfully on larger pieces. In the near future, expect more part-combining eye-candy. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

## January 26, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.15 further improves the part-combiner, and fixes many bugs, among others in pedal brackets and finger positioning. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

## January 21, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.14 has the first release of the new part combiner. If you have scores that use part-combining, please consider giving it a test-run. In addition many bugs relating to mixed staff sizes have been fixed. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

## January 20, 2004

The lilypond.org domain has been moved to a new server. This will result in better connectivity and more bandwidth. Due to security concerns, the new server does not offer FTP access, but only HTTP downloads.

## January 20, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.13 fixes a small but nasty bug in side-positioning placement, and some bugs in tuplet, tie and accidental formatting. This release contains rudimentary work on a new part-combiner. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

## January 19, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.12 fixes many bugs and improves formatting of ottava brackets. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

## January 18, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.11 is now also available for Windows! For downloading, go here (<https://web.archive.org/web/20040204191423/http://www.inf.bme.hu/~berti/lilypond/>).

## January 17, 2004

In 2.1.11, the mechanism for setting staff size and page is much simplified. In addition there are improvements in the notehead shape, and there is balloon help! More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

## January 16, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.10 has a load of bugfixes and a shorter syntax for octave checks. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#).

## January 13, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.9 has a new mechanism for adding lyrics to melodies. It is now possible to have different melismatic variations for each stanza. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

## January 9, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.8 has an important new feature: it is now possible to use `\property` to tune the appearance of spanning objects like `StaffSymbol` and `SystemStartBrace`. In addition, contexts may be modified with `\remove` and `\consists` for individual music expressions. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

## January 7, 2004

An update to the stable branch, version 2.0.2, was released today. It contains a couple of minor bugfixes. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#),

## January 6, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.7 continues to improve the layout of the Schubert test piece; this release focuses on dot placement and multi measure rests centering. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), and download here ([install/#2.1](#)).

## January 4, 2004

LilyPond 2.1.6 continues to improve the layout of lyrics. More information in the release notes (<https://lilypond.org/doc/v2.1/Documentation/topdocs/out-www/NEWS.html>) and download here ([install/#2.1](#)).

## January 2, 2004

In LilyPond 2.1.5, the lyric alignment is completely revamped, and now matches my Edition Peters version of the Schubert song *Sängers Morgen*. More information in the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), and download here ([install/#2.1](#)).

## December 30, 2003

LilyPond 2.1.4 is released. Font shapes and line thickness are now truly different for different staff sizes, thus lending an engraved look to scores printed in smaller type too. See the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), and download here ([install/#2.1](#)).

## December 23, 2003

LilyPond 2.1.3 released. Interpreting and formatting is now done while parsing the file. This allows for Scheme manipulation of music, and could be used to implement experimental MusicXML output (volunteers to implement this are welcome!) See the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), and download here ([install/#2.1](#)).

## December 17, 2003

LilyPond 2.1.2 released. This release has a new mechanism for setting font sizes, which combines different font design sizes and continuous font scaling. See the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), and download here ([install/#2.1](#)).

## December 16, 2003

LilyPond 2.1.1 released. This release wraps together all the small fixes made during Han-Wen's absence. See the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[Old downloads\]](#), and download here ([install/#2.1](#)).

**October 11, 2003**

LilyPond 2.1.0 released. See the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and download here ([install/#2.1](#)).

**October 11, 2003**

LilyPond 2.0.1 binaries for Mandrake 9.1 available from here (<https://web.archive.org/web/20031006165051/http://rpm.nyvalls.se/sound9.1.html>) thanks to Heikki Junes.

**October 9, 2003**

LilyPond 2.0.1 binaries for Slackware 9 available from here ([install/#2.0](#)), thanks to Ricardo Hoffman.

**October 5, 2003**

LilyPond 2.0.1 binaries are available for MacOS X, many thanks to Matthias Neeracher. [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#),

**October 4, 2003**

LilyPond 2.0.1 binaries are available for Windows (Cygwin version 1.5). [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#). Thanks to Bertalan Fodor, our new Cygwin maintainer!

**September 29, 2003**

LilyPond 2.0.1 is released. It contains minor bugfixes. See the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), or download here ([install/#2.0](#)) directly.

**September 27, 2003**

PlanetCCRMA has been updated to include LilyPond 2.0. Go here (<http://ccrma.stanford.edu/planetccrma/software/soundapps.html#SECTION00062170000000000000>) to download. Thanks to Fernando Pablo Lopez-Lezcano!

**September 24, 2003**

LilyPond 2.0.0 is released. The focus of this release is cleanups of the syntax: entering music is now much easier and more efficient. Read the announcement here (<https://lilypond.org/website/misc/announce-v2.0>), or go to the download page ([install/#2.0](#)) directly.

**September 24, 2003**

LilyPond 1.9.10 is released. This is the final LilyPond 2.0 release candidate. Check the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and download here ([install/](#)).

**September 23, 2003**

LilyPond 1.9.9 is released. This is the second LilyPond 2.0 prerelease. Check the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and download here ([install/](#)).

**September 19, 2003**

LilyPond 1.9.8 is released. This is the first LilyPond 2.0 prerelease. Check the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and download here ([install/](#)).

**September 17, 2003**

LilyPond 1.9.7 is released. LilyPond now has support for quarter tone accidentals! [\[undefined\]](#) [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#),

**September 16, 2003**

LilyPond 1.9.6 is released. It has a lot of minor fixes and updates. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#),

**September 10, 2003**

LilyPond 1.9.5 is released. With this release, the 1.9 branch is feature complete. After some stabilization and documentation work, 2.0 will be available in a few weeks. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#),

**September 9, 2003**

LilyPond 1.8.2 is released. This release fixes a couple of minor bugs. [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#),

**September 7, 2003**

LilyPond 1.8 binaries are available for Windows (Cygwin version 1.5). [\[Old downloads\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#),

**August 31, 2003**

LilyPond 1.9.4 is released. *This is an experimental release*: read the announcement (<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/lilypond-devel/2003-08/msg00133.html>) before trying.

**August 31, 2003**

LilyPond 1.8 binaries for slackware available. Get them here ([install/](#)).

**August 31, 2003**

LilyPond 1.9.3 is released. This release supports tagging for music version control, and has better fingering placement flexibility. Read the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and get it here ([download#1.9](#)).

**August 28, 2003**

LilyPond 1.9.2 is released. Read the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and get it here ([download#1.9](#)).

**August 26, 2003**

LilyPond 1.9.1 is released. Read the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and get it here ([download#1.9](#)).

**August 25, 2003**

The LilyPond 1.9 development release is available. Read the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and get it here ([download#1.9](#)).

**August 25, 2003**

Mandrake 9.1 RPMS available, get them here (<https://web.archive.org/web/20031006165051/http://rpm.nyvalls.se/sound9.1.html>).

**August 21, 2003**

LilyPond 1.8.1 was released. Get it here ([install/](#)), or read the [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#).

**August 18, 2003**

PlanetCCRMA (eg. RedHat 8 and 9) has been updated to 1.8. Download here. (<http://ccrma.stanford.edu/planetccrma/software/soundapps.html#SECTION0006217000000000000000>)

**August 7, 2003**

LilyPond 1.8 is released. Read [\[Changes\]](#), pagina [\[undefined\]](#), and get it here ([install/](#)).

**August 7, 2003**

New website went live!

**August 6, 2003**

Announced new website.

**August 1, 2003**

LilyPond 1.7.30 released.

**July 30, 2003**

Website: present treatise ([about/automated-engraving/index.html](#)) about music engraving, music printing software, and LilyPond's unique faculties.

**July 29, 2003**

1.7.29 - release candidate 4 has been released. Packages for Red Hat, Debian, Cygwin are available ([install/](#)).